

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**

**ANNUAL REPORT  
1978-79**

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## *CONTENTS*

Annual Report 1978-79	1
Research Promotion	5
Documentation	21
Publications	26
Data Archives	30
International Collaboration	32
Research Institutes	44
Regional and State Centres	45
Other Programmes	55

## *APPENDICES*

Composition of the ICSSR	64
Exemption from Income Tax	67
Research Projects Sanctioned	68
Fellowships	80
Completed Projects	89
List of Journals Indexed	94
Publication Grants Sanctioned	96
Members of the Committee on International Collaboration	98
Social Scientists Given Financial Assistance to Attend Conferences/Seminars or for Extended Stay Abroad	101
Research Institutes	104
Audit Report, Statement of Accounts, etc.	152



## ANNUAL REPORT 1978-79

### I

#### General

1.01 This is the tenth Annual Report of the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) pertaining to the year 1 April 1978 to 31 March 1979.

#### Composition of the ICSSR

1.02 The ICSSR, which is an autonomous organization established by the Government of India in 1969, is composed of 26 members : A Chairman, 18 Social Scientists, six representatives of the Government (all nominated by the Government) and a Member-Secretary (appointed by the ICSSR with the approval of the Government).

1.03 During the year under review, the term of office of (1) Dr. M.S. Swaminathan, (2) Professor Ramkrishna Mukherjee, (3) Professor D.M. Nanjundappa (4) Professor Satish Chandra (5) Professor C. Chakraborty and (6) Professor R.S. Sharma came to end. The Government renominated Dr. M.S. Swaminathan, Dr. D.M. Nanjundappa and Professor Ramkrishna Mukherjee and appointed Professor Mrinal Datta Chaudhry, Professor A.R. Kulkarni and Professor S. Maqbul Ahmed against the remaining three vacancies. Dr. Amlesh Tripathi was nominated in place of Justice Krishna Aiyar.

1.04 Professor T.N. Madan took over as the Member-Secretary of the ICSSR on 16 May 1978 in place of Shri J.P. Naik who retired on 31 March 1978.

1.05 The composition of the ICSSR as on 31 March 1979 is given in Appendix I.

#### Programmes

1.06 The programmes of the ICSSR fall into the following broad categories :

- (1) Research Promotion

- (2) Documentation
- (3) Publications
- (4) Data Archives
- (5) International Collaboration
- (6) Research Institutes
- (7) Regional Centres; and
- (8) Other Programmes.

These are described in the subsequent chapters.

### **Advisory Role**

1.07 During the year under review, the ICSSR advised the Government of India on 21 research proposals of foreign social scientists who desired to conduct studies in India. The Ministry of Education and Social Welfare forwarded 56 proposals of foreign researchers to the ICSSR for evaluation and comment. The ICSSR has no financial liability in connection with such proposals and such scholars.

### **Exemption from Income Tax**

1.08 The ICSSR has been designated by the Government of India as the prescribed authority to advise it on approval of institutions/organizations for exemption from Income Tax under section 35(i) (iii) of the Income Tax Act, 1961. On the recommendation of the ICSSR, such exemption was granted during the year under review to institutions/organizations listed in Appendix 2.

### **The Second Review Committee**

1.09 The Council constituted in August 1977 a Second Review Committee consisting of the following : Professor V.M. Dandekar (*Chairman*), Dr. Ramkrishna Mukherjee, Dr. Samuel Paul, Dr. G. Ram Reddy and Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker (*Member-Secretary*). The terms of reference to the Committee were : (i) to review the work of the ICSSR during the last 10 years [and especially during the Fifth Five-Year Plan; and (ii) to make proposals for the development of the work and programmes of the ICSSR over the next 10 years and especially during the Sixth Five-Year Plan.

1.10 The Committee submitted its report on 5 August 1978.

1.11 Observing that the establishment of the Indian Council of Social Science Research had been one the important landmarks in the development of social sciences in India, the Committee summed up its evaluation of the functioning of Council in the following words: "Its work in the past nine years has fully justified its establishment. Its functioning during this period has been on the whole satisfactory and in our opinion it has made a significant contribution to the development of social science research in the country. Above all, it has created a forum for the social scientists in the country to meet, communicate, and address themselves to their social responsibilities."

1.12 The major thrust of the recommendations made by the Review Committee is as follows: (1) the ICSSR must take steps to broaden the base of social science research in the country and to this purpose enlist the active cooperation of not only established university departments and institutes but also of social scientists generally; (2) the ICSSR should support particularly such research in established university departments and institutes as is likely to deepen the content of social sciences; (3) the ICSSR should develop essentially as a scientific body and should function in that style. This will require a large measure of autonomy, which should be explicitly granted to it. Finally, the ICSSR should aim at building up a sizable endowment fund without which it will not be able to secure a degree of financial independence necessary for its long-term development.

1.13 Towards these, several specific recommendations were made by the Committee. These included expansion of channels of communication to reach scholars outside established institutions, establishment of state centres, liberalization of grants but rigorous scrutiny of research proposals and applications for fellowships, steps to ensure completion of projects undertaken, and reorganization of the administrative structure of the Council to infuse into it greater efficiency and an academic content. The Committee broadly approved the various programmes, but recommended discontinuance of certain pro-

grammes like publication grants, doctoral fellowships, sponsored research, and direct publication of specialized journals.

1.14 The recommendations of the Second Review Committee were discussed by the Council at its meetings held on 23 and 24 August, 1 December 1978 and 16 March 1979. In recognition of the objectives of the ICSSR to fund, facilitate and stimulate research among social scientists, the Council approved many of the suggestions of the Committee and its major decisions are as follows: to pay special attention to areas which are of special relevance in terms of current and foreseeable problems and to make efforts to encourage the utilization of research; to expand the network of communication with social scientists; to utilize facilities available in the universities/research institutions for promotion of research, to provide guidance for research; to encourage new researchers; to support research based on recorded data and take up translation of social science literature in major Indian languages; to raise the ceiling for research grants; to create panels of consultants; to tighten the scrutiny of projects; to liberalize the rules governing fellowships; to continue to provide grants to research institutes on matching basis subject to a ceiling of Rs. 7.5 lakhs for recurring and Rs. 25 lakhs for non-recurring expenses, to develop existing research institutes and establish new ones in areas that need social science research base; to reorganize the programme of Area Studies as International Collaboration and shift focus to Asia; to decentralize its functions; and to reorganize the secretariat of the Council.

1.15 Efforts are being made to implement these decisions.

#### **Sixth Five Year Plan**

1.16 A tentative allocation of Rs. 1,104 lakhs has been approved by the Planning Commission for the Sixth Five Year Plan (1978-79 to 1982-83) of the Council. In the Fifth Plan the outlay was Rs. 748 lakhs.

1.17 For the year 1978-79 the outlay was approved as under :

Non-Plan	Rs. 34.48 lakhs
Plan	Rs. 132.77 lakhs



### **Council and Committee Meetings**

1.18 The following table shows the number of meetings of the Council and its functional committees held during the period under review :

1. ICSSR	3
2. Policy Planning and Administration Committee	4
3. Research Committee	4
4. Research Institutes Committee	4
5. Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information	1
6. Committee on Data Archives	1
7. Committee on Training	1
8. Advisory Committee on Women's Studies	2
9. Committee on International Collaboration	2

### **Receipts and Payments**

1.19 Audited statements of the receipts and payments of the Council is given in Appendix 11.

## **II**

### **Research Promotion**

2.01 The most important responsibility of the ICSSR is to promote research in social sciences. A number of schemes are being pursued to fulfil this responsibility.

#### **Survey of Research in Social Sciences**

2.02 A major project undertaken by the ICSSR soon after its inception, was to conduct a survey of research in social sciences (covering broadly the period up to 1969) with a view to identifying trends and research gaps, determining priorities and selecting programmes for special promotional effort in the future. The surveys in Accounting Theory (one volume), Demography (one volume), Economics (five

volumes out of a total of seven), Geography (one volume), Management (two volumes), Psychology (one volume), Public Administration (two volumes), and Sociology and Social Anthropology (three volumes) were published by the end of 1977-78.

2.03 During the year, the seventh volume in Economics, *A Survey of Research in Economics,—Vol. VII: Econometrics* was published. One more volume in Economics and the first volume in Political Science were in press, and four volumes in Political Science were under finalization.

#### **Research Surveys : Second Series**

2.04 The ICSSR decided, as part of its programme for the Fifth and Sixth Five Year Plans, to continue this scheme of research surveys beyond 1969 and to bring out a second series. The work accomplished till the end of 1978-79 is as follows :

##### *Psychology*

2.05 The second volume, in continuation of the earlier survey edited by Professor Udai Pareek, is in press.

##### *Geography*

2.06 The second volume (1969-72) in continuation of the earlier survey, edited by Professor Moonis Raza, is also in press. The volume for the period 1973-75 is being edited by Professor S. Manzoor Alam and is under finalization.

##### *Sociology and Social Anthropology*

2.07 A second survey of research in Sociology and Social Anthropology has been commissioned and the reports are under preparation under the editorship of Professor J.V. Ferreira.

##### *Public Administration*

2.08 Professor Kuldip Mathur was appointed editor of the second survey.

### *Management*

2.09 Professor B.L. Maheshwari was appointed editor of the second survey.

### *Physical Geography*

2.10 A Survey of Research in Physical Geography covering the period 1968-77 has been taken up under the joint auspices of the ICSSR and the CSIR. A number of papers covering the various sub-fields under this major field have been commissioned. The report is expected to be finalized and ready for printing by the end of December 1979 under the editorship of Professor C.D. Deshpande.

### **Other Research Surveys**

2.11 The ICSSR has commissioned a set of studies on "Inequality with Special Reference to Indian Conditions". The coordinator of this survey is Professor Andre Beteille of the University of Delhi.

2.12 The survey commissioned on "Educational and Social Change in India with Special Reference to the Post-Independence Period" was completed by Professor M.S.A. Rao of the University of Delhi. Arrangements have been made for its publication.

2.13 An "Annotated and Classified Bibliography of Indian Demography" was completed by Professor P.B. Desai of the Institute of Economic Growth. It is in press and is likely to be published by December 1979.

2.14 A survey of research on "Criminology" has been commissioned under the supervision of Dr. D.P. Jatar, Department of Criminology and Forensic Sciences, Saugar University, Saugar.

### **Research Projects**

2.15 Sanctioning of Research Projects is the principle method used by the ICSSR for promotion of research.

2.16 At the beginning of the year, 156 research proposals were pending for decision. During the year 283 research

proposals were received. Of these 429, 131 were sanctioned (see Appendix 3); 96 were rejected or recorded for some other reasons and 202 were still under consideration at the end of the year under review.

2.17 Completed reports of 75 research projects were received during the year (see Appendix 5). The progress of the research projects sanctioned till 1977-78 is shown below :

#### Sanctioned Research Projects

Year	Number Sanction- ed	Number Cancelled	Reports Received			Report Awaited
			Accepted	Under Examina- tion or Evalua- tion	Total	
Research Projects Transferred from RPC	45	—	45	—	45	—
1969-70	13	1	10	—	10	2
1970-71	74	7	58	3	61	6
1971-72	103	4	53	10	63	36
1972-73	104	6	63	12	75	23
1973-74	88	1	40	12	52	35
1974-75	69	1	27	12	39	29
1975-76	105	2	21	15	36	67
1976-77	107	2	13	14	27	78
1977-78	154	1	6	10	16	137
Total	862	25	336	88	424	413

#### Fellowships

2.18 During the year under review, the scheme of Doctoral Fellowships in the general pool was discontinued. It was decided that these fellowships will be awarded either through the research institutes funded by the Council or under sponsored programmes. It was also decided that the scheme of Short-term Fellowships and Contingency Grants will continue.

A list Fellowships and Contingency Grants awarded during the year is given in Appendix 4.

2.19 During the year under review, the ICSSR awarded 121 Fellowships and Contingency Grants under the following schemes :

National Fellowships	Nil
Senior Fellowships	12
Fellowships for Young Social Scientists	1
Post-doctoral Fellowships	2
Doctoral Fellowships (General)	1
Short-term Doctoral Fellowships	26
Contingency Grants to Doctoral Students	79
Total	121

2.20 The total number of Fellowships and Contingency Grants sanctioned since the establishment of the ICSSR is given in the following table :

Fellowships and Contingency Grants							
	1969-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	Total
National Fellowships	5	2	—	3	5	—	15
Senior Fellowships	39	6	7	14	20	12	98
Post-doctoral Fellowships	7	4	2	9	2	2	26
Fellowships for Young Social Scientists	—	—	—	—	11	1	12
Doctoral Fellowships	182	50	56	71	67	1	427
Short-term Doctoral Fellowships	—	—	7	20	17	26	70
Contingency Grants	67	23	54	80	81	79	384

2.21 The progress of research work sanctioned under various Fellowships till 1978-79 is shown below :

Research under Fellowships					
	<i>Sanctioned</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Reports Received</i>	<i>Resigned</i>	<i>In Pro- gress</i>
National Fellow- ships	15*	5 2 part** completed	4	—	3
Senior, Young Social Scien- tists and Post- Doctoral Fellow- ships	136	82	30	10	44

\*Four approved and accepted but not joined.

One offered and rejected subsequently.

\*\*Two part completed and part kept in abeyance.

#### Sponsored Research Programmes

2.22 The original proposal included in the Fifth Five Year Plan was to develop 15 programmes of sponsored research. The experience of the first three years of the Fifth Plan, however, showed that this was too ambitious a target and that the ICSSR did not have the financial or organizational resources for the purpose. Moreover, it was also doubtful whether it would be possible to mount large-scale and intensive programmes on an inter-disciplinary basis in all the 15 selected areas. It was, therefore, decided to concentrate efforts on a few programmes only, not more than five or six at a time. From this point of a view a decision was taken to discontinue some sponsored research programmes which had already been initiated or to merge them with others and also to go slow in starting new programmes.

2.23 The progress of the programmes of sponsored research initiated during the earlier years and continued during the year under review has been briefly described in the paragraphs that follow.

#### *Poverty and Unemployment*

2.24 No further projects were sanctioned under this sponsored programme during 1978-79. The Advisory

Committee recommended the setting up of a Documentation-cum-Clearing House Centre at the Western Regional Centre of the ICSSR, Bombay. Professor M.L. Dantwala has agreed to coordinate the activities of this Centre.

#### *Integrated Area Development*

2.25 No further studies were sanctioned under this sponsored area. The report by Dr. Baldev Singh on "Integrated Local Level Planning for the Development of a Viable Agro-Industrial Settlements" was received and accepted by the Council. The other reports are expected to be completed by next year.

#### *Public Distribution System*

2.26 No new studies were sanctioned during this year.

#### *Rural Development Programme*

2.27 The Rural Development Programme was further developed on a priority basis during the year under review.

2.28 Two reports have been completed and received.

2.29 The Sub-Committee on Rural Industrialization considered the preparation of three survey papers on the theme of rural industrialization. Of these, one study was sanctioned during the year.

2.30 The Advisory Committee on Rural Development had recommended a series of state studies on the "Dynamics of Rural Transformation", based on the pattern of the study conducted by Professor C.T. Kurien on Tamil Nadu. Eight states have been identified and the studies are likely to start in June 1979. The scholars and the states chosen for the study are given below :

- (1) Ajit Kumar Singh—Uttar Pradesh (1951-76)
- (2) M.A. Oommen—Kerala 1951-76
- (3) Kanta Ahuja (Smt.)—Rajasthan 1953-78
- (4) K.S. Upadhyay—Andhra Pradesh 1956-76
- (5) R.S. Rao—Orissa
- (6) N. Bandyopadhyay—West Bengal 1951-75
- (7) L.S. Venkataramanan—Karnataka 1956-76
- (8) G.K. Chadha—Punjab

2.31 One of the recommendations of the Advisory Committee was to promote micro-studies costing up to Rs. 5,000 to be carried out by younger researchers not widely known. This programme was taken up and 18 such studies were sanctioned during the year under review. This programme has not only helped in involving younger researchers, but has helped in linking ICSSR activities with field level workers. Of these, one was completed and the report was received during the year.

2.32 The following four seminars were organized/supported under this programme at various places.

- (1) Seminar on "Action Research", at Lonavala, in October 1978.
- (2) "The All India Convention of People's Science Movements", organized by the Kerala Shastra Sahitya Parishad, at Trivandrum.
- (3) A workshop on "Studies in the Dynamics of Rural Transformation", organized at Madras, in December 1978.
- (4) "Meeting of Field Level Activities", to discuss their current problems, organized at Raipur, in March 1979.

#### *Programme of Women's Studies*

2.33 The Programme of Women's Studies was continued during the year.

2.34 Under this programme 16 projects were sanctioned. The second annual award of four doctoral fellowships were made. These are included in Appendix 3 and 4 respectively.

2.35 Fourteen projects were completed during this year, and interim reports are received on three on-going projects. These are listed in Appendix 5.

2.36 Four publications were brought out under this programme during the year. These are included in the chapter on publications.

2.37 The Council participated in the symposium on "Women and Development" in the Xth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences held at New Delhi from 10 to 16 December 1978. The IUAES Commission on Women requested the unit on Women's Studies to organize



a symposium on "Women and Development". Two sessions were held and eleven papers were presented.

2.38 Preparatory work was done for the Conference of the Non-aligned Developing Countries on "Role of Women in Development" to be held in May 1979. On the request of the Government of India, the ICSSR's unit on Women's Studies assisted the Department of Social Welfare in the preparation of papers and documentation work for the Conference. The Council sponsored 14 studies which included case studies on the impact of rural and other development measures on women, as well as macro-level analysis of work participation, education and migration data. In addition, overview papers were commissioned. Of these, complete reports were received for nine projects and interim reports were received for three.

2.39 Eight overview papers were completed during the year under review. They are :

- (1) Lotika Sarkar, *National Development Policies : Impact of Legal Reform Measures on Women.*
- (2) Vina Mazumdar, *The Evolution of National Strategies in order that Women may Attain Opportunities and Responsibilities.*
- (3) Sarthy Acharya, *Transfer of Technology and Women's Employment in India.*
- (4) Kumud Sharma, *Policies for Employment Generation : Impact on Women.*
- (5) Jyoti Sen, *Impact of Rural Development on Tribal Women.*
- (6) Jyoti Sen, *Economic Role of Tribal Women.*
- (7) Kumud Sharma, *Strategies for Rural Development : Impact on Women.*
- (8) Vina Mazumdar, *National Policies for Educational Development : Impact on Women.*

2.40 Other seminars and conferences pertaining to Women's Studies in which the Council participated were :

1. "Sex Roles in Contrasting Family Systems", at the 9th World Conference of Sociology, held at Uppsala, Sweden, from 14-19 August 1978.
2. "Women in Turkish Society", held at Istanbul, from 21 to 25 May 1978.

3. "Modernization and Cultural Change : The Family", held at Teheran, Iran, from 27 May to 2 June 1978.
4. State level seminars on "Women and Development", held at New Delhi (22-23) and West Bengal, 27-28 January 1979.
5. "Women as Partners in Progress", held at Ahmedabad, on Kasturba day, 25 February 1979.
6. Workshop on "Working of Mahila Mandals" organized by the National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad, from 3 to 5 March 1979.
7. ADIPA Meeting of Social Scientists to Formulate Research Project on "Women and Development", held at Manila, from 17 to 20 March 1979.
8. Indo-Dutch Workshop on "Alternative Approaches to Development, 25-28 September 1978 (session on women's studies.

#### *Governmental Systems and Development*

2.41 The sponsored programme on "Governmental Systems and Development" was initiated on the basis of the recommendations of the first ICSSR Review Committee headed by Dr. M.S. Adiseshiah (1973-74) and was taken up on a priority basis during 1976-77. Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker, Director, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, was requested to prepare a working paper, which was accepted by the Research Committee at its fifty-second meeting. An Advisory Committee for the programme was constituted under the convener-ship of Dr. Pai Panandiker to develop and formulate a programme of research in the area. The Council extended financial assistance to meet secretarial, research and travel expenses for developing the programme. The Committee took up an indepth study and as a result of this, seven projects have been approved so far, of which three were sanctioned during the year under review.

2.42 Dr. Panandiker is developing and formulating more research projects in the area. The Council had sanctioned an amount of Rs. 30,000 for research and secretarial assistance for the period March 1977 through November 1978. An

amount of Rs. 11,000 has also been sanctioned to meet the expenses on the programme from December 1978 onwards.

### Major Projects

#### *Agrarian Structure, Tensions, Movements and Peasant Organizations in India*

2.43 This is a collaborative effort by four major funding agencies, viz., The Planning Commission, the National Labour Institute and the ICSSR. The project will consist of seven state reports for Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Maharashtra, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, and West Bengal, and one central report to be prepared by the National Labour Institute where the project is housed. The interim reports for all the states have been prepared and discussed. The final report is expected to be ready by the end of October 1979.

#### *Indian Economy since Independence*

2.44 Under this project a substantial review of the Indian economy since independence is planned in four volumes: Review, Statistics, Policy and Legislation. It is estimated to cost Rs. 7,00,000 and is proposed to be completed in three years. It is located at the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, under the directorship of Professor V.M. Dandekar. It is progressing satisfactorily.

#### *Historical Statistics of India*

2.45 The work relating to the project is divided into two phases. In the first, all the available historical statistics of India up to 1947 will be brought together, arranged, edited with notes and published in a single volume. The first phase will cost Rs. 3,57,000 and is expected to be completed in two years. It is being coordinated by the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune.

#### *Analysis and Utilization of Census and Related Data 1872-1971*

2.46 This project was sanctioned by the ICSSR in 1974 but the actual five year study began only from March 1975.

Considerable data collected for the project have been processed and a corpus of 14 volumes is being prepared. By March 1979 the following five volumes were completed; of these the first three were published during the year under Women's Studies Programme.

- (i) The Status of Women : Literacy and Employment.
- (ii) Implications of Declining Sex Ratio in India's Population.
- (iii) Status of Women : Household and Non-household Economic Activity.
- (iv) Population, Food, and Land Inequality in India 1971 : A Geography of Hunger and Insecurity (in press).
- (v) Population of Cities and Towns in India (1872-1971) (in press).

2.47 A series entitled *India's Population : Aspects of Quality and Control* (2 Vols.) were also published during the year under the joint auspices of the Family Planning Foundation and the ICSSR.

2.48 The studies in progress are as follows :

- (i) Status of Women : Occupational Participation in India, 1961-1971.
- (ii) Changing Functions of India's Towns, 1961-1971.
- (iii) Analysis of the Social and Economic Characteristics of 20 Large Cities of India, 1901-1961.
- (iv) Changing Functions of India's Cities (101 cities with more than 1,00,000 population).
- (v) Differential Morbidity and Health Care to Men/Women and Children in the Delhi Capital Area.
- (vi) A Comparative Study of the Socio-economic Characteristics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, 1961-1971.
- (vii) Declining Sex Ratio in India's Population 1901-1971 : A District Level Analysis.
- (viii) Long-term Relationship between Growth of Labour Force and Agricultural Activity in Selected Crop Regions of India.
- (ix) Value of Women in the Indian Social System.

#### *Studies in Urbanization*

2.49. The programme taken up during 1976-77 was

continued during the year. Five research projects and four fellowships have been awarded under this programme. No new studies were sanctioned during the year.

2.50. The Advisory Committee has prepared a major project for the study of housing for the poor in a few selected cities. This was proposed to be taken up as a major project in 1978-79. Meanwhile it is proposed to discontinue this programme as a separate activity.

#### *Problems of Indian Youth*

2.51. The Programme was taken up as a priority area for developing a major project during 1977-78 in pursuance of the recommendations contained in the 79th Report of the Estimates Committee (5th Lok Sabha). It was proposed to undertake an indepth study of youth in the age group of 15-25 covering social, economic, educational, cultural and recreational aspects. An Advisory Committee to plan and direct research on youth problems was constituted. During 1977 the Committee met twice under the convenership of Professor Amar Kumar Singh, Ranchi University, and recommended the following steps: (1) preparation of theme-oriented review papers which would focus on the existing literature on relevant themes and point out gaps and suggest possible areas of research; (2) holding of regional seminars on problems of Indian youth in six places in India; (3) preparation of a research proposal for a national collaborative research project in India; (4) award of doctoral, post-doctoral and short-term fellowships for study of problems of youth; and (5) publication of suitable research reports on Indian youth.

2.52. Seventeen review papers on various aspects of the problems of Indian youth were commissioned. During the year, five review papers were received.

2.53. Six regional seminars on "Problems of Indian Youth" were organized at the following places during 1977-78: (i) Bombay, (ii) Chandigarh, (iii) Hyderabad, (iv) Lucknow, (v) Patna, and (vi) Shillong. In 1978 one special seminar on tribal and rural youth was organized at Udaipur.

### **Alternatives in Development**

2.54. The main effort under the programme during the year has been to create a new awareness of its importance among the academic community. Efforts in this direction included : (1) organizing national and intensive debate on the problem; (2) identifying social scientists and others who are interested in the problem and extension of research support to them; (3) making special effort to identify young persons interested in the programme and help them to develop their interests further; and (4) exploring the possibilities of creating a few groups of deeply interested and competent persons to undertake continuing studies on different aspects of the problem. The ICSSR also approached many eminent social scientists to write monographs on selected themes.

2.55 The other studies under the programme are progressing satisfactorily. The following is a brief account of the progress of the major studies that are being carried out under the programme.

### ***Alternatives in Agriculture***

2.56. The study on "Alternatives in Agricultural Development" undertaken by the ICSSR working group under the Chairmanship of Professor S. Chakravarty has been completed and the report has been prepared. Professor S. N. Misra was the Member-Secretary of the Working Group. For administrative convenience the study was located at the Institute of Economic Growth, New Delhi.

### ***Alternatives in Law***

2.57. A seminar was organized in Pune on 26, 27 and 28 June 1978 to discuss the background paper prepared by Professor Upendra Baxi on the subject. In the light of the deliberations at the seminar, Professor Upendra Baxi has undertaken to prepare a monograph.

### ***A Study of Planning Based on Minimum Needs***

2.58. The study, which had been undertaken by

Dr. S. G. Tendulkar of the Indian Statistical Institute, is progressing satisfactorily.

*Alternatives in Health*

2.59. The ICSSR had set up a Special Committee under the Chairmanship of Professor V. Ramalingaswami to carry out a study on the "Alternative Approaches to Health and Medical Services in the Country" and to bring out a comprehensive report covering all aspects of the problem. During the year under review the Committee met thrice and discussed different aspects of the problem. In the light of the discussions the report is being prepared.

*Alternatives in Science and Technology*

2.60. Professor A. K. N. Reddy, who was entrusted with the study of Alternatives in Science and Technology, has submitted his report to the Council. It is being edited for publication.

*Alternatives in Education*

2.61. This is one of the major programmes which has made steady progress under the supervision of Shri J. P. Naik. Of the 15 studies planned to be brought out in a series on this theme, five have already been published. Work on the others is progressing as scheduled. For administrative convenience the study is now located in the Indian Institute of Education, Pune, with a grant from the Council. The action programme, being conducted by Professor Ravi J. Mathai, is also progressing satisfactorily.

*Gandhian Studies*

2.62 Sharma's monograph on *Mahatma Gandhi and the Hindu Religious Tradition* was received during the year. This is being revised in the light of the Council's evaluation reports.

2.63. Five Senior Fellowships were awarded under the programme for pursuing research in Gandhian thought.

2.64. Shri T. K. Mahadevan, who has been a Senior Fellow under the programme for a year, was granted a dollar grant to visit libraries and museums in the UK and the USA for collection of certain rare research materials on his research theme.

### Collaboration with the United Nations University

2.65. A five-year research programme on the "Desirable Society", undertaken by the ICSSR in collaboration with the United Nations University, is progressing well at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, New Delhi, to which it has been entrusted for administrative convenience.

### Study Grants

2.66. The purpose of the Study Grants is to provide financial assistance to doctoral students in the field of social sciences to visit the Social Science Documentation Centre, New Delhi, and the Regional Centres of the Council at Bombay, Calcutta and Hyderabad or any other library, institution or centre to consult material for their research. The financial assistance covers the cost of travel and boarding and lodging charges at approved rates for a period not exceeding eight weeks in a year.

2.67. The number of grants sanctioned by the various centres are given below:

<i>Centre</i>	<i>Grants Sanctioned</i>
ICSSR Eastern Regional Centre	30
ICSSR Northern Regional Centre	129
ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre	11
ICSSR Southern Regional Centre	18
ICSSR Western Regional Centre	40
Sardar Patel Institute of Social and Economic Research, Ahmedabad	20

### Training Courses in Research Methodology

2.68. During the year 1978-79, the following six training courses in Research Methodology were organized:

- (1) Training Course in Research Methodology in Economics, at the Sardar Patel Institute of Economic



and Social Research, Ahmedabad, from 1 May 1978 to 12 June 1978.

- (2) Training Course in Research Methodology for Health Administrators and Faculty of Medical Colleges, at the National Institute of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi, from 17 July 1978 to 19 August 1978.
- (3) Training Course in Data Processing, at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay, from 25 September 1978 to 14 October 1978.
- (4) Training Course in Survey Research Methodology, at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay, from 8 January 1979 to 17 February 1979.
- (5) Training Course in Survey Research Methods, at the Council for Social Development, New Delhi, from 15 January 1979 to 28 February 1979.
- (6) Training Course in Survey Research Methods, at the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, from 15 January 1979 to 24 February 1979.

### III

#### Documentation

3.01 The ICSSR continued during the year the various programmes of Documentation Services and Research Information to promote and coordinate bibliographical and documentation activities in the country and to assist researchers in the field of social sciences.

##### Retrospective Cumulative Index of Social Science Periodicals

3.02 The indexing of the journals (listed in Appendix 6) was either completed or in progress in respect of 30 journals in social sciences in addition to those reported in the Annual Report for 1977-78. The index is maintained in cards and is open to interested scholars for reference.

##### Interlibrary Resources Centre

3.03 The number of research scholars who used the library was 6,849, and approximately 1,550 reference queries were entertained.

3.04 Another Microfilm-cum-fiche Reader has been installed in the library.

3.05 The ILRC continued to receive material from the local libraries including the Central Secretariat Library, the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, the libraries of the Planning Commission, and the Home Ministry, etc., that are participating in the scheme. The collection now amounts to approximately 50,000 back volumes of over 3,000 periodical titles and 30,000 volumes of serials and monographs other than periodicals.

#### Acquisition

3.06 The library acquired 1,259 books, 302 theses and 1,485 periodicals during the year. Of these, 19 books and 918 periodicals were received in exchange; 715 books, 62 theses and 253 periodicals came in as gift.

3.07 A microfilm of the complete set of the journal *Social Action* was also received as gift from the Indian Social Institute, New Delhi.

3.08 Nearly 200 periodicals were subscribed to and given on long-term loan basis to the Indian Council of World Affairs under a programme of collaboration with the ICWA for the development of its library.

#### Exchange

3.09. The programme of exchange of ICSSR publications has been very encouraging and continued to expand during the period under report. The number of periodicals, serials and other publications acquired on exchange basis during the year 1978-79 now exceeds 1,000. The number received against each ICSSR publication is indicated below :

<i>Annual Report</i>	76
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts</i>	
<i>and Reviews : Economics</i>	40
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts</i>	
<i>and Reviews : Geography</i>	71
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts</i>	
<i>and Reviews : Political Science</i>	7

<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Sociology</i>	110
<i>Indian Dissertation Abstracts</i>	79
<i>Indian Psychological Abstracts</i>	79
<i>ICSSR Newsletter</i>	297
<i>ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly</i>	262
<i>Union Catalogues</i>	3
Miscellaneous ( <i>ad hoc</i> publications)	100
<i>Indian Journal of Asian Studies</i> (publication discontinued)	60
	<hr/> 1,225 <hr/>

### **Reprographic and Microfilming Services**

3.10 The Reprographic and Microfilming Services Unit received requests from research scholars from all over the country and satisfied most of the requests from the ILRC/SSDC stock and the cooperating libraries. As demand has grown rapidly during the year an automatic photo-copy machine and one electro-copier/stencil scanner was acquired. The Unit supplied 13,330 copies from various social science documents.

### **Interlibrary Loan Services**

3.11 Because of the increasing demand the interlibrary loan activity is mostly linked with the reprographic services, and more than 800 documents were borrowed for duplication and 545 for consultation by scholars.

### **National Information System for Social Sciences**

3.12 The report of the Committee which prepared a plan for the National Information System for Social Sciences was approved by the Council and copies of the report were submitted to the Department of Science and Technology and the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare for onward transmission to the UNESCO.

### Research Information

3.13 The Research Information Unit of the Documentation Centre provides bibliographical and research information service to libraries and research workers; and for this purpose, the documentation work here is based on demands which are regularly repeated or anticipated. During the year the following work was carried out :

- (1) Short reading lists on different topics in social sciences were prepared to meet 66 requests from research scholars on demand.
- (2) A limited mimeo edition of a "Union Catalogue of Newspapers" in Delhi libraries was drawn up. It is proposed to make it a regular publication.
- (3) A request from the International Committee for Social Science Information and Documentation, Paris, (ICSSID) to act as their Indian correspondent for the International Bibliography of Social Sciences was accepted. Three select lists of Indian publications on Economics, Political Science and Sociology were furnished to the ICSSID.
- (4) The Social Science Documentation Centre was also named the Indian correspondent by the Development Reference Service in Paris and attended during the period under report to nearly a dozen queries in regard to bibliography and documentation in the field of social sciences.
- (5) Updated information pertaining to two directories published by the Council, : (i) *A Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India in 1971* and (ii) *Directory of Professional Organizations of Social Scientists in India in 1972* was gathered from the concerned bodies and collated on cards. Collection of data on new centres of research and general revision of the directories is being taken up.
- (6) Work on updating the *Union List of Social Science Periodicals Currently Received in Delhi Libraries* which was published in 1971 and which soon went out of stock because of great demand was taken up.

### **Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography**

3.14 *Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi : A Bibliography* in Urdu was brought out under the imprint of the Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi. The work on the bibliography of works on Gandhi in Sanskrit was taken up. Other language volumes which are being compiled/updated at the Regional Centres of the ICSSR are at different stages of compilation.

### **Area Studies and Language Bibliographies Project**

3.15 The project to compile bibliographies of all social science research material available on state and union territories as well as bibliographies of social science research material available in all the major Indian languages was taken up. Project Directors in 15 states and four union territories have agreed to handle the job which is expected to be completed in about three years. The work is in progress in the following institutions :

- (1) A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna
- (2) Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh
- (3) Kerala University Library, Trivandrum
- (4) Mysore University Library, Mysore
- (5) Sardar Patel Institute, Ahmedabad
- (6) ICSSR Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad
- (7) Vikram University Library, Ujjain
- (8) ICSSR Western Regional Centre, Bombay

### **Grants-in-aid**

3.16 The following grants-in-aid were sanctioned for approved bibliographical or documentation projects :

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Project</i>	<i>Grant-in-aid (Rs.)</i>
Delhi Library Association	Indian Press Index	10,000
Gandhi Peace Foundation	Project on Gandhian Archives at the New Era Centre, UK	6,000

Gujarat Vidyapith	Bibliography of Social Science Materials in Gujarati Language	6,500
Indian Council of World Affairs	Documentation on Asia	25,000
Indian Renaissance Institute	Reinforcing the M.N. Roy Archives	5,000
Indian Society of Agricultural Economics	Preparation of Index of Articles in Agricultural Economics	4,000
Linguistic Society of India	Bibliography of South Asian Linguistics	1,000
Mumbai Marathi Granth Sangrahalaya	Indexing of Articles in Marathi Periodicals	2,500
Mysore University	Compilation of Retrospective Indexing of Kannada Periodicals	4,000
Research Foundation	Indexing of Articles in Hindi Periodicals	2,500

## IV

**Publications**

4.01 The Council continued to publish the quarterly *Newsletter* which gives an account of its major activities. As in the previous year, two numbers were combined in one issue for reasons of economy. During the year under review Vol. VIII (Nos. 3 and 4) covering the period October 1977 to March

1978 and Vol. IX (Nos. 1 and 2) covering the period April 1978 to September 1978 were brought out.

### Journals

4.02 The Council's programme of publication of journals covering the wide field of social sciences under its purview continued during the year. Together, these journals are intended to build up the infrastructure for research in social sciences by providing abstracts and reviews of major research findings.

4.03 Two journals are directly published by the Council, viz., *ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly* and *Indian Dissertation Abstracts*.

- (1) *The ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly* publishes abstracts of reports of research projects financed by the ICSSR and of other research reports in the field of social sciences. During the year, Vol. VI (1 and 2) was published, and Vol. VI (3 and 4) was edited and sent to press.
- (2) The quarterly journal *Indian Dissertation Abstracts*, which publishes synopses of doctoral dissertations in social sciences approved by the Indian universities, was continued during the year. Vol. V (3 and 4) Vol. VI (No. 1) and a Special Volume, Vol. VII were published during the year.
- (3) *The Indian Journal of Asian Studies* was discontinued.

4.04 The ICSSR continued to publish (or assist the publication of) abstracts of research and reviews of important books published in the different social science disciplines. The following publications were prepared/brought out during the year :

- (1) Vol. VI. (No. 2) and Vol. VII (No. 1) of the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews : Sociology and Social Anthropology*, were published during the year. This is a half-yearly journal distributed by the Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.
- (2) Vol. XV (No. 1) Vol. XV (No. 2) Vol. XV (No. 3) and Vol. XII, a special volume of the *Indian Psychological*

*Abstracts* were published. This is a quarterly journal, distributed by the Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.

- (3) Vol. VII (No. 3), Vol. VII (No. 4), Vol. VIII (No. 1) Vol. VIII (No. 2) Vol. VIII (No. 3) and Vol. VIII (No. 4) of the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews: Economics* were published. This journal is also distributed by the Behavioural Sciences Centre, Delhi.
- (4) Vol. IV (No. 1 and 2) of the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews: Political Science* was published during the year. It covers the period January to December 1976 and it has been planned to cover the period 1970-75 in Volumes I, II and III. This journal was published by Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
- (5) Vol. III (1 and 2) of the *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews: Geography*, a half yearly journal, published by Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, was edited and sent to the press.

4.05 In the field of Public Administration, the ICSSR publishes in collaboration with the Indian Institute of Public Administration the following journals :

- (i) *Documentation in Public Administration* (Quarterly), and
- (ii) *Book Reviews in Public Administration* (Half-yearly).

4.06 During the year, Vol. V (Nos. 3), Vol. V (No. 4) Vol. VI (No. 1) Vol. VI (Nos. 2) and Vol. VI (No. 3) of the *Documentation in Public Administration* and Vol. IV (No. 2) and Vol. V (No. 1) of *Book Reviews in Public Administration* were published.

#### **Priced Publications**

4.07 The following priced publications were brought out under various programmes :

##### *Research Survey*

- (1) *A Survey of Research in Economics, Vol. VII—Econometrics.*



#### *Reports of Seminars/Conferences*

- (1) Sudhir Kakar (ed.), *Identity and Adulthood*.
- (2) Manzoor Alam and G. Ram Reddy, (eds.) *Socio-Economic Development Problems in South and Southeast Asia*.
- (3) *Future of Democracy : Report of an Indo-British Meet.*

#### *Women's Programme*

- (1) Ashok Mitra, *ICSSR Programme of Women's Studies I : The Status of Women : Literacy, and Employment*.
- (2) Asok Mitra, *ICSSR Programme of Women's Studies II : Implications of Declining Sex Ratio in India's Population*.
- (3) Asok Mitra, Adhir K. Srimany, Lalit P. Pathak, *ICSSR Programme of Women's Studies III : The Status of Women : Household and Non-household Economic Activity*.
- (4) Vina Mazumdar (ed.), *Women in a Changing Society-I Symbols of Power : Studies on the Political Status of Women in India (published by S.N.D.T. University in collaboration with the ICSSR)*.

#### **Non-Priced Publications**

4.08 The following non-priced publications were brought out :

- (1) *Dravidian Kinship and Modes of Production*.
- (2) *ICSSR Annual Report (in English and Hindi)*.

#### **Publication Grants**

4.09 Publication grants were sanctioned for 24 doctoral theses and six reports of research financed from sources other than the ICSSR. The details are given in Appendix 7.

## **Data Archives**

### **Data Inventory**

5.01 During the year under review, the Data Archives Committee took certain important decisions to further strengthen the programme. The major thrust of the programme so far had been to acquire and organize data sets for re-use by interested research scholars. It has now been decided that the cause of the programme will be better served if the Data Archives collects and disseminates information about the nature, coverage, and the quality of existing data available with research institutions, university departments and governmental agencies in the country. Steps have been initiated to prepare an inventory of data available with the research institutions.

### **Acquisition of Data Sets**

5.02 The Council is now trying to encourage and support both financially and otherwise social science research institutions in the organization of data collected by them in machine-readable form. It does not, therefore, lay heavy emphasis on the acquisition of data sets from research institutions and governmental agencies. However, the ICSSR Data Archives continues to acquire and organize data generated by the projects financed by the ICSSR, particularly if the project directors do not have adequate institutional facilities for preserving and organizing these data sets in proper form.

5.03 Under this scheme the following data sets have been acquired during the year :

- (1) M.Z. Khan, *The Problem of Drug Addiction among the College/University Students in Jabalpur Town.*
- (2) G.K. Mishra, *Distribution and Differential Location of Public Utilities in Urban Delhi.*
- (3) M.K. Premi, *Outmigrating Towns : A Study into the Nature, Causes and Consequences of Outmigration.*
- (4) A.K. Sinha, *Mental Health in University Students.*
- (5) G.K. Dalaya (Smt.), *Slum and Social Change : A Case Study of a Metropolitan Slum.*

- (6) C. Rajagopalan, *Social Mobility among the Scheduled Castes*.
- (7) T.S. Saraswathi (Smt.), *Age, Sex, and Social Differences in the Development of Moral Judgment in Indian Children Aged 10-15 Years*.

5.04 The following previously acquired data sets were returned to the respective Project Directors on their demand.

- (1) C.K. Johri, *Labour Mobility and Wage Structure : A Regional Study*.
- (2) S.P. Sinha, *Economic Analysis of the Rural Structure of North Bihar : A Special Reference to Gandak Valley Region*.

#### **Guidance and Consultancy Services in Data Archives**

5.05 This scheme has been initiated by the Data Archives especially to assist researchers in tackling their problems of data processing and analyses. The scheme covers the following areas :

- (1) Devising of code books/card designs;
- (2) Selection of appropriate research techniques for analysis of the collected data;
- (3) Programming assistance/machine processing of data.

5.06 Presently the facilities are available at the following institutions :

- (1) Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 29, Rajpur Road, Delhi.
- (2) Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Post Box—4062, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad.
- (3) Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune.
- (4) Centre for Development Studies, Aakulam Road, Ulloor, Trivandrum.
- (5) Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Sion-Trombay Road, Bombay.
- (6) Centre for Social Research, Nanpura, Surat.
- (7) ICSSR Data Archives, 35, Ferozshah Road, New Delhi.

5.07 The Guidance and Consultancy Services located at the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta, has been withdrawn since it did not make any progress.

### **National Register of Social Scientists in India**

5.08 As indicated in the previous report, the first phase of the project on the compilation of the National Register of Social Scientists in India has been completed and the report is ready. It was decided to get the report evaluated before publication. A decision has also been taken to collect information on the remaining social scientists on a regular basis and maintain the entire information for reference purposes. With the close cooperation of the National Information Centre, Department of Electronics, most of the information on social scientists have been organized in machine-readable form.

5.09 During the period under review about 1,500 social scientists were contacted. Out of these, about 450 have returned information in the prescribed proforma.

## **VI**

### **International Collaboration**

6.01 In pursuance of its policy of promoting research on other countries and closer contacts between Indian and overseas social scientists, the ICSSR has decided to combine all activities pertaining to this under one composite programme of International Collaboration. Therefore, Area Studies as a separate programme does not appear in this report.

6.02 The major thrust of the present programme of International Collaboration is to build up research collaboration between India and the Third World countries, more specifically, with the neighbouring countries of Asia. The programme is envisaged to develop in three broad directions :

- (1) that social science research on the Third World should be primarily subject or problem-oriented and not based on the area approach;
- (2) that collaboration between the ICSSR and other countries whether through their national councils or

international agencies, must be operative more on a regional basis than on the bilateral level;

- (3) that the ICSSR's participation in Cultural Exchange Programme signed by the Government of India with other countries must be entirely determined by the ICSSR on its own consideration in terms of its priority and other objectives.

6.03 While most of the major on-going activities as reported previously are still being used to implement the present programme of International Collaboration the Council has decided to drop the scheme of Extended Stay Abroad, and the *Indian Journal of Asian Studies* as recommended by the Second Review Committee.

6.04 The Committee on International Collaboration advises the Council on the implementation of the programmes. The list of the members of the Committee is given in Appendix 8.

#### **Visits to Foreign Countries by Indian Social Scientists**

6.05 The following social scientists visited foreign countries on ICSSR deputation :

- (1) At the request of the ICSSR, Professor P.N. Dhar of the Institute of Economic Growth visited West Germany for a week in June 1978 on his way back from Vienna to meet German academics at the Institute of South Asian Studies of the University of Heidelberg.
- (2) Dr. (Smt.) Leela Dube, Director, ICSSR, participated in the Ninth World Congress of Sociology held at Uppsala, Sweden, from 14 to 18 August 1978. She presented a paper on "Sex Roles in Contrasting Family Systems". She also chaired a session on Problem-Centred Applied Research on Women. Dr. (Smt.) Leela Dube was elected to the Executive Committee of the International Sociological Association for a period of four years. On her way back she visited the UK and Iran to meet social scientists in the fields of her interest.
- (3) Dr. (Smt.) R. Barman-Chandra, Deputy Director,

ICSSR, visited Thailand from 23 to 30 August 1979 at the invitation of the Social Science Association of Thailand and the Department of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok. The purpose was to establish contacts with the Thai social scientists and institutions and also discuss with them Indo-Thai collaboration in the field of social science research.

6.06 During the year, financial assistance was given to 23 scholars for attending conferences or seminars, for extended stay abroad or for collection of research material. Details are given in Appendix 9.

#### International Visitors

6.07 The following social scientists were invited by the ICSSR :

- (1) Professor Joachim Matthes, Professor of Sociology, University of Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Federal Republic of Germany.
- (2) Sir John Hicks, Nobel Laureate in Economics and Professor at All Souls College, Oxford, UK.
- (3) Lady Ursula Hicks, wife of Sir John Hicks, also a noted economist attached to All Souls College, Oxford, UK.
- (4) Professor Immanuel Wallerstein, Distinguished Professor, Department of Sociology, State University of New York, Binghamton, New York, USA.
- (5) Professor Jan J. Loubser, Chairman, National Social Science Councils and Analogous Bodies (CNSSC), International Social Science Council, Paris.
- (6) Professor Pamela Roby, Professor of Sociology and Community Studies, University of California, Santa Cruz, California, USA.
- (7) Professor D.S. Pugh, Professor of Organizational Behaviour, London Graduate School of Business Studies, London.

6.08 The following social scientists who had come to India were extended local hospitality including internal travel by the ICSSR :

- (1) Professor Lloyd Best, Institute of International Rela-

tions, University of West Indies, West Indies.

- (2) Dr. Ngo Manh Lan, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, Paris.
- (3) Dr. M. Pathmanathan, Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- (4) Dr. Chandra Soysa, Director, Marga Institute, Colombo,
- (5) Professor Chai Anan Samudavanija, Professor Suchit Boonbogkarn and Dr. Sombat Chantornwongs, from the Social Science Association of Thailand, Bangkok.

#### Cultural Exchange Programme

6.09 In keeping with the stated objectives of the present programme of International Collaboration, the Council has adopted the following five-point model for considering fresh proposals : (i) Exchange of documentation; (ii) Arrangement for translation and publication on a reciprocal basis; (iii) Exchange of visits; (iv) Bilateral workshops/seminars; and (v) Collaborative research including long-term visits.

6.10 The following Exchange Programmes are being considered in the light of the formula :

- (1) Indo-Mexican
- (2) Indo-Japanese
- (3) Indo-Bulgarian
- (4) Indo-Jordanian
- (5) Indo-Polish
- (6) Indo-Cuban
- (7) Indo-Romanian
- (8) Indo-Afghan
- (9) Indo-Czechoslovakian

6.11 Under the Indo-GDR Cultural Exchange Programme Dr. Hans Piazza, Pro-Vice-Chancellor, Karl Marx University, Leipzig, GDR, visited India from 22 March to 8 April 1978. He visited various Indian universities and had discussions with Indian social scientists.

6.12 Under the Indo-Hungarian Cultural Exchange Programme Dr. Kalman Kulcsar, Director of the Institute of Sociology, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, visited India

from 18 March to 12 April 1978. During his stay, he visited New Delhi and Trivandrum where he was engaged in studying the functioning of "The Indian Legal System", and the problem of "Law and Social Change". He also delivered lectures on Hungarian political and legal sociology.

#### **Indo-French Programme**

6.13 Under the Indo-French Cultural Exchange Programme a French team led by Professor C. Heller of the Maison Des Sciences De L'Homme, Paris, visited India from 8 to 16 April 1978 for discussions with an Indian group led by Professor Rajni Kothari, Chairman of the ICSSR. Subsequently, further discussions were held at Paris in July 1978 when Professor T.N. Madan, the Member-Secretary went to Europe to attend two academic conferences in his personal capacity. The collaborative programme that has emerged out of these discussions broadly includes joint research, symposia, exchange of documents and translation work.

6.14 The ICSSR and the Maison Des Sciences De L'Homme, (MSH) together have worked out certain concrete plans of action given below :

- (1) A round-table on "Economic Ideologies" will be organized by the ICSSR in which delegates from France and some other European countries are expected to participate along with those from India and one or two countries in South Asia.
- (2) The French side will organize two seminars in France, one on "Electoral Analyses" and the other on "Global Stability and Regional Configurations". The ICSSR has decided to send a five-member delegation to the former and one member to the latter.
- (3) There will be continuous exchange of documentation between India and France in social sciences. Under the exchange of documentation both sides will also take up translation of classics, i.e., Indian classics to be translated into French and French classics to be translated into English or in some Indian languages. It has already been agreed to get Professor Louis Dumont's classic work on the *Kallar of South India*



translated into English by the MSH for subsequent publication by the ICSSR.

- (4) Both sides have agreed to sponsor short and long-term visits by social scientists from the respective countries.

6.15 Under the current Indo-French programme the following social scientists from France visited India for collection of information regarding documentation and research materials in their respective areas of interest :

- (1) Madame Christaine Hurtig  
Foundation Nationale des Science Politiques
- (2) Madame Violette Graff  
Research Associate  
Foundation Nationale des Science Politiques
- (3) Madame Beatrice Pelissier  
Librarian  
Centre D'Etudes de L'Inde at de L'asie du Sud

6.16 The following Indian social scientists visited France :

- (1) Shri Bharat Wariawalla of the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi, at the invitation of the French Government, for a period of three weeks during June 1978, to participate in a colloquium on "New Centres of Power".
- (2) Professor T.N. Madan, Member-Secretary, ICSSR, for a few days in July 1978 (on his way to Vienna), at the invitation of the Maison Des Sciences De L'Homme, Paris, for discussions.

#### **Indo-USSR Programme**

6.17 The Government of India has reconstituted the Indian Standing Committee of the Indo-Soviet Joint Commission for Cooperation in Social Sciences under the chairmanship of Professor Rajni Kothari, Chairman, ICSSR. The following are the members :

- (1) Professor S. Maqbul Ahmed  
Centre for West Asian Studies  
Aligarh Muslim University  
Aligarh

- (2) Professor C.N. Chakravarty  
Centre for Russian Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi
- (3) Shri J.P. Naik  
Indian Institute of Education  
Pune
- (4) Professor C.T. Kurien  
Madras Institute of Development Studies  
Madras
- (5) Professor G.R. Sharma  
Department of Ancient History  
University of Allahabad  
Allahabad
- (6) Professor T.N. Madan  
Member-Secretary, ICSSR  
New Delhi

6.18 A joint Indo-Soviet symposium on "Management of State Enterprises in India and the USSR" sponsored by the UGC with Professor G.S. Bhalla, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University as the Coordinator-Director from the Indian side was held at New Delhi from 10 to 12 April 1978.

6.19 A joint Indo-Soviet symposium was held at Tbilisi, Georgia (USSR) on "Problems of Regional Planning and National Development in India and the USSR" from 20 October to 3 November 1978. Professor Moonis Raza, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, was the Coordinator-Director from the Indian side who along with nine Indian social scientists participated in this symposium. The travel cost of the Indian participants was borne by the University Grants Commission.

6.20 A joint Indo-Soviet symposium on "Problems of Secularization in Multi-religious Societies" was held at Tashkent (USSR) from 25 November to 5 December 1978. Professor S.C. Dube, Vice-Chancellor, Jammu University, Jammu, was the Convener-Director of the Indian side who along with seven other Indian social scientists participated in this symposium. The travel cost of the Indian participants was borne by the ICSSR.

6.21 In February 1979 Professor E.M. Primakov, Co-Chairman and Professor G.G. Kotovsky Vice-Chairman of the Soviet Commission visited India and spent about a week as guests of the ICSSR. During their stay in Delhi, they held a meeting with Professor Rajni Kothari, Chairman, and professor T.N. Madan Member-Secretary of the ICSSR. Some of the major decisions taken at this meeting were as follows :

- (1) to hold the next meeting of the Joint Commission in Moscow on 20 and 21 August 1979 with a view to reviewing all activities agreed upon earlier and formulating a new programme for the next five years;
- (2) to hold four joint symposia every year, two in India and two in the Soviet Union;
- (3) to take up immediately exchange of documents/publications and translation work.

6.22 The preparatory work on these decisions has been initiated.

#### **Indo-Dutch Programme**

6.23 In collaboration with the Institute for Social Science Research in Developing Countries (IMWOO) of the Netherlands, the ICSSR organized an Indo-Dutch workshop on "Alternative Approaches to Development" in New Delhi from 25 to 28 September 1978. The Dutch delegation was represented by Professor E.W. Hommes, Chairman of the Dutch Steering Committee of the Indo-Dutch Project on Cooperation in Social Sciences and six other participants. The Indian delegation of about fifteen social scientists was led by Professor Rajni Kothari. Under the broad framework of Alternatives to Development, the problems of Industrialization, Women's Role, and Health Care were discussed. In the same context, the workshop also discussed the possibility of social science collaboration in policy-oriented areas.

6.24 The Council has sought the permission of the Government of India to initiate activity on specific proposals as identified in the workshop.

### Activities under AASSREC

6.25 As a follow-up of the decision taken at the annual conference of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC), the ICSSR as a member of the Association has agreed to participate in a cross-national project on "Bureaucracy and National Development" along with Thailand and Indonesia. The ICSSR has nominated Professor Kuldeep Mathur, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, to take up the Indian component of the said project. The work on this project has started from January 1979 under Dr. Choompol Swasdiyakorn, Deputy Secretary General of the National Research Council, Thailand, who is the coordinator of the project.

### International Social Science Councils (ISSC) and the Conference of National Social Science Councils and Analogous Bodies (CNSSC)

6.26 The ICSSR is an Associate Member of the ISSC, Paris, and a full member of the CNSSC, Ottawa, Canada. The ICSSR is represented on the Board of the CNSSC by its Chairman, Professor Rajni Kothari. The Council is expected to participate in the General Conference of the CNSSC which is the standing committee of the ISSC.

6.27 Under the presidency of Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah the second meeting of the World Social Science Development Committee of the International Social Science Council, Paris, was held in New Delhi in collaboration with the ICSSR from 17 to 19 July 1978. Representatives from Argentina, Egypt, India and West Indies participated in the deliberations. They broadly discussed the following subjects :

- (i) Development of social science and its relevance to their societies.
- (ii) Problems of industrialization confronting social scientists and societies.
- (iii) Can there be a truly international system of societies ?

### **Indo-US Sub-Commission on Education and Culture**

6.28 The secretariat of the Indo-US Sub-commission is located at the Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR), New Delhi. On a request from the Sub-commission, the ICSSR agreed to collaborate with the Social Science Research Council, New York, in organizing an Indo-US seminar on "Ethnicity and Social Change : India and the United States" which was held in New York City on 2-4 November 1978. Professor M. N. Srinivas, Head of the Centre for Sociology, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, was the coordinator from the Indian side. He along with six Indian social scientists participated in the seminar. The travel cost of all the Indian participants was borne by the ICSSR. Professor Cynthia H. Enloe, Department of Government, Clark University, Massachusetts, USA, was the coordinator for seven American participants.

### **UNESCO-ICSSR**

6.29 The ICSSR continues to take part in social science activities of the UNESCO through the National Commission for Cooperation with UNESCO and the Ministry of Education.

6.30 In collaboration with the ICSSR, the UNESCO organized a Meeting of Experts on "The Impact of Science and Technology on Cultural Values and the Quality of Life in Asia". The meeting was held in Hyderabad from 4 to 8 September 1978. A select group of philosophers, social scientists and artists from India, Iran, Japan, Singapore, Thailand, USA, USSR and Vietnam participated in the meeting. Four papers on the following themes were read and discussed at this meeting : (i) Traditional Vision of Man (ii) Man's Encounter with Nature (iii) Homo Faber : Beyond Technology (iv) Voices of Silence in the Technological Age : Technology and Artistic Expression.

6.31 The ICSSR has agreed to publish the proceedings of the meeting with the assistance of the UNESCO.

### **Indo-British Exchange Meet**

6.32 Under the auspices of the ICSSR, an Indo-British Exchange meeting was held from 3 to 6 January 1979 at

Pune on "Collision of Communities : The Problems of Caste, Creed and Colour". This was a follow-up of the first meeting of the kind held in New Delhi from 13 to 15 January 1978 on "Future of Democracy".

6.33 The meeting was attended by a large number of participants from India and the UK. Papers were presented and discussed on the following themes :

- (i) New caste tensions in India.
- (ii) India : A decentralized and plural society.
- (iii) Colour and immigration problems in the UK.
- (iv) Northern Ireland.
- (v) Movement of population in the world.

#### **The Xth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences**

6.34 This Conference was held in New Delhi from 10 to 16 December 1978. The ICSSR's contribution to the Congress was as follows :

- (1) The organization of a Post-Congress Symposium on "Visibility and Invisibility of Women in Anthropological Literature" in New Delhi from 19 to 21 December 1978.
- (2) Organization of a public lecture in memory of the late Professor Iravati Karve, which was delivered by Dr. Kathleen Gough Aberle and was subsequently published by the ICSSR as a non-priced publication under the title *Dravidian Kinship and Modes of Production*.

6.35 The Council paid per diem to 16 participants from Asian and African countries and registration fees for Indian participants. The total expenditure met by the Council was approximately Rs. 1,81,000.

#### **World Future Studies Federation**

6.36 It has been decided that the General Assembly of the World Future Studies Federation (WFSF) will be organized in India in November 1980. The ICSSR will be

the co-sponsor and the host. The preparatory work for the meeting has been initiated.

#### **United Nations Institute for Training and Research**

6.37 An International Conference of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) on "Alternative Development Strategies and the Future of Asia" will be held in New Delhi in the latter part of 1979. The ICSSR has agreed to be the co-sponsor of this conference.

#### **Research Projects and Fellowships**

6.38 About 18 research proposals received during this year are under consideration; two proposals have been sanctioned. Two Senior Fellowships have been awarded during the year.

#### **Financial Assistance to Overseas Indian Social Scientists to do Research in India**

6.39 The following two scholars have been given assistance under the scheme :

- (1) Dr. Arvind Sharma, Lecturer, Department of Studies in Religion, University of Queensland, Australia, was awarded a fellowship for one month to study contemporary Hinduism. He was affiliated to the Indian Institute of Education, Pune.
- (2) Dr. K.K. Tummala, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Wyoming, Laramie, USA, was awarded a fellowship and internal travel cost for 2½ months to work in India on the "Problems of Relationship between the Government, the Judiciary and the Bureaucracy".

#### **Financial Assistance to Foreign Social Scientists to do Research in India**

6.40 The following social scientists from Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand, visited India for collection of

research materials in their respective areas of interest :

- (i) Tin Prachyapruit  
Faculty of Political Science
- (ii) Pranod Nantiyakul  
Faculty of Political Science
- (iii) Sachi Chandavimol (Mrs.)  
Assistant Professor and Librarian
- (iv) S.N. Bangehang (Miss)  
Department of Sociology

6.41 The cost of local hospitality of these scholars was borne by the Council. In the case of Mrs. Sachi Chandavimol, her international travel cost was also met by the Council.

6.42 The following scholars from Bangladesh have been awarded fellowships to work on their Ph. D. dissertations. The international air fare for the first three of them will be borne by the ICSSR.

- (1) M. Nazrul Islam (Mrs.), Lecturer in Political Science, University of Chittagong, to work at the Jawaharlal Nehru University.
- (2) Gholam Sarwar Khan, Lecturer in Sociology, University of Chittagong, to work at the Bombay University.
- (3) Shawkat Ara (Mrs.), Assistant Professor in Psychology, Rajshahi University, to work at the Allahabad University.
- (4) Begum Hosne Ara, Assistant Professor in Social Work, Rajshahi University has been awarded a fellowship including contingency grant for four months to collect research material for her Ph. D. dissertation. She will be at the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta.

## VII

### Research Institutes

7.01 The Government of India transferred the scheme of grant-in-aid to the research institutes in the field of



social sciences, initiated in the Fourth Plan, to the Indian Council of Social Science Research at the beginning of the Fifth Five Year Plan, viz., 1 April 1974. The Council has set up a Research Institutes Committee to look after this programme.

7.02 At the end of 1977-78, the number of research institutes covered by this scheme was 16. One more institute, the Council for Social Development, New Delhi, was brought under the scheme in the year 1978-79.

7.03 During the year under review, financial assistance totalling Rs. 61 lakhs was disbursed to 16 research institutes. A detailed report on these institutes is given in Appendix 10.

#### **Institute of Social Science Research, Bhubaneswar**

7.04 In response to a request from the Government of Orissa, the ICSSR appointed a Visiting Committee to examine the need for the establishment of a social science research institute in that state. The recommendations of the Visiting Committee for the establishment of this Institute in collaboration with the ICSSR and the State Government has been accepted by the Council and the Government of India. Steps have been taken to appoint a Director and to draft a Memorandum of Association and Rules for the Institute.

#### **Three New Institutes**

7.05 The Council has accepted in principle the recommendation of the Research Institutes Committee that the ICSSR may initiate steps to establish, in collaboration with the State Government and/or other agencies, new research institutes in the following states/regions, viz., (i) Rajasthan, (ii) Madhya Pradesh, and (iii) The North-Eastern Hill Region for the purpose of developing social science contribution to the development of these regions and for strengthening the planning and implementation of development policies.

### **VIII**

#### **Regional and State Centres**

8.01 The Regional Centres of the ICSSR were established as part of its programme of decentralizing administration and

broadbasing social science research. Their main roles were defined as follows :

- (i) to act as the agent of the ICSSR within the region and to strive to spread the message and the programme of the ICSSR to the social scientists in the region;
- (ii) to act as the representative of the social scientists within the region and to bring their ideas and problems to the ICSSR for possible action;
- (iii) to provide a platform for the social scientists of the region to come together for promotion of social science research within the region; and
- (iv) to serve as a link between the social scientists of the region and the national and international community of social scientists.

8.02 As a first step in the programme of creating a national network of the Regional Centres, it was decided to establish six Regional Centres, at Bombay (for the Western Region), Hyderabad (for the Southern Region), Calcutta (for the Eastern Region), Shillong (for the North-Eastern Region), New Delhi (for the Northern Region) and Chandigarh (for the North-Western Region).

#### **Western Regional Centre - Bombay**

8.03 During the year under review an additional floor over the existing hostel-cum-guest house has been constructed, and the Centre is planning to provide messing facilities to the inmates which has hitherto not been provided due to lack of space. The Centre is also planning to construct an administrative building adjacent to the hostel-cum-guest house. The ICSSR has accepted the proposal and the construction work will begin during the ensuing financial year (1979-80).

8.04 From the financial year 1979-80 the Centre is starting a clearing-house-cum-documentation unit for a study on "Poverty and Unemployment". Professor M.L. Dantwala, former Director of the Department of Economics, University of Bombay, will be in charge of this Centre.

8.05 Taking advantage of the visits of overseas social scientists invited by the ICSSR, the Centre arranged seminars, workshops and lectures for the benefit of research workers and other interested persons. The Centre also organized seminars, workshops and research methodology courses in different parts of the western region. Among them the following may be mentioned :

- (1) On behalf of the Centre a 14-day Introductory Course in Social Science Research Methodology was organized from 5 to 18 June 1978 at the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Nagpur University. Researchers and lecturers from the various colleges and departments affiliated to the Nagpur University numbering 30 participated.
- (2) Under the joint auspices of this Centre, the Department of History, and the Centre for Soviet Studies of the University of Bombay, a two-day workshop on "Historical Developments in the Soviet Union during the Inter-War Period" was organized on 1 and 2 April 1978. The workshop was a continuation of the programme for depth studies of significant political and social developments in the Soviet Union in a historical perspective. More than 60 teachers from various colleges and university departments took part.
- (3) Under the joint auspices of this Centre, the Max Mueller Bhavan, Bombay, and the Indian Institute of Technology, Powai, a four-day seminar on "Is Technology the Decisive Factor in Economic Development?" was held from 19 to 20 October 1978. Thirty participants consisting of well-known scientists, technologists and economists from India and abroad attended the seminar.
- (4) The Centre provided financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 4,000 to the Maharashtra State Political Science Teachers Association which held its first annual conference under the joint auspices of the Department of Civics and Politics, University of Bombay, and the Bombay University Political Science Teachers' Associ-

ation. The conference was held from 24 to 26 November 1978.

- (5) A post-plenary session on Medical Anthropology after the Xth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences held in Delhi was conducted at the Poona University from 19 to 21 December 1978 under the joint auspices of this centre and the Department of Anthropology, Poona University.
- (6) A post-plenary session on "Recent Advances in Indo-Pacific Pre-history" was held after the Xth International Congress on Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences at the Post-graduate and Research Institute, Deccan College, Pune, from 19 to 22 December 1978 under the joint auspices of the Institute and the Centre.
- (7) The Centre provided financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 5,000 to the Vaikunth Mehta National Institute, Pune, for conducting a four day seminar on the topic "Multiplying Amul" from 22 to 25 January 1979. The seminar discussed the ways and means of creating more jobs for the benefit of the unemployed and the underemployed.
- (8) A workshop on "Teaching Techniques and Research Methodology in Law" was organized at the Department of Law, Nagpur University, from 15 to 23 October 1978 and 23 to 25 March 1979.

8.06 Under the joint auspices of this Centre and the University of Bombay a function was held on 9 February 1979 to honour the first two recipients of the G.S. Ghurye Award—Professor M.N. Srinivas, and Dr. Veena Das.

8.07 The Centre has collected institutional and personal libraries, either on a gift basis or on deposit. In addition 2,000 titles were purchased. The total collection comes to 24,000 titles which include rare books and source materials.

8.08 The Centre subscribes to 50 foreign and 26 Indian journals in social sciences. More than 830 books on interdisciplinary subjects were added to the Centre's library during the year. The reprographic facilities provided by the Centre are extensively used by scholars from India and abroad.

### Southern Regional Centre - Hyderabad

8.09 The work of indexing articles from the old and current social science periodicals and newspapers in Telugu and Urdu languages was continued. The Centre initiated the mimeographed publication of the following :

- (i) *Documentation Bulletin in Social Sciences* (English monthly).
- (ii) *List of Select Articles from Telugu Newspapers and Journals* (Telugu half-yearly).
- (iii) *List of Select Articles from Urdu Newspapers and Journals* (Urdu half-yearly).

8.10 During the period, the Centre received 235 English journals, 37 Telugu journals and nine Urdu journals besides all the dailies published in Andhra Pradesh; books acquired were 202.

8.11 The Centre prepared a few bibliographies at the request of social scientists in Osmania and Andhra Universities on themes such as "State Government and Politics in Andhra Pradesh" "Weaker Sections and Social Development", and "Local Government in Andhra Pradesh".

8.12 A resources centre is also being developed with collection of back numbers of important journals and government documents.

8.13 The Centre has started collecting data on M. Phil. and Ph.D. work in the southern universities.

8.14 Efforts were made to collect the basic data in the form of questionnaires, schedules, newspaper clippings and draft reports, etc., used in research projects conducted in the region.

8.15 The Centre conducted a short-term foundation course in research methods in social sciences at Coimbatore and Kottayam. An orientation course for Commerce teachers of Osmania University was conducted at Hyderabad in collaboration with the Osmania University. Another orientation course in counselling and guidance for university and college teachers in Psychology was conducted at Tirupati in collaboration with the Sri Venkateswara University. A conference

of Heads of Departments of Sociology of southern universities was organized at Trivandrum in collaboration with the University of Kerala. A workshop on welfare programmes in mass media was organized at Hyderabad in collaboration with the College of Social work. An annual meeting of the Heads of Social Science Departments of southern universities was held at Madras in collaboration with the Madras Institute of Development Studies.

8.16 During the period the Centre organized several lectures by social scientists. In collaboration with the Departments of Linguistics and Non-Formal Adult Continuing Education of Osmania University and Directorates of Adult Education of the Government of India and of Andhra Pradesh, a National Inter-disciplinary Seminar on Language for Non-Formal Education and Adult Literacy was organized in February 1979. The themes of the seminar were : (1) evaluation of the existing materials for adult education which have been tested over a number of years by the government and voluntary organizations in six languages, (ii) bringing in the perspectives and insights obtained by similar movements elsewhere in the world such as Latin American and African countries, and (iii) developing the methodology and language appropriate for non-formal education and literacy suitable for the specific socio-economic and cultural conditions in India. The seminar led to a workshop wherein an adult education primer and supplementary readers in Telugu were prepared.

8.17 Under its social science lecture programme, the Centre organized 30 lectures. Among the prominent social scientists who delivered lectures were Joachim Matthes, Milton J. Esman, J. J. Loubser, Mayor Dohm and Norman Uphoff.

8.18 Under its scheme of publication grants to social science journals in regional languages, financial assistance was given for the publication of a Telugu quarterly devoted to the social sciences entitled *Prasarita*. The Centre plans to aid the publication of social science journals in other south Indian languages also.

8.19 The papers and proceedings of the workshop on Developmental Psychology conducted by the Centre in

collaboration with the Department of Psychology of the Osmania University in 1977-78 were published under the title *Developmental Psychology*.

8.20 With the secretarial and bibliographical assistance of the Regional Centre, two Telugu books entitled *Pallava Tattwa Vettalu* and *Andhra Pradeshtho Rajakatalu* were published.

#### **North-Western Regional Centre - Chandigarh**

8.21 During the year 1978-79 the North-Western Regional Centre concentrated its efforts on the following major areas :

- (i) development of library resources for social scientists;
- (ii) reprographic unit;
- (iii) lectures and seminars; and
- (iv) study grant to doctoral students.

8.22 A complete list of holdings of journals in social sciences available in the Panjab University Library including those being subscribed to by the ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre has been compiled and distributed among social science departments of the Universities in the region.

8.23 Indexing of all articles published in the journals received by the Centre, as well as of select articles from some of the journals received by the Panjab University Library has been undertaken.

8.24 A bibliography of Ph. D. theses accepted by various universities in the region in the field of social science disciplines was compiled.

8.25 The Regional Centre has undertaken the work of identifying gaps in basic references in social science disciplines stocked in the Panjab University Library.

8.26 The Centre has started subscribing to 57 social science journals that are not being received by the Panjab University Library.

8.27 The Centre continued to provide reprographic service to social science students, teachers and researchers with its two photo-copy machines.

8.28 The following lecturers/seminars were arranged.

- (1) Professor Shanti Kothari, Director, Institute of Applied Politics, New Delhi, "The Concept of Politics", 28 April, 1978.
- (2) Dr. Joachim Matthes, Professor of Sociology, University of Bielefeld, Federal Republic of Germany, "Marxism and Interactionism : Comparing Basic Approaches in Social Theory Construction", 8 September 1978.
- (3) Sir John Hicks, Nobel Laureate in Economics, All Souls College, Oxford, "Current Thinking in Economics", 3 January 1979.
- (4) Lady Ursula Hicks, "Federalism", 3 January 1979.
- (5) Dr. S.M. Miller, Professor of Sociology, University of Boston, USA, "Social Policy : Re-inventing the Broken Wheel", 27 January 1979.

8.29 A seminar on "Regional Development : Socio-economic Aspects" was organized by the Centre at Chandigarh from 4 to 6 March 1979. It was attended by about 100 social scientists and administrators from the north-west region besides some officers from the Planning Commission.

8.30 Dr. J.D. Sethi, Member, Planning Commission, laid the foundation stone of the Seminar Complex of the ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre at the campus of the Panjab University, Chandigarh, on 4 March 1979.

#### **Eastern Regional Centre - Calcutta**

8.31 The Eastern Regional Centre continued its activities of allotment of Study Grants, organizing seminars and lectures, and programmes for foreign visitors sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research at the premises of the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta. Due to acute shortage of space a small flat has been hired opposite the present office from January 1979.

8.32 Lectures and programmes arranged during the visit of foreign social scientists sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research included the following :

- (1) Professor Joachim Matthes, Professor of Sociology, University of Bielefeld delivered a talk on "Religion and



Society : Recent Development in the Sociology of Religion".

- (2) Professor Piero Garegnani, Professor of Economics at the Facolta di Economiae Commercio, University of Rome, delivered talks at the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, the Indian Statistical Institute and the Presidency College on the subjects of "Capital Theory" "Neo-Marxist Critique of Equilibrium Theory" and "Implications of the Keynesian Doctrine".
- (3) Professor Immanuel Wallerstein, Department of Sociology, State University of New York at Binghamton, USA gave a talk on "The Capitalist World Economy" at the Indian Statistical Institute and spoke on "Modern World System : Capitalist Agriculture, and the Origins of the European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century", at the Centre.

8.33 The Centre invited Dr. A.P. Rao, formerly of the Department of Philosophy, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, to give a series of lectures in the field of Social Philosophy. The lectures were delivered on 8,9 and 10 May 1978 on the subjects : (i) "Rawls Liberal Theory of Justice", (ii) Rawls Place in the Liberal Ideological Tradition", and (iii) "A Critique of Rawls New Ideology".

8.34 The Centre in collaboration with the Socio-economic Research Institute and the Indian Statistical Institute organized a seminar on "Economic Writings in Bengali : 1818-1947". The seminar was held on 22 and 23 April 1978 at the University of Calcutta.

8.35 During this period 469 titles were accessed and 64 foreign and 16 Indian journals were received regularly. In addition eight Indian dailies are also subscribed to.

8.36 The photo-copying machine with xeroxing facilities provides services to various scholars in the region.

8.37 The ICSSR project "Social Statistics, Social Trends and Social Indicators" under Professor Mani Mukherjee started from April 1978 and was continued during the year.

8.38 The data collection work for the Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography in Bengali has been completed.

8.39 The Guest House of the Centre continues to be of great help to the scholars coming from outside for their research work in Calcutta.

#### **Northern Regional Centre - New Delhi**

8.40 The Northern Regional Centre organized a conference of Heads of University Departments, Conveners of Boards of Study and University Professors in Sociology from 5 to 7 July 1978 at the Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. The delegates numbering 37 from outside the Jawaharlal Nehru University discussed the activities of the ICSSR in general and of the Northern Regional Centre in particular. A ten point plan for organizing the activities of this Centre in particular was agreed to at the Conference.

8.41 A conference of Professors/Heads of Departments, Conveners of Boards of Study of Political Science of the Northern Region was held on 22 and 23 March 1979 at the University of Rajasthan, Jaipur. Out of 20 delegates 11 were from different teaching departments of the universities of Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Delhi and nine from affiliated colleges. This conference as well as the earlier conference of sociologists helped to spread information about the ICSSR and its activities among a large number of social scientists.

#### **North-Eastern Regional Centre - Shillong**

8.42 The main concentration of the North-Eastern Regional Centre has been on building the basic infrastructure for the organization. Development of the organization has been somewhat hampered by difficulty in finding experienced secretarial staff. With the help of the Vice-Chancellor of the North-Eastern Hill University, who is also the Chairman of the ICSSR Advisory Committee, an office for the Centre, a reading room, a journal room and a guest house for visiting social scientists have been established.

8.43 This Centre has a small staff of one Stenographer-cum-Office Manager, one Peon and a part-time Cleaner.

Information on the available journals, etc., in the libraries of some of the educational institutions in the region, and a list of names and addresses of social scientists in the region are maintained in the office. The library of the Centre has a small collection of about 300-400 books and journals.

8.44 A guest house has been established in a hired flat for visiting scholars. While preference is given to social scientists, other guests from educational and research institutions are also allowed to avail of its facilities. The programme staff of the Centre consists of one Honorary Director, one Honorary Joint Director, One Programme Officer, and one Documentation Officer.

8.45 Despite its infancy and lack of staff the Centre has organized a number of programmes in collaboration with various academic organizations in the region. Two of these are mentioned below :

- (1) Seminar on the "Emergence and Role of Middle Class in North-East India", held in Shillong, on 4 and 5 December 1978, jointly by the North-East India Council for Social Science Research and the North-Eastern Regional Centre of the ICSSR.
- (2) Lecture by Professor Andre Beteille, Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology, University of Delhi, on "Patterns of Inequality in India."

## IX

### Other Programmes

#### Seminars

9.01 The Council gave financial assistance for the following seminars/conferences during the period under review :

#### *The Fifth Seminar on Data on Indian Economy*

9.02 This seminar was organized by the Indian Economists Society during 25 to 27 May 1978. It dealt with

statistics pertaining to the unorganized sector. About 100 delegates attended from the central government departments, Planning Commission, the Central Statistical Organization, Reserve Bank of India, state statistical agencies, universities and research institutes. A sum of Rs. 5,000 was sanctioned.

*Seminar on Centre-State Financial Relations*

9.03 This seminar was organized by the National Institute of Public Finance and Policy and was held in May 1978. The issues discussed at the seminar were: (i) the relative roles of the Planning and Finance Commissions; (ii) an overall review of the working of Finance Commissions; and (iii) an overall review of the working of centre-state financial relations under the present Constitution. About 27 participants attended. A sum of Rs. 27,000 was sanctioned.

*Seminar on Factor Analytical Techniques in Regional Analyses*

9.04 This seminar was organized by V.L.S. Prakasha Rao and was held on 9 and 10 November 1978. A sum of Rs. 9,000 was sanctioned.

*Indian Economic Association - Diamond Jubilee Conference*

9.05 A post-plenary session of the above conference held in December 1978 was organized to discuss methods of implementing equalitarian objectives in a mixed economy and making equality as also social justice compatible with liberty as well as a high rate of growth. About 40 eminent economists attended the post-plenary discussion. An amount of Rs. 7, 400 was sanctioned.

*Seminar on Tribal Situations and Law by the All India Law Teachers Association*

9.06 A one day discussion on this subject was organized by the All India Law Teachers Association on 30 December 1978 at Ranchi. The theme of the Conference was "Reforms in Legal Education and Problems of Law Teachers". A sum of Rs. 1,500 was sanctioned.

*A Workshop on the Integrated Development of the Ganga-Brahmaputra Basin*

9.07 The Greater Ganga Workshop organized by the Gandhi Peace Foundation was held on 15 February 1978 at Delhi. The Workshop's main theme was the need for integrated development of the Ganga-Brahmaputra Basin as a matter of national interest and concern especially in view of the recent floods, the country's growing energy requirements and the primacy given to agriculture and irrigation in the new plan. About 75 participants attended the workshop. A sum of Rs. 7,500 was sanctioned.

*Indian Association for the Study of Population (IASP)-Conference on the Child in India*

9.08 The year 1979 having been declared the International Year of Child, the IASP organized a special conference on the Child in India from 22 to 24 March 1979. The Conference discussed the following themes : (i) infant and child mortality; (ii) child health and nutrition; (iii) child labour including related legislation; (iv) education and socialization of the child; and (v) problems of the child in families in a variety of social settings. A sum of Rs. 10,000 was sanctioned for this conference.

*Zakir Husain College, Delhi - Conference on Poverty : An Inter-disciplinary Approach*

9.09 This conference was organized by the Department of Psychology, Zakir Husain College, Delhi, on 30 and 31 March 1979. Participants from all over India attended. A sum of Rs. 1,500 was sanctioned.

**Grants-in-aid to Journals Conducted by Professional Organizations of Social Scientists**

9.10 The ICSSR has representation on the Boards of Trustees of the following twelve journals for which it has created endowment funds :

1. *International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics*
2. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of India*

3. *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics*
4. *Indian Journal of Labour Economics*
5. *Indian Economic Journal*
6. *Indian Journal of Psychology*
7. *Geographical Review of India*
8. *Indian Sociological Bulletin*
9. *International Studies*
10. *Education and Society*
11. *The Journal of Medical Education*
12. *Indian Philosophical Quarterly*

9.11 The following eight journals continued to receive recurrent grants from the Council during the year :

1. *Eastern Anthropologist*
2. *Journal of Psychological Researches*
3. *Contributions to Indian Sociology*
4. *Development and Welfare*
5. *Vikalpa* (for inclusion of abstracts of research in Management and Business Administration)
6. *New Frontiers in Education* (for inclusion of abstracts of research in Education)
7. *Indian Educational Review*
8. *The Indian Journal of Political Science*

9.12 No new professional journals were sanctioned endowment funds or recurring grants-in-aid during the year under review. Efforts were concentrated in reviewing the present policy in the light of the experience so far gained from the working of the scheme and evolving a new policy under which a professional journal which merits assistance could get a grant from the Council without the requirements of their fulfilling too many formalities and conditions. The policy so formulated would also ensure that the aid receiving professional journal would utilize the funds for the long-term improvement of the journal so as to become self-supporting within a short period.

#### **Maintenance and Development Grants for Professional Organization of Social Scientists**

9.13 Under the scheme, the following 13 professional

organizations continued to receive a recurring grant of Rs. 5,000 per annum :

1. Indian Association for the Study of Population
2. Indian Association of Trained Social Workers
3. Indian Society of Labour Economics
4. Indian Sociological Society
5. Indian Academy of Applied Psychology
6. Indian Economic Association
7. Indian Econometric Society
8. Linguistic Society of India
9. Indian Anthropological Association
10. Indian Psychological Association
11. Indian Political Science Association
12. Regional Science Association, India, Kharagpur
13. The Indian Society of Criminology

9.14. No new professional organizations were sanctioned maintenance and development grants during the year under review. Efforts were concentrated in reviewing the present policy in the light of the experience so far gained from the working of the scheme and in evolving a new policy under which a professional organization which merits assistance could get a grant from the Council without the requirements of their fulfilling too many formalities and conditions. The policy so formulated would also ensure that the aid receiving professional organization would utilize the funds for the long-term improvement of the organization so that it can become self-supporting within a short period.

#### **Indian Association of Research and Training Institute in Social Sciences**

9.15 The proposal for forming an Indian Association of Research and Training Institutes in Social Sciences was considered at a meeting of social scientists held at the India International Centre, New Delhi, on 30 March 1978. A Steering Committee under the Chairmanship of Shri Tarlok Singh was also constituted to give the proposed association a final shape. The ICSSR in collaboration with the Chairman of this Steering Committee convened a meeting of distinguished

social scientists from all over the country to consider the proposal that an Indian Association of Research and Training Institutes be formed to provide a forum to meet and share the common experience and other information relating to research and training needs, priorities in social sciences, and social aspects of science and technology with special emphasis on economic and social development and planning. The two meetings were held on 16 and 17 October 1978.

#### **Collaboration with Other Agencies**

9.16 The ICSSR-ICAR panel for collaboration in research has been reconstituted with effect from 1 April 1978 with the following nominees :

##### **ICSSR NOMINEES**

1. Professor A. Vaidyanathan  
Chairman  
Centre for Development Studies  
Ulloor, Trivandrum
2. Professor V.S. Vyas  
Indian Institute of Management  
Vastrapur, Ahmedabad
3. Professor V. M. Rao  
Indian Institute for Social and  
Economic Change  
Bangalore
4. Professor C.H. Shah  
Department of Economics  
University of Bombay  
Bombay
5. Dr. L.K. Sen  
Chief  
Research and Evaluation Division  
Rural Electrification Corporation  
New Delhi



6. (Smt). Sheila Bhalla  
Centre for Economic Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi

## ICAR NOMINEES

7. Dr. Ranbir Singh  
Vice-Chancellor  
Udaipur University  
Udaipur
8. Dr. N.R Patil  
Director  
Indian Institute of Social Economics  
32, Race Course Road  
Bangalore
9. Dr. H.K. Pande  
Director  
Central Rice Research Institute  
Cuttack
10. Dr. (Smt.) S. Bajaj  
College of Home Science  
Punjab Agricultural University  
Ludhiana (Punjab)
11. Dr. E. G. Silas  
Central Marine Fisheries  
Research Institute  
Barrackpore
12. Dr. R. K. Patel  
Head, Dairy Economics  
National Dairy Research Institute  
Karnal (Haryana)

## MEMBER-SECRETARIES

13. Dr. S. K. Sharma  
Assistant Director  
General (Extension)  
Indian Council of  
Agricultural Research  
New Delhi

14. Professor D.D. Narula  
Director, ICSSR  
New Delhi

9.17 Some papers that were commissioned were discussed in the last meeting and revised papers have been received. The rest of the papers are likely to be discussed in the proposed panel meeting in June 1979.

9.18 No new studies were commissioned during the year 1978-79. It is, however, proposed to commission two or three studies during the coming year 1979-80.

#### **Financing of Social Science Research in India 1974-75 to 1977-78**

9.19 The ICSSR has sponsored this study with a view to enabling the Council to fulfil its role of coordination of research activities in social sciences and also to perform clearing house functions in relation to social science research.

9.20 The objectives of the study are to identify the various agencies/organizations/institutions, which provide financial assistance for and/or undertake research in social sciences and to analyse the procedures and patterns adopted by various agencies for providing financial support for the purpose. On the basis of the information thus collected, the ICSSR proposes, among other things, to compile directories of institutions/organizations concerned with social science research.

9.21 A Research Advisory Committee consisting of ten social scientists, planners and those concerned with research in social sciences has been constituted to provide overall guidance for carrying out the study. The progress of the study is briefly reviewed below.

9.22 Departments of the central and state governments, funding agencies, research institutions/organizations and international organizations concerned with carrying out and/or funding research in social sciences have been identified.

9.23 All the scheduled banks, industrial and commercial houses (having a paid-up capital of over Rs. 50 lakhs)

have been requested to provide information on the extent of their contribution to social science research.

9.24 A workshop was organized in August 1978 to finalize the various proformae for administering to various institutions and research organizations, etc. This workshop was attended by experts and academics drawn from various institutions/specialized bodies. Based on the recommendations made in the workshop, the proformae were devised for eliciting data from the research institutions/organizations, international organizations, central and state government departments and specialized funding bodies.

9.25 The proformae have been administered to different research organizations. The data received from these institutions/organizations are being examined. To seek further clarifications, personal discussions are being held with the responding institutions wherever necessary.

9.26. It is intended that, besides compiling directories of institutions/organizations concerned with social science research, the study will give interpretative insight into the various research agencies with particular reference to their financial management, research trends, administrative set-up and grant-in-aid procedures. For facilitating quick reference it is proposed to transfer basic information about research institutions/organizations into reference cards to be maintained in the ICSSR.

## APPENDIX—1

### COMPOSITION OF THE ICSSR

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|--|---|
| <p>1. PROFESSOR RAJNI KOTHARI<br/>Chairman<br/>ICSSR</p>   | <p>7. SHRI R.K. PATIL<br/>Warora<br/>District Chandrapur<br/>Maharashtra State</p>  |
| <p>2. PROFESSOR (MISS) ALOO J. DASTOOR<br/>C/-II/53<br/>Shahjahan Road<br/>New Delhi</p>   | <p>8. PROFESSOR RAMKRISHNA MUKHERJEE<br/>Indian Statistical Institute<br/>203, Barrackpore Trunk Road<br/>Calcutta</p>                  |
| <p>3. PROFESSOR BALWANTH REDDY<br/>Administrative Staff<br/>College of India<br/>Hyderabad</p>   | <p>9. PROFESSOR D.M. NANJUNDAPPA<br/>Adviser to the Government of Karnataka<br/>Planning Department<br/>Vidhan Soudha<br/>Bangalore</p> |
| <p>4. PROFESSOR M.N. SRINIVAS<br/>Arkere<br/>78/1, Benson Cross Road<br/>Bangalore</p>   | <p>10. PROFESSOR M. DATTA CHAUDHRY<br/>Head of the Department of Economics<br/>University of Delhi<br/>Delhi</p>                        |
| <p>5. PROFESSOR MOHAMMAD SHAFI<br/>Pro-Vice Chancellor<br/>Aligarh Muslim University<br/>Aligarh</p>                                     | <p>11. PROFESSOR Y. K. ALAGH<br/>Adviser<br/>Perspective Planning Division<br/>Yojana Bhavan<br/>Parliament Street<br/>New Delhi</p>    |
| <p>6. DR. D.K. DUTT<br/>Director<br/>Indian Institute of Social Welfare and Business Management<br/>College Square West<br/>Calcutta</p> |   |

12. PROFESSOR IQBAL NARAIN  
Department of Political  
Science  
University of Rajasthan  
Jaipur
13. PROFESSOR ABAD AHMED  
Dean  
Faculty of Management  
Studies  
University of Delhi  
Delhi
14. PROFESSOR A.K. SINGH  
Head  
Department of Psychology  
Ranchi University  
Ranchi
15. PROFESSOR V.P. DUTT  
17, Balwantraji Mehta  
Lane  
New Delhi
16. SHRI P. SABANAYAGAM  
Secretary  
Ministry of Education and  
Social Welfare  
Department of Education  
New Delhi
17. PROFESSOR C. PARVA-  
THAMMA  
Department of Sociology  
University of Mysore  
Mysore
18. SHRI J. P. KACKER  
Secretary  
Ministry of Finance  
Department of Expendi-  
ture  
New Delhi
19. SHRI T. C. A. SRINIVAS-  
AVARADHAN  
Secretary  
Ministry of Home Affairs  
New Delhi
20. PROFESSOR A. R. KUL-  
KARNI  
Head  
Department of History  
Poona University  
Pune
21. DR. M. S. SWAMINATHAN  
Director General  
Indian Council of Agricul-  
tural Research  
New Delhi
22. SHRI P. PADMANABHA  
Registrar General of India  
2-A, Man Singh Road  
New Delhi
23. SHRI SARAN SINGH  
Secretary  
Ministry of Education and  
Social Welfare  
Department of Social  
Welfare  
Shastri Bhavan  
New Delhi
24. PROFESSOR AMLESH TRI-  
PATHI  
Head  
Department of History and  
Dean  
Faculty of Law  
University of Calcutta  
Calcutta

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|--|--|
| 25. PROFESSOR S. MAQBUL<br>AHMED<br>Professor of West Asian<br>Studies<br>Aligarh Muslim University<br>Aligarh | 26 PROFESSOR T.N. MADAN<br>Member-Secretary<br>ICSSR |
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## APPENDIX 2

### EXEMPTION FROM INCOME TAX

Institutions/organizations, donations to which are exempted from Income Tax under section 35(i) (iii) of the Income Tax Act, 1961 :

1. Dnyana Probodines  
Pune
2. Management Development Institute  
Delhi
3. Kalakshetra  
Madras
4. Institute of Gandhian Thought and Peace Studies  
Allahabad
5. Vikram Sarabhai Foundation  
Ahmedabad
6. Kumarappa Institute of Gram Swaraj  
Jaipur
7. Research and Documentation Centre in Social Welfare and Development  
Bombay
8. College of Social Work  
Bombay
9. Institute of Management Development  
Lucknow
10. V. Shantaram Motion Picture Scientific Research and Cultural Foundation  
Bombay
11. Gujarat Institute of Area Planning  
Ahmedabad
12. Karve Institute of Social Service  
Pune
13. K. R. Cama Oriental Institute  
Bombay
14. Giri Institute of Development Studies  
Lucknow

### APPENDIX 3

#### RESEARCH PROJECTS SANCTIONED

1. M. P. Cariappa, V.V. Puram, Mysore, *The Origin of Kodavas*, Rs. 4,700.
2. M. S. Rajan, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Survey of Indian Foreign Policy and Relations during the period 1947 to 1972*, Rs. 22,680.
3. K. M. Tiwari, Department of English, Patna University, Patna, *Language Deprivation among the Socially Disadvantaged in Bihar*, Rs. 45,570.
4. Nalini Natarajan, Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, *Settlement Pattern of Some Tribal Groups of the North-East : The Khasis and Garos of Meghalaya*, Rs. 5,000.
5. D. V. Chickermane, Centre for Rural Education, Gokaran (Karnataka), *A Socio-Economic Survey of the Ager Community in Gokaran and the Neighbouring Villages*, Rs. 2,100.
6. V.K. Alexander, Department of Psychology, Union Christian College, Alwaye, *A Pilot Study to Find the Differences between Boys and Girls in Their Growth and Intelligence at the Age of Thirteen*, Rs. 7,114.
7. Budhadeb Chaudhuri, Department of Sociology, Kalyani University, Kalyani, *Rural Leadership and Panchayatiraj: A Study in Panchayatiraj Election in West Bengal*, Rs. 4,935.
8. S. K. Chauhan, Department of Sociology, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, *Social Structure of Village Community in Assam*, Rs. 2,625.
9. V. Sudarsan, Department of Anthropology, University of Madras, Madras, *An Ecological Viewpoint of Tradition and Change: The Study of Minicoy Islanders*, Rs. 3,885.
10. Ramashray Roy, Centre for the Study of Developing Socie-



- ties, Delhi, *Goals, Processes and Indicators of Development*, Rs. 2,68,128.
11. B. D. Sharma, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi, *Study of Administration of Tribal Development Blocks*, 50,000.
  12. R. Venkataraman, Department of Sociology, Kamaraj University, Madurai, *A Study of Social Mobility of Scheduled Castes in Madurai District*, Rs. 49,707.
  13. P. D. Khera, Lecturer in Sociology, Hindu College, Delhi, *Islam and Agrarian Relations*, Rs. 4,250.
  14. Vice-Chancellor, Lucknow University, Lucknow, *The Study of Improvement of Management in the University of Lucknow*, Rs. 50,000.
  15. K. N. Gopi, ICSSR Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad, *The Study of Urban Development and Industrial Relations*, Rs. 9,671.
  16. Har Prasad, D.B.S. College, Dehradun, *Regional Geography of Dun Country : A Scientific Study in Methodology for Area Development*, Rs. 5, 565.
  17. Asha J. Rane, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay, *An Evaluation of the Working of the Sponsorship Programme for the Handicapped Children of the Community Aid and Sponsorship Programme*, Rs. 14,700.
  18. R. K. Bhadra, University of North Bengal, Darjeeling, *Ethnicity, Hierarchy and Stratification in Upper Assam*, Rs. 5,617.
  19. S.S. Singhvi, College of Law, University of Udaipur, *Working of Subordinate Judiciary and its Effect on the Administration in the State of Rajasthan*, Rs. 8,400.
  20. C. Nunthara, North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, *Impact of the Introduction of Grouping of Villages in Mizoram*, Rs. 6,930.
  21. Amar Kumar Singh, Ranchi University, Ranchi, *Certain Attitudinal and Personality Traits, Prejudices and Parental Images and Behaviour*, Rs. 7,500.
  22. V. K. Shrivastava, University of Gorakhpur, Gorakhpur, *Geography of Market Centres in the Tarai Region of Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 29,940.
  23. Indira Barua, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, *Socio-*

- Cultural and Demographic Study of the Turning Community of Assam*, Rs. 5,670.
24. B. V. Karanth, School of Drama, New Delhi, *A Project for Studying Possibility of Theatre being used for Adult Education in the Bangalore South Taluka of the Bangalore District*, Rs. 7,000.
  25. S.M. Raza, Patna University, Patna, *Employment and Conditions of Work and Life of Non-teaching Employees of the University and Colleges of Bihar*, Rs. 5,250.
  26. School of Behaviour Studies, Poona University, Pune, *Study of the Holocaust in Maharashtra*, Rs. 70,140.
  27. S.P. Sinha, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, *Processes and Pattern of Urban Development in Haryana 1907-71*, Rs. 37,300.
  28. V.G. Pundalik, Poona University, Pune, *Dalit in Marathi Society and Literature (1920-57) : A Socio-Literacy Study*, Rs. 23,885.
  29. A.B. Shah, Indian Institute of Education, Pune, *Identity Formation and Self-Identity Formation of Harijan Elite*, Rs. 38,700.
  30. Amlan Datta, Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi, *Identity Formation and Self-Identity of the Educated Harijan Elite*, Rs. 38,700.
  31. K. Chatterjee, 17, Millen's Road, Bangalore, *Identity Formation and Self-Identity of the Harijan Elite*, Rs. 38,700.
  32. S.N. Jha, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Local Politics in Perspective : A Study of Four Districts in Maharashtra and Punjab*, Rs. 49,297.
  33. K.S. Nair, Poona University, Pune, *Ethnicity and the Urban Pluralism : An Empirical Investigation*, Rs. 34,900.
  34. A.V. Jain, College of Commerce, Thane, *A Study of Six Assembly Elections in Maharashtra*, Rs. 4,987.50.
  35. Angana Desai (Smt.), Gujarat University, Ahmedabad, *Some Aspects of Environmental Perception in the Core City of Ahmedabad*, Rs. 43,785.
  36. Ramashray Roy, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, *Identity Formation and Self-Identity of the Harijan Elite*, Rs. 38,700.

37. Arita Sen, Kalyani University, Kalyani, *Identity Formation and Self-Identity of Harijan Elite*, Rs. 38,700.
38. A.S. Patel, Sardar Patel University and G.A. Pamdpre, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, *Socio-Economic Study of Narsanda Restudy of a Village*, Rs. 18,600.
39. Usha Naidu, Deonar, Bombay, *Identity Formation of Scheduled Caste Students*, Rs. 25,770.
40. Sugata Miri (Smt.), North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, *An Anthro-Philosophical Approach to the Study of the Man and His Religion in North-East India*, Rs. 30,870.
41. Suresh Sharma and H.R. Chaturvedi, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, *Social Tensions on the Countryside : A Case Study of Kangha Wala*, Rs. 9,870.
42. P.D. Sharma, Seth C.N. College of Physical Education, Ahmedabad, *Role Effectiveness of the Textile Labour Association in Serving the Needs of Textile Workers of Ahmedabad*, Rs. 8,700.
43. Dharimvir, Department of Sociology, N.A.S. College, Meerut, *Political Efficacy : Survey of Existing Literature and Formulation of a Research Design for Further Study*, Rs. 4,800.
44. C.V. Raghavalu, Andhra University, Waltair, *Political Mobilization and Voting Behaviour : An Intensive Study of Divi Constituency*, Rs. 5,000.
45. A.M. Rajasekhariah and K. Raghavendra Rao, Karnataka University, Dharwar, *Election Study of the Assembly Election in Karnataka, 1978*, Rs. 20,000.
46. A. Appa Rao, Andhra University, Waltair, *Voting Behaviour in the Karnataka Assembly Constituency*, Rs. 4,000.
47. B.A.V. Sharma, Osmania University, Hyderabad, *Study of Assembly Election in Andhra Pradesh, 1978*, Rs. 20,000.
48. Veddan Sudhir, Vidya Bhawan Rural Institute, Udaipur, *Panchayat Elections in Tribal Panchayat Samitis in Rajasthan : A Cross Cultural Study of Election Behaviour*, Rs. 5,000.
49. K. M. Deka, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, *Study of State Assembly Election in Assam, 1978*, Rs. 20,000.
50. Radhakrishna and B.G. Varghese, Gandhi Peace Foun-

- dation, New Delhi, *Voluntary Efforts in Rural Development*, Rs. 50,000.
51. Gyan Prakash Keshva, Assistant Professor of Economics, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, *Pricing and Budgeting in Industrial and Public Utility Undertakings*, Rs. 4,950.
  52. Pratap C. Agarwal, Shriram Centre for Industrial Relations and Human Resources, New Delhi, *Research on Poverty*, Rs. 15,000.
  53. R. Sangeetha Rao, Sanjivaya Institute of Socio-Economic Studies, New Delhi, *A Case Study of Economic Development of Weaker Sections of the Society*, Rs. 45,150.
  54. P. K. Sen and B. Chaudhari, Seva Bharati, Kapgari, Midnapore, West Bengal, *Social Constraints of Agricultural Development in West Bengal*, Rs. 16,800.
  55. R. K. Mishra, Lecturer, Department of Economics, Administration and Financial Management, School of Commerce, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, *Cost Management in Public Enterprises*, Rs. 5,040.
  56. P.B. Saxena, D. B. S. College, Dehradun, *Soil Resources and Agricultural Land Use in the Alakananda Basin (Garhwal Himalaya): A Geographical Appraisal*, Rs. 6,250.
  57. Inderjit Singh and N. S. Gupta, University of Jammu, Jammu, *Taxes and their Incidence in Jammu and Kashmir State*, Rs. 36,120.
  58. S. C. Sharma, Department of Geography, M.L.K. College, Balrampur, Gonda (UP), *Post-Consolidation Change in the Agricultural Land Use of Pargana Balrampur, District Gonda*, Rs. 4,460.
  59. V. D. Deshpande, Director, Nehru Institute of Social Studies, Pune, *Rural Development Concept and Experiments by Voluntary Agencies*, Rs. 26,110.
  60. B. B. Singh and H. P. Singh, Department of Geography, M. M. H. College, Ghaziabad, *Commercialization of Agriculture and Spatial Integration in the Section of NCR-National Capital Region (Meerut)*, Rs. 44,310.
  61. S. Venu, Institute for Financial Management and Research, Madras, *Multiplicity of Financial Agencies in Rural Areas and their Impact on Provision of Financial Assistance*, Rs. 35,000.

62. J. H. Adhvaryu, Professor and Head, Post-Graduate Department of Economics, Sardar Patel University, Gujarat, *Rural Asset Preferences Structure in the Context of Bank Expansion*, Rs. 50,000.
63. Davendra K. Sharma, Institute of Regional Analyses, Bhopal, *Tribal Employment and Linkage Pattern : A Case Study in a Mining Area*, Rs. 49,980.
64. S. N. Guha Thakurta, Lecturer in Economics, North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, *Poverty, Unemployment and Development Policy in the North-Eastern Region (Phase I)*, Rs. 19,200.
65. T. S. Papola and Bhanwar Singh, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Survey of Research on Development in Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 41,900.
66. R. G. Nambiar and G.V.S.N. Murthy, Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, *Inter-relations between Trade Policies, Income Distribution, Growth and Employment*, Rs. 50,000.
67. R. Khasnabis and J. P. Chakraborti, Department of Economics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, *Mode of Surplus Utilization in West Bengal Agriculture, Nandia District : A Case Study*, Rs. 49,980.
68. M. N. Srinivas, Arkere 78-A, Benson Cross Road, Bangalore, *The Politics of Poverty : A Study of Economic Development in a Development Shadow Region with special reference to the Weaker Sections*, Rs. 5,000.
69. P. K. Srivastava, School of Basic Sciences and Humanities, University of Udaipur, Udaipur, *Marketing Problems of Cottage and Small Scale Industries of Udaipur*, Rs. 13,000.
70. P. N. Varghese, Indian Institute for Regional Development Studies, Kottayam, *Content of Economics Course at B. A. Level of the University of Kerala : An Analysis*, Rs. 19,635.
71. Kirpa Shankar, Arthik Anusandhan Kendra, Allahabad, *Pattern of Land Ownership and Backwardness : A Study of Four Villages in Jaunpur District of Eastern U. P.*, Rs. 8,400.
72. G. B. Singh, Department of Postgraduate Studies, and Research in Geography, Punjabi University, Patiala,

- Agricultural Development and Land Use in Punjab : A Planning Oriented Study*, Rs. 47,775.
73. Surendra Gopal, Department of History, University of Patna, Patna, *Patterns of Socio-Economic Relationship in Historical Perspective*, Rs. 49,980.
  74. D.M. Wagh, Department of Geography, Sir Parashurambhau College, Pune, *Agricultural Planning : A Micro Level Approach with reference to the Maval Taluka, District Poona, Maharashtra*, Rs. 40,110.
  75. Sisir Kumar Mitra, F, 127 B, CIT, Scheme, VIM, Calcutta, *Profile of Jute Labour : A Micro Study*, Rs. 5,000.
  76. G. L. Srivastava, Department of Economics, K. N. Government Postgraduate College, Gyampur District, Varanasi, *New Farm Technology : Its Impact on the Weaker Sections of the Rural Economy—Study in Mirzapur District of U. P.*, Rs. 24,415.
  77. P. P. Pillai, Department of Economics, University of Calicut, Calicut, *The Structure of the Kerala Economy 1975 : A Study in Regional Input Output Analysis*, Rs. 49,770.
  78. Dharma Kumar (Smt.), Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, Delhi, *Historical Studies of Tenancy*, Rs. 48,300.
  79. S. Patel, Department of Anthropology, B. J. B. College, Bhubaneswar, *Diet Survey and Evaluation of Work among the Tibetan Refugees and Khonds (Tribe) Stationed at High Altitude in Orissa*, Rs. 23,730.
  80. Hetukar Jha, Department of History, Patna University, Patna, *Preserving the Village Notes*, Rs. 63,420.
  81. Krishna Bhardwaj, Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Essays on the Formation of Economic Theory*, Rs. 17,000.
  82. Rajesh Tandon, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *An Organizational Analysis of Trade Unions in India*, Rs. 43,500.
  83. Tarlok Singh, Indian Council of World Affairs, Sapru House, New, Delhi, *Economic Development and Cooperation in South Asia*, Rs. 32,500. (including Rs. 9,000 for, field trip abroad).
  84. The Indian Institute of Education, Pune, *A Compara-*

- tive Study of Education in India and China*, Rs. 5,000.
85. S. K. Bhakta, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, New Brahmkshatriya Society, Pritam Sai Marg, Ahmedabad, *Antyodaya Programme of Valod Taluka*, Rs. 5,000.
  86. T. K. Ghosh, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, C-6/5, Safdarjang Development Area, New Delhi, *Project Outline for the Study on the Lok Sevak Sangh Purulia, West Bengal*, Rs. 5,000.
  87. R. Khasnabis and Jyoti Prakash Chakraborti, Department of Commerce, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, *Mode of Nadia District : A Case Study*, Rs. 49,980.
  88. A. P. Singh, Lecturer Garhwal University, Srinagar (UP), *A Study of Social and Cultural Changes among the Semi-Nomads of the Garhwal Himalaya*, Rs. 10,000.
  89. A.K.N. Reddy, Indian Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, *Problems in the Generation and Diffusion of Appropriate Technologies*, Rs. 2,500.
  90. V.M. Sirsikar, Poona University, *A Study of Interrelationship between Bureaucracy and Political Leadership in Development : Western Maharashtra*, Rs. 45,150.
  91. N.R. Inamdar, Poona University, Pune, *District Planning in Maharashtra : Politico-Administrative Study—Grass-roots Participation and Inter-institutional Co-ordination in Two Districts*, Rs. 49,350.
  92. P. S. Dubey, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *Caste-Class Polarization in Bhojpur District, Bihar*, Rs. 4,935.
  93. Shukla Bose, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, *Health Situation and Problems of Health Development : A Study of a Village in Bengal*, Rs. 4,200.
  94. B. D. Desai, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, *Socio-Economic Condition of Milk Producers in South Gujarat*, Rs. 4,600.
  95. Dilip Kanti Chowdhury, 33a-1 Block, Bagha Jaling Colony, Calcutta, *Prospects of Cooperatives among Fishermen of the Sundarbans*, Rs. 4,935.
  96. Manashi Mitra, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *A Study of the Growth of Agricul-*

- tural Labour in a Backward Economy : A Case Study of Purnea District, Bihar*, Rs. 4,935.
97. Om Prakash Shrivastava, Seva Mandir, Udaipur, *Proposal to Evaluate the Peer-Group Rural Development Programme being Implemented by Seva Mandir, Udaipur*, Rs. 3,937.
  98. Satish K. Bhakta, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad, *Antyodaya Programme of Valod Taluka*, Rs. 5,000.
  99. T. K. Ghosh, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *Project Outline for the Study on the Lok Sevak Sangh, Purulia, West Bengal*, Rs. 5,000.
  100. Vimal Shah, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad, *Evaluation of Working and Living Environment of Seasonal Migrants*, Rs. 5,000.
  101. T. S. Papola, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Rural Industrialization in Uttar Pradesh*, Rs. 50,000.
  102. Vithal Rajan, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, *Joint Farming Cooperative Societies, Nellore District*, Rs. 5,000.
  103. Vithal Rajan, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, *Toddy Tappers Cooperative Societies, Mahbubabad Taluq, Warangal District, Andhra Pradesh* Rs. 4,950.
  104. Arvind Narayan Das, Public Enterprises Centre for Continuing Education, New Delhi, *Study of Rural Marketing in Singhbhum District in Bihar*, Rs. 4,935.
  105. Mira Sadagopal and M. Dingwaney, Kishore Bharati, District Hoshangabad (MP), *The Village Dai : An Investigation into the Role of Village Dai-Mid-Wives in Facing the Health Problems of Mothers and Infants among the Various Strata of a Village Population with special reference to the Rural Poor*, Rs. 30,000.
  106. Partha Chatterjee, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, *Inquiry of the Condition of Bidi Workers and Trade in Singhbhum*, Rs 5,000.
  107. Biplab Halim, Institute for Motivating Self-Employment, Calcutta, *Project Outline for the Study of Rural*



- Development Work Organized by the Institute for Motivating Self-employment*, Rs. 5,000.
108. Sulabha Brahme, Shankar Brahme Samaj Vidnyana Granthalaya, Pune, *Dalit-Intellectuals and Dalit Consciousness : A Case Study of Marathwada Region*, Rs. 4,990.
  109. B. L. Kumbhar, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, New Brahmshatriya Society, Ahmedabad, *Gambhira Cooperative Farming Society: A Case Study*, Rs. 4,000.
  110. Jaya Chandran, Kalladi Villai, Puthalam Post, Kanyakumari District, *Impact of Mechanization in Knitting Nylon Fishing Nets Industry in Manakudy*, Rs. 5,000.
  111. T. S. Papola, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, *Survey of Material Research relating to the Rural Industrialization*, Rs. 15,400.
  112. Ramesh Bharati, Department of Commerce, Saugar University, Sagar, *Effectiveness and Impact of Rural Industrial Estates: A Case Study of Madhya Pradesh*, Rs. 6,090.
  113. Bipin Chandra, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Literacy Programme of Jharkhand Mukti Morcha*, Rs. 5,000.
  114. Sandeep Pendse, Institute of Social Science Research and Education, Bombay, *Fishermen's Problems and Movement in Goa*, Rs. 4,620.
  115. Sulabha Brahme and Brahm Prakash, *Socio-economic Survey of Some Villages in the Chandrapur District, Maharashtra*, Rs. 39,375.
  116. Jayadev Das, Hon. Director, Kamaraj Foundation of India, Central Committee, Trivandrum, *Socio-economic Status of Backward Class Christian Women*, Rs. 10,000.
  117. T. N. Banerjee, Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad, *The Changes in Occupational Structure and the Social and Economic Status of Rajbansi Women in West Bengal*, Rs. 50,000.
  118. G. S. Bhatt, DAV. College, Dehradun, U.P., *Women's Status in Polyandry in Rawain, Jaipur*, 10,000.
  119. Neera Desai, SNDT Women's University, Bombay, *Impact of Urbanization and Modernization on the Status of Rural Women*, Rs. 43,000.

120. Rennana Jhabwala, SEWA, Ahmedabad, *Exploratory Study into the Problem of Urban Poor Working Women* Rs. 2,000 (Pilot Study).
121. H. R. Seshagiri Rao, Institute of Public Enterprise, University Campus, Hyderabad, *The Functioning of A. P. Women's Cooperative Finance Corporation and the Impact of the Schemes Financed by it*, Rs. 5,000.
122. Rekha Mehra, Press Institute of India, Sapru House, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi, *The Neglect of Women in India's Rural Development Programmes*, Rs. 4,350.
123. Vijya Rukmini and Rao and Sahiba Husein, Public Enterprise Centre for Continuing Education, C6/5, Safdarjung Development Area, New Delhi, *Status of Women in Public Sector Industries : Impact of National Policies, Training Facilities and Special Programmes*, Rs. 4,950.
124. S. P. Sinha, Professor and Head, Department of Economics, Bihar University, Bihar, *Impact of Technological Development in Agriculture on Women in Rural Areas: Two Village Profile*, Rs. 8,400.
125. Ramanamma, Department of Political Science, Poona University, Pune, *Survey of Changing Patterns in Women's Participation in Industrial Employment in Poona City*, Rs. 500. (Pilot Study)
126. Kusum Chopra, Associate Professor, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Mehrauli Road, New Delhi, *Role of Female Participation in the Developed and Relatively Backward Regions of India*, Rs. 5,000.
127. Prakash Veereshwar, Department of Psychology, R. G. College, Meerut, *A Survey of Mental Health and Adjustment Problems of the College Girls*, Rs. 3,000.
128. Sudhin K. Mukhopadhyay, Department of Economics, Kalyani University, Kalyani, West Bengal, *Economic Development, Female Employment Pattern, Migration and Human Fertility in Rural India*, Rs. 20,000.
129. M. G. Premi, Associate Professor, Centre for Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Mehrauli Road, New Delhi, *Patterns of Female Migration in India*, Rs. 5,000.

130. Joan P. Mencher and K. Sardamoni, Indian Statistical Institute, Delhi Centre, 7, S. J. S. Sansanswal Marg, New Delhi, *Women and Rice Cultivation in South Asia*, Rs. 50,000.
131. Tombi Singh, and Sanamani Yambom (Km.), Jawaharlal Nehru University, Centre for Postgraduate Studies, Imphal, *Study of Women's Market in Manipur*, (Pilot Study), Rs. 5,000.

## APPENDIX 4

### FELLOWSHIPS

#### Senior Fellowships

1. Manohar Prabhakar, *The Nationalistic Literature of Rajasthan : A Socio-political Study in the Context of Freedom Movement.*
2. T. L. Shankar, *Planning for Energy Development : Some New Issues.*
3. Sanjay Kumar Chandra, *Mineral Resource Utilization in Eastern India.*
4. Vinod Mehta, *A Comparative Study of Soviet and Chinese Economic Systems.*
5. Prem P. Gandhi, *Economic Integration in South Asia.*
6. G. K. Sarkar, *The Role of Agriculture in Less Developed Countries with special reference to India.*
7. Tan Chung, *India in the Making of China : A Study of Sino-Indian Cultural Hybridization.*
8. Tapanendra Chandra Sen, *Study of Urban Laws in the Context of Developing Countries.*
9. P. B. Ghate, *Formulation of Area Development Project for Six Blocks of Ghazipur and Ballia Districts.*
10. Sudhir Chandra, *Changing Consciousness and Social Cohesion in 19th Century Hindu Society.*
11. R. C. Nigam, *Language Census of India 1971 : A Linguistic Appraisal.*
12. S. Shukla, *Reconstructing Comparative Education.*
13. Bhabani Sengupta, *New Regionalism in Alms Atla : Quest for Inner Balance.*
14. Urmila Phadnis (Smt.), *Ethnicity and Nation-building in South Asia : Alternatives in Development and Gandhian Studies.*
15. A. K. Saran, *Studies in Gandhian Thinking.*
16. Mirq Sinha (Smt.), *Gandhi and Mao : Advocates of a New Social Order.*

17. Ramachandra Gandhi, *Gandhi's Mind and Religious Thought*.
18. Indira Rothermund, *Mahatma Gandhi and Maharashtra: Regional Response to Gandhian Appeal*.
19. S. N. Ghose, *Energy Alternatives for Rural India*.

#### Fellowships for Young Social Scientists

1. Bhanwar Singh, *The Political Economy of the Drug, Fertilizer and Oil Industries in India: An Analysis in Dependence Framework*.

#### Post-Doctoral Fellowships

1. Shyama Singh (Smt.), *Employment and Working and Living Conditions of Nurses: A Case Study of a Depressed Urban Working Group in Lucknow*.
2. Dina Nath Singh, *Pressure Groups in Indian Politics: A Study of Influence of Sugarcane and Sugar Producers in Administration*.

#### Contingency Grants

1. Sabiha Mehdi (Km.), *A Critical Evaluation of the Educational Programme, Teaching and Industrial Facilities Offered at the Elementary Stages in Baroda City*, Rs. 2,300.
2. B. G. Tilak Jandhyala, *Inequality in Education*, Rs. 2,700.
3. B. L. Bhandi, *Geo-economic Planning of Bombay Karnataka Region (Belgaum Division)*, Rs. 2,500.
4. Sukhdev Singh Chib, *Some Aspects of the Population Geography of Kinnaur District (H.P.): A Case Study of a Tribal Area*, Rs. 3,000.
5. Indra Chand Arya, *Size, Technology and Productivity of Cement Industry in India*, Rs. 1,175.
6. H. Singh, *A Study of Earnings and Education among Employees in Delhi*, Rs. 3,050.
7. Sita Ram Singh, *Technological Parameters in Agricultural Production Function: A Case Study of Darbhanga District*, Rs. 3,600.

8. Saroj Bala Chopra (Km.), *Organization and Working of Kota Municipal Council*, Rs. 1,300.
9. Chintamani Saboo, *Modernization of the Workers in a Growing Industrial Complex of Talcher in Orissa*, Rs. 2,000.
10. P. R. Reddy, *A Study of the Family Pattern in Rural Rayalaseema*, Rs. 4,000.
11. Arvind Maru, *The Emergence of Political Leadership in Scheduled Tribes in Madhya Pradesh since Independence with special reference to the District of Dhar*, Rs. 1,800.
12. M. U. Mir, *Effects of the Long-term Sentences on the Prisoners*, Rs. 1,500.
13. C. Dave (Smt.), *Population Education Programme for Secondary School Students*, Rs. 3,000.
14. Satyabala Tayal (Km.), *A Sociological Study of Educated Scheduled Caste Women in Vidarbha*, Rs. 2,250.
15. M. S. Bedi, *A Study of Violent Crime in India (A Psychological and Cultural Approach)*, Rs. 2,500.
16. B. Verma (Km.), *A Comparative Study of the Folk Art Related to Floral and Wall Paintings of the Eastern and Western Parts of U.P.*, Rs. 2,300.
17. S. A. T. Adilakshmi (Smt.), *A Sociological Study of Brahmin Widows of Andhra Pradesh*, Rs. 2,000.
18. Manmohan Sharma, *Approaches to Investment and Portfolio Management : A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, Rs. 381 (Additional grant).
19. Geeta Chakravarty (Smt.), *Prejudice in Female School Teachers of Ranchi District*, Rs. 4,100.
20. A. K. Sharma, *On the Dynamics of Population Growth in Rural Areas : Determinants and Change*, Rs. 4,500.
21. Jayamant B. Ambekar, *Channels of Communication and Development in Village Community*, Rs. 2,000.
22. Mohammad Ayyub Qureshi, *Market Place 'Exchange Systems in Sekhawati Region*, Rs. 2,350.
23. Bonani Mitra (Smt.), *Satellite Towns of Calcutta : Their Needs and Prospects*, Rs. 3,250.
24. Ashok Kumar Kalia, *A Study of Ideals and Values of Early Adolescents Living in Different Types of Home Environment*, Rs. 3,000.
25. Chhajju Ram, *The Growth of Western Education in Punjab*

- and Social Changes (1848-1904)*, Rs. 3,000.
26. K. Picholiya, *Urban Poverty in Metropolitan Ahmedabad*, Rs. 1,500.
  27. Gauri Shankar Dass, *Balance of Power and Its Implications on Managerial Behaviour*, Rs. 4,150.
  28. Manoranjan Sahay, *Prejudice in Male School Teachers in Ranchi Districts*, Rs. 3,200.
  29. S.D.P. Singh, *A Developmental Investigation of Social Attraction*, Rs. 2,000.
  30. V. Vinaitheerathan, *A Study of Innovations Dissonance and Its Correlates in the Secondary Schools in the City of Madras*, 3,690.
  31. H.N. Singh, *Ata Jile Main Shikshit Anusuchit Jati Ke Vyaktiyon Ka Samaj Shastriya Adhyayan*, Rs. 2,500.
  32. K.L. Verma, *Psycho-social Implications of Infertility amongst Women*, Rs. 3,050.
  33. Chandralekha Sharma (Km.), *Trends of Higher Education among the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes in Hoshangabad and Betul Districts*, Rs. 2,036.
  34. M. Monikrishna Reddy, *A Comparative Study of Socio-cultural Determinants of Contraceptive Behaviour among Adopters and Non-adopters*, Rs. 1,000.
  35. Padma Kumari (Smt.), *Social Aspects of Nutritional Deficiencies among Pre-school Children*, Rs. 2,337.
  36. Sheela Shukla (Smt.), *A Study of Socialization in Coercive Organization : A Sociometric Analysis*, Rs. 5,000.
  37. Dharampal, *African Representative Council in Northern Rhodesia 1946-60 : A Case Study of British Policy of Indirect Rule in an African Colony*, Rs. 4,500.
  38. Gulshan Rai, *Formation of Haryana : A Study of the Origin, Development and Culmination of the Idea (Post-independence Period)*, Rs. 3,300.
  39. R. Rastogi (Km.), *Need Satisfaction as a Function of Management Hierarchy, Bureaucracy Authorization, and Size of Organization*, Rs. 500.
  40. A.R. Mehandale, *A Study of the Utility of Reserved Constituencies in Maharashtra State with special reference to Dahamu Assembly Constituency*, Rs. 253 (Additional grant).

41. K.K. Gaur, *Emerging Patterns of Rural Leadership : A Study of Two U.P. Villages*, Rs. 2,000.
42. Shridevi Indravarden Mehta (Smt.), *A Comparative Study of Text-book Production Set-up and Processes in India* Rs. 2,000.
43. R.C. Srivastava, *Development and Validation of an Instrument for Measuring Participation*, Rs. 5,000.
44. Indira Sharma (Smt.), *Pressure of Population on the Agricultural Resources of the Sagar Demoh Plateen of M.P.*, Rs. 2,100.
45. R.P. Suthar, *A Study of Geography of Mundakini Valley in Relation to Settlement and Land Use Pattern*, Rs. 2,700.
46. Kali Ram, *Roorkee Tehsil : A Study in Land Use and Population*, Rs. 1,900.
47. Salma Ahmad (Smt.), *Study of Wages, Productivity and Industrial Relations in the Leather Industry of U.P.*, Rs. 1,200.
48. Mahajan Mani P., *Impact of Urbanism on Rural Youth in M.P. : A Study of Patterns of Urbanism in the context of Rural Continuum*, Rs. 2,300.
49. Lazar Sebastiraj, *J.P. Narayan's Concept of People's Power*, Rs. 3,352.
50. Amar Singh Verma, *Integration of Backward Communities in Rajasthan : A Case Study of Scheduled Castes in Churu District*, Rs. 3,000.
51. D.K. Nag, *Political Culture of the Tea Garden Workers in West Bengal*, Rs. 1,825.
52. Indira J. Parikh (Smt.), *A Study of Emergence of Work Identity in Indian Organization*, Rs. 2,250.
53. Taj Singh Sandhu, *A Factorial Study of Adolescent Thought Using Piaget Type Tasks*, Rs. 4,550.
54. H.P. Joshi, *Korkus of East Nimar Districts of Madhya Pradesh*, Rs. 3,800.
55. Suriderjit Chahal, *Changes in the Distributional Pattern of the Sikhs in India 1818-1971 : A Geographical Appraisal*, Rs. 2,300.
56. D.K. Lahiri, *A Study of Riddles with reference to Sylhat*, Rs. 1,800.
57. P.S. Chandra Kumar, *A Study of Aspiration for Educ-*



- ation in the Pupils from the Deprived Community in the Schools of Tamil Nadu*, Rs. 2,300.
58. B.P. Sinha, *The Behaviour of Agricultural Production Function : A Case Study of Tribal Agriculture in Ranchi District*, Rs. 2,680.
  59. P.J. Reddy, *Social and Psychological Factors Influencing Fertility Behaviour*, Rs. 4,080.
  60. Arun Kumar Gaur, *Administrative Bureaucracy Patterns of Interactions and Perceptions of Bureaucrats and Citizens*, Rs. 5,000.
  61. Trakroo Piarey Lal, *Social Patterns of Seeking Medical Care : A Study of Curative Behaviour in a Rural Setting*, Rs. 3,500.
  62. Pratima Indu (Km.), *Geographical Analysis of River Regimen or Rup-Narayan Basin*, Rs. 2,400.
  63. Shamukhagouda R. Patil, *Some Aspects of Urbanization in Karnataka*, Rs. 1,450.
  64. Rajeshwar Nath Gupta, *Determinants of Female Participation in Economic Activity : A Case Study of Gujarat*, Rs. 3,000.
  65. Kalipaka Janaki, *Impact of the Rural Orientation of Branch Expansion on Bank Costs and Earnings*, Rs. 1,946.
  66. C.P. Chandrasekhar, *Growth and Technical Change in the Cotton Textile Industry*, Rs. 1,600.
  67. H.N. Singh, *Power and Privileges : A Sociological Analysis—A Study of a Sub-region in Eastern U.P.*, Rs. 1,650 (Additional grant).
  68. Raghunandan Sharma, *Politics and Higher Education in Bihar*, Rs. 2,550.
  69. Jamshed Ali Khan, *A Psycho-social Study of Student Unrest in Meerut University*, Rs. 2,000.
  70. Hari Om, *Indo-Japan Commercial Relations since Independence*, Rs. 1,500.
  71. S.B. Rasul (Smt.), *Problems of Adolescent Girls of Secondary Schools of Newgong Districts*, Rs. 2,000.
  72. Satyaroopa Srivastava (Smt.), *Familial Correlates of Academic Achievement in Rural Tribal School Students*, Rs. 3,878 (Additional grant).

73. P.S. Rawat, *Social Structural Determinants and Consequences of Migration from a Rural Society Garhwal*, Rs. 2,350.
74. Bhopal Singh, *Teachers Attitudes towards Population Education*, Rs. 2,140.
75. Hari Mohan Meena, *Indo-Pakistan Relations since Simla Summit*, Rs. 350.
76. M.S. Koka, *Immigrant Mazdoors of Kashmir : Their Socio-economic Conditions with special reference to Srinagar and Gulmarg*, Rs. 3,150.
77. Gandikota Gurumurthy, *Socio-cultural Determinants of Fertility among the Yanadis of Tribal Community in South India*, Rs. 3,900.
78. D.K. Laldas, *The Dynamics of Industrial Relations in Textile Industries of Indore*, Rs. 1,692.
79. Rajinder Arora, *Demographic Trends and Economic Development in J&K: A Regional Analysis*, Rs. 1,800.

#### Doctoral Fellowships

1. S.D. Pradhan (Smt.), *External Aid in Third World Economies*.

#### Doctoral Fellowships under Women's Programme

2. Radhey Shyam Tripathi, Department of Sociology, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, *Impact of Development on the Employment Pattern of Rural Women : A Case Study of District Mirzapur (East U.P.)*.
3. Illina Sen, CSRD/SSS, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, *Low and Declining Sex Ratio in India 1901-1971 : Towards an Explanatory Framework*.
4. Rajeshwari Rao, Department of Sociology, Gokhale Institute of Economics and Politics, Pune, *Women, Family and Kinship Network in Indian Slums*.
5. C.J. James, Department of Sociology, Madurai University, Madurai, *Comparative Study of Suicides in Tamil Nadu and Kerala with special reference to Females*.

#### Short-term Fellowships

1. Ram Singh Awana, *Congress Forum for Socialist Actions: A Critical Study of a Pressure Group Operating within the*

*Congress Party of India 1962-1973.*

2. M.V.T. Raju, *Institutional Changes in the Villages of Telangana with special reference to the Institutions in the Process of Extinction.*
3. S.N.M. Koparty, *Changing Patterns of Stratification : A Comparative Study of Some Villages in Andhra Pradesh.*
4. K.H. Bhat, *Ethnomedicine in a Karnataka Village.*
5. S.A. Somwanshi, *Impact of Drought on Cooperative Agricultural Credit in Aurangabad District.*
6. Rekha Wazir (Km.), *Literacy in Rural Kashmir : Its Implications for Demographic Behaviour.*
7. Naheed Ahmed (Km.), *Elphinstone College 1840-1940 : A Case Study in Higher Education in Bombay Presidency.*
8. S.V.V. Satyanarayana Rao, *Social Structure and Agriculture in India : A Systems Analysis of Functional Inter-relations.*
9. N. Mehta (Smt.), *Pattern of Rural Development in Bangladesh : A Case Study of a Particular District.*
10. R.C. Gupta, *A Study of Regional Disparities in the Levels of Economic Development of U.P. 1951-1974.*
11. V. Lakshmipathy, *Motivation in Production Units.*
12. J.B.G. Tilak, *Inequality in Education.*
13. S. Waseem Ahmed, *Distribution of Nutritional Deficiency Diseases in relation to Environmental Factor in Central Ganga Ghaghar Doab.*
14. Vijay Singh, *A Study in the Political Economy of Indian Labour Legislation 1926-1950.*
15. Hira Singh, *Decline of Feudalism in Marwar between 1870 and 1940.*
16. A.K. Ghosh, *Class Formation among the Coal Miners of Eastern India.*
17. Manik Kher (Km.), *Participative Management and Workers Alienation.*
18. Mahendra Singh, *Indo-U.S. Relations during 1961-64 : A Political Study.*
19. Anil K. Rawat, *Japanese-Soviet Relations during the Occupation Period 1945-1952 : A Study of Japanese Perception of Soviet Attitude towards the Occupation of their Country.*

20. K. Rani Gopal (Smt.), *Economics of Health with special reference to Nutrition.*
21. Sridhara, *A Study of Child's Learning of Kannada Morphological Rules.*
22. Mohini Wagle (Km.), *Evaluation of Functional Problems.*
23. M. Kutumba Rao, *Operational Efficiency of Cooperative Central Banks.*
24. Mohd. Imtiaz Ansari, *Institutional Financing for Industries in Uttar Pradesh.*
25. B.K. Sarkar, *Consumption Pattern and Demand for Milk and Milk Products in Agra Town in U.P.*
26. A.W. Bhuiyan, *The Emergence of Bangladesh and the Role of Awami League.*

## APPENDIX 5

### COMPLETED PROJECTS

1. C. V. Raghuvalu, *Andhra Cylone : A Study of the Political and Administrative Processes of Mass Death and Relief Effort.*
2. S. P. Sinha, *Conflict and Tensions in the Tribes of Chota-Nagpur and Santhal Parganas (1858 A.D.-1978 A.D.) : A Case Study in Social Perspective.*
3. L.P. Vidyarthi, *Programme of Re-study of Kharia.*
4. Ravi J. Mathai, T.V. Rao and Udai Pareek, *A Study of Decision-making and Organization of Health in Two Agricultural Universities.*
5. Ruddar Dutt, *Analysis of the Districtwise Data Available on the Mother Tongue and Subsidiary Languages and its Relevance in Evolving a Solution of the Language Problems.*
6. G. S. Bhatnagar, *Community Response to Health.*
7. Sachchidananda, *The Munda : A Re-study.*
8. S. N. Singh, *The Effect of Some Social Factors on Human Fertility in Varanasi (Rural).*
9. T. V. Rao, *Institutional Press, Need Correlates of Professional Value, Aspirations and Student Protest in Institutes of Higher Education.*
10. P. K. Shrivastava and A.M. Dolke, *Work and Organizational Identification.*
11. G. K. Mishra, *Distribution and Differential Location of Public Utilities in Urban Delhi.*
12. J. K. Lele, *Social History of Marathas as a Dominant Caste.*
13. M. L. Jha, *A Study of Change in Attitudes towards Untouchability.*
14. Ghanshyam Shah, *Social and Economic Conditions of Chodhras.*
15. A. B. Mukerji, *The Chamars of U. P. : A Study in Social Geography.*

16. T. S. Papola, *Informal Sector in an Urban Economy: A Study in Ahmedabad.*
17. C. M. Jain, *Politics of Famine: A Study into Mobilization of Political Interests in the Scarcity Areas of Rajasthan.*
18. Baldev R. Sharma, *Occupational Values and Professions.*
19. R. C. Srivastava, *An Investigation into the Faculty and Pupil Participation in the Administration of Colleges in Delhi.*
20. Baqer Mehdi, *Socio-psychological Factors in Creativity among School Children.*
21. C. Rajagopalan, *Social Mobility among the Scheduled Castes.*
22. A. K. Sinha, *Mental Health in University Students.*
23. N. K. Saxena, *A Social Psychological Study of Mid-term Parliamentary Election in Kanpur City.*
24. A. C. Guha, *India's Struggle Quarter of a Century (1921-46).*
25. S. N. Upadhyay, *Student Satisfaction in Classrooms.*
26. V. M. Kulkarni, *Conditions Created by Drought in Maharashtra in the Year 1972-73 on the Man and the Family.*
27. K. Ranga Rao, *Changing Distribution of Political Power: A Study of Telangana Villages.*
28. Usha Khire (Smt.), *Developing Courses for the Improvement of Reading Ability.*
29. N. P. Chaubey, *Deprivation and Human Personality.*
30. Javeed Alam, *A Study of Sixth Lok Sabha Elections in Himachal Pradesh.*
31. T. S. Saraswathi (Smt.), *Children's Perception of Maternal Disciplinary Practices and its Relation to Development of Moral Judgment in Children 10-15 Years.*
32. B. L. Maheshwari, *Decision Styles and Organizational Effectiveness.*
33. C. D. Deshpande, *South Kolaba: A Study in Settlement Hierarchy and Rural-Urban Interaction.*
34. Surendra Suri, *6th Lok Sabha Elections March 1971.*
35. Y. B. Damle, *Citizen Participation in Rural Development and Urban Administration.*

36. Balraj Puri, *Jammu and Kashmir State : A Case Study in Indian Federalization.*
37. J. C. Jain, *The Genesis and Growth of Prakrit Jain Narrative Literature.*
38. H. S. Saxena, *An Exploration into the 'Constituent Assembly Debates relating to Safeguards for the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes.*
39. S. K. Chaube, *Studies in the Sixth Lok Sabha Elections, 1977 (North-Eastern India).*
40. Anima Sen (Smt.), *Attention and Distraction.*
41. Mina Swaminathan (Smt.), *Action Research Project in Early Primary Education in Delhi.*
42. M. S. Adisesiah, *Administrative Reorganization in the Madras University.*
43. C. H. Shah, S. I. Shenghavi and S. D. Sawant, *The Nutrition Gap : Its Measurements and Economic Solution.*
44. P.K. Ghose and G. S. Gupta, *Accounting and Financial Control in Electric Supply Undertakings : A Diagnostic Study and Analysis of Operating Cost.*
45. C. P. Singh, *A Geographical Analysis of Industrial Location with special reference to Sugar Industry.*
46. M. K. Premi, *Out-migration Towns : A Study into the Nature, Causes, and Consequences of Out-migration.*
47. K. V. Surendra Nath, *The Socio-economic Profile of the Industrial Workers in Trivandrum.*
48. Mathew Kurien, *Agrarian Structure and Social Change in Selected Villages in Kerala.*
49. Bharat Jhunjhunwala, *The Rural Socio-political Structure and Poverty : A Village Study.*
50. Vithal Rajan, *Toddy Tapper's Cooperative Society : Mehbubabad Taluk, Warangal District, Andhra Pradesh.*
51. A. N. Seth, *Peasant Organizations of India.*
52. J. I. Daliwal, *Economic, Educational and Social Survey of Backward Classes in Gujarat.*
53. V. V. Borkar, *Cooperative Movement and the Weaker Sections.*
54. Baldev Singh, and B. Patel, *Integrated Local Level Planning : Some Empirical Explorations.*

55. S. K. Bhattacharya, *Marketing of Jute in West Bengal.*
56. Sudhir K. Mukhopadhyay, *Effects of Weather on Agricultural Production.*
57. Dipti Kumar Biswas, *An Impact of Nationalization of Coal Mines: A Sociological Study of Some Selected Collieries in Bihar.*
58. N. Jha, *Employment Pattern of Bhagalpur University Graduates.*
59. S. R. Pandey, *Voluntary Experiments in Rural Development.*
60. A. Ghosh, *Income Distribution and Production Structure: An Input-Output Framework.*
61. P. S. Dubey, *Caste-Class Polarization in Bhojpur District, Bihar.*
62. Devaki Jain, *Five Indian Projects Involving Women: Some Notes.*
63. Molly Mathew, *Women Workers in the Unorganized Sector of Coir Industry in Kerala.*
64. N. K. Arvindakshan, *Women Workers in Cashew Industry in Kerala.*
65. Zoya Khaliq, *Political Profile of Lower Class Women during the 1977 Election in U.P.*
66. R. K. Mathur, *Statistics on Education of Women: Their Sources and Limitations.*
67. Kanta Ahuja, *The Role of Women in Economic Activities of the Rural Household in Rajasthan.*
68. S.D. Sawant, *Integration of Rural Female Labour in the Development Process.*
69. Sachchidananda, *Analysis of Data on Women Available from 17 Village Surveys in Rural Bihar 1969-72.*
70. P. D. Saikia, (A) *The Changing Role of Tribal Woman.*  
(B) *The Changing Role of Ex-tea Garden Labour in Assam.*
71. H. R. Seshagiri Rao, *The Functioning of A. P. Women's Cooperative Finance Corporation and the Impact of the Scheme Financed by it.*
72. M. G. Premi, *Pattern of Female Migration in India.*
73. Rekha Mehra, *The Neglect of Women in India's Rural Development Programmes.*



74. Vijay Rukmini Rao and Sahiba Hussain, *Status of Women in Public Sector Industries : Impact of National Policies, Training Facilities and Special Programmes.*
75. Kusum Chopra, *Role of Female Participation in the Developed and Relatively Backward Regions of India.*

## APPENDIX 6

### LIST OF JOURNALS INDEXED

*AICC Economic Review*  
*Adibasi*  
*Audio Visual Education*  
*Bulletin of Anthropological Survey of India*  
*Civic Affairs*  
*Contribution to Indian Sociology (old and new series)*  
*Economic Weekly*  
*Education*  
*Education and Psychology Review*  
*Education Quarterly*  
*Educational Forum*  
*Educational India*  
*Educational Review*  
*Educator*  
*Foreign Affairs Record*  
*Gandhi Marg*  
*Indian Education*  
*Indian Journal of Adult Education*  
*Indian Journal of Applied Psychology*  
*Indian Journal of Political Science*  
*Indian Journal of Psychology*  
*International Review of History and Political Science*  
*Journal of Anthropological Society of Bombay*  
*Journal of Education*  
*Journal of Education and Psychology*  
*Journal of the Indian Anthropological Society*  
*Journal of Psychological Researches*  
*Journal of Social Research (Ranchi)*  
*Naya Shikshak*  
*NIE Journal*  
*Progress of Education*  
*Psychological Studies*

*Rural India*  
*Shiksha*  
*Social Service Quarterly*  
*Social Work Review*  
*Teacher Education*  
*Teaching*

## APPENDIX 7

### PUBLICATION GRANTS SANCTIONED

1. Kumar Kant Jha, *Agricultural Finance in Nepal with special reference to the Eastern Terai.*
2. Hans Raj, *Privileges of Members of Parliament in India.*
3. Mohammad Zazir Khan, *Salient Aspects of the Problem of Dacoity in Chambal Valley.*
4. Abdus Sami, *Functional Spatial Analysis of Markets in Patna.*
5. Kanta Ahuja (Smt.), *Measurement of Rural Labour Surplus.*
6. Hanumantha Rao, *Caste and Poverty : A Case Study of Scheduled Castes in a Delta Village.*
7. B. M. Mahajan, *Econometrics of Consumer Behaviour in India with Articulation of Methods for Approximate Determination of Indifference Surfaces.*
8. Ram Pal Singh Verma, *A Study of School-Learning as a Function of Socio-emotional Climate of the Class.*
9. H. C. Dholakia, *Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression under the Constitution of India : A Comparative and Critical Study.*
10. A. K. Singh, *Comparative Development of Eastern and Western Region of Uttar Pradesh since 1951.*
11. A. Ramanamma (Smt.), *Position of Educated Women in India with special reference to Poona.*
12. S. H. Patil, *The Congress Policy towards Princely India.*
13. Shashi Kant Mishra, *The Evaluation of Hindu Nationalism in India in the Twentieth Century (in Hindi).*
14. Radhika Ramasubban, *Science and Society : A Sociological Analysis of the Development of Science and Technology in India.*
15. S. S. Mehta, *Productivity, Production Functions, Technical Change in Some Indian Industries.*

16. Jai Jai Ram Upadhyaya, *Licensing Power in India : Administrative Control over Private Enterprise.*
17. Rais Akhtar, *Agricultural Land Use and Deficiency Diseases in the Kumaon Region.*
18. S. L. Bapna, *Aggregate Supply Response of Crops in a Developing Region : A Case Study of Ajmer District.*
19. Indu Menon (Smt.), *Education and Social Status of Muslim Women in Kerala.*
20. K. J. Azam (Smt.), *National Integration in India : Some Major Political Aspects 1947-67.*
21. S. K. Patil, *Import Behaviour in India : A Quarterly Economic Analysis.*
22. Durga Parmar (Smt.), *Sramjeevi Mahilaye aur Samakaleen Parivarik Sanghaton.*
23. Har Mohan Singh, *Psychological Study of the Experimenters Effects on the Performance of the Subjects.*
24. Vishnu Kanta Purohit (Smt.), *Wage Movement and Labour Productivity in Selected Industries of Rajasthan.*
25. Bakul H. Dholakia, *The Changing Efficiency of Public Enterprises in India.*
26. M. I. Masavi, *The Kathodis of Gujarat.*
27. D. S. Sidhu, *Wheat Production Marketing Surplus and Price Policy in India.*
28. S. Bhatt, *Aviation and Environment : New Dimensions of Air Law.*
29. Om Shrivastava, *Sevamandir : An Indepth Study of Badgaon Literacy Project in Udaipur District.*
30. K. Nischol (Smt.), *The Invisible Women.*

## APPENDIX 8

### MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION (JULY 1978)

1. Professor Rajni Kothari (*Chairman*)  
Chairman, ICSSR  
New Delhi
2. Professor M. S. Agwani  
Centre for West Asian Studies  
School of International Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University  
New Delhi
3. Mr. Claude Alvares (RUSTIC)  
Gauravaddu  
Calongnte  
Goa 403516
4. Professor J. Bandyopadhyaya  
Department of International Relations  
Jadavpur University  
Calcutta
5. Shri Vasant K. Bawa, IAS  
Institute of Asian Studies  
Hyderabad
6. Professor S. Chakravarti  
Institute of Economic Growth  
University of Delhi  
Delhi
7. Dr. Mrinal Dutt Chaudhary  
Delhi School of Economics  
University of Delhi  
Delhi
8. Professor A. R. Desai  
Jay Kutir  
Taikalwadi Road  
Mahim  
Bombay

9. Shri Giri Deshingkar  
Centre for the Study of Developing  
Societies  
Delhi
10. Professor P. N. Dhar  
Institute of Economic Growth  
University of Delhi  
Delhi
11. Dr. M. S. Gore  
Director  
Tata Institute of Social Sciences  
Bombay
12. Dr. D. N. Misra  
Joint Educational Advisor (B. P. 25)  
Ministry of Education  
New Delhi
13. Shri Dilip Mukherjee  
Resident Editor  
Times of India  
New Delhi
14. Dr. V. A. Pai Panandiker  
Director  
Centre for Policy Research  
New Delhi
15. Shri Ashok Parthasarathi  
31, Rabindra Nagar  
New Delhi
16. Smt. Shani Sadiq Ali  
C/o Governor, Maharashtra State  
Raj Bhawan  
Bombay
17. Shri Manmohan Singh  
Secretary  
Ministry of Finance  
Government of India  
New Delhi

18. Shri T. C. A. Srinivasavaradhan  
Secretary  
Ministry of Home Affairs  
New Delhi
19. Shri K. Subrahmanyam  
Additional Secretary, JIC  
Cabinet Secretariat  
New Delhi
20. Shri Romesh Thapar,  
Editor  
'Seminar'  
New Delhi
21. Professor J. P. S. Uberoi  
Head  
Department of Sociology  
University of Delhi  
Delhi
22. Dr. (Smt.) Kapila Vatsyayan  
Joint Educational Advisor (C)  
Ministry of Education  
New Delhi
23. Professor T. N. Madan (*Member-Secretary*)  
Member-Secretary  
ICSSR  
New Delhi



## APPENDIX 9

### SOCIAL SCIENTISTS GIVEN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ATTEND CONFERENCES/SEMINARS OR FOR EXTENDED STAY ABROAD

- (1) Shri P. R. Chari, Director, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi, was given maintenance grant for extended stay for seven days in May 1978 in the USA.
- (2) Dr. J. S. Mathur, Honorary Director, Institute of Gandhian Thought and Peace Studies, Allahabad, was given travel grant for participation in the International Sarvodaya Seminar in Sri Lanka from 25 March to 7 April 1978.
- (3) Dr. A. S. Dhesi, Reader, Punjab School of Economics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, was given maintenance grant for participation in the Conference of International Union for Scientific Study of Population held in Helsinki from 28 August to 1 September 1978.

The following social scientists were given maintenance grant for participation in the international conference on South Asian Languages and Linguistics held in Urbana, Illinois, USA, from 14 to 16 July 1978:

- (1) Dr. K. V. Subbarao, Reader in Linguistics, University of Delhi, Delhi.
- (2) Saroja Sreedhar (Smt.), Research Scholar, Department of Linguistics, University of Delhi, Delhi.

The following social scientists were given maintenance grant for participation in the International Congress of Applied Psychology and the Conference of Cross-cultural Psychology held from 28 July to 5 August 1978 in Munich, West Germany:

- (1) Professor Jai B.P. Sinha, Professor of Social Psychology, A. N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna.
- (2) Professor Janak Pandey, Professor of Psychology, University of Allahabad, Allahabad.

- (3) Professor Durganand Sinha, Professor of Psychology, University of Allahabad, Allahabad.
- (4) Dr. D. M. Pestonji, Reader, Department of Psychology, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi.

The following social scientists were given maintenance grant to attend the Ninth World Congress of Sociology held at Uppsala, Sweden, from 14 to 19 August 1978 :

- (1) Dr. D. N. Dhanagare, Professor of Sociology, Poona University, Pune.
- (2) Dr. K. N. Sharma, Head, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur.
- (3) Dr. (Smt.) Karuna Ahmed, Assistant Professor, Zakir Husain Centre for Educational Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.
- (4) Shri P. Babu, Assistant Professor, P. S. G. College of Arts and Sciences, Coimbatore.
- (5) Shri M. N. Karna, Department of Sociology, Patna College, Patna, Bihar.

The following social scientists were given 75 per cent of the international travel cost and maintenance grant for participation in the First Asian Regional Conference on Cross-cultural Psychology held in Hong Kong from 19 to 23 March 1979 :

- (1) Dr. B.N. Mukherjee, Joint Director, Council for Social Development, Lodhi Estate, New Delhi.
- (2) Meenakshi Saxena (Smt.), Lecturer, I. P. College for Women, Delhi.

The following social scientists were given assistance for collection of research material.

- (1) Dr. K.S. Singh, Commissioner, Chota-Nagpur Division, Ranchi was sanctioned maintenance allowance (in the previous year) to visit the UK for collection of research material on "Political and Agrarian Movements in Tribal Middle India 1920-27". But, due to illness, he could not complete the work. He completed the work during the current year by utilizing the balance of the earlier grant.
- (2) Professor Bimal Prasad, Dean, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, was

sanctioned international air fare to visit the UK for collection of research material on "The Background of India's Partition".

- (3) Dr. (Smt.) Govind S. Kelkar, Assistant Professor, National Institute of Bank Management, Bombay, was sanctioned international air fare to visit the Peoples' Republic of China for collection of research material on "Dr. Dwarakanath Kotnis : His Life and Work".
- (4) Shri Shri Ram Khanna, Lecturer in Commerce, Bhagat Singh College, New Delhi, was given travel and maintenance grant for thirty days for his visits to Bangkok, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore, Manila, and Tokyo to collect primary data for his doctoral dissertation on "Export Marketing of Non-Traditional Items". Shri Khanna is a registered scholar for Ph. D. degree in the University of Delhi on this subject.
- (5) Shri Pradeep K. Mehta, Lecturer in Economics, SGTB Khalsa College, New Delhi, has been given travel and maintenance grant for a 4 month visit to Bangkok to collect primary data for his doctoral thesis on "Competitiveness and Complementarity of Foreign Trade among South-East Asian Developing Countries". Shri Mehta is a registered scholar for Ph. D. degree in Gujarat University.
- (6) Professor Amba Prasad, Department of History, University of Delhi, Delhi has been given travel and maintenance grant for 90 days stay in UK for collecting data for his research on "Indian Government and Politics 1937-47".
- (7) Dr. B.M. Bhatia, Principal Hindu College, Delhi, was sanctioned a field-trip grant and contingency expenditure to visit Pakistan to complete his work on "Economic Development of Pakistan : The Failure of Strategy".

Dr. Bhatia could not utilize the grant since he did not get a visa to visit Pakistan.

## APPENDIX 10

### RESEARCH INSTITUTES

A.N. SINHA INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL STUDIES, PATNA

#### Research

The following research projects were completed during the year :

- (1) Study of Land Mortgages and Money-lending in Bihar.
- (2) Socio-Economic Survey of Certain Villages in Purnea District.
- (3) Some Aspects of Irrigation Administration : A Case Study of the Kosi Project.
- (4) Identification, Motivation and Bottlenecks : A Study of Small-scale Entrepreneurship in Patna.
- (5) A Study of University and College Hostels in Bihar and Orissa.
- (6) Evaluation of the Drought-prone Area Programme in the District of Palamu.
- (7) A Study of the Assembly Elections.

Fourteen Research Projects are under progress.

#### Seminars

The Institute continued its programmes during the year under review and organized a number of seminars in collaboration with outside agencies. Important among them are :

- (1) "Destitutes, Vagrants and Handicapped Children", with the Kishore Dal, a reputed organization for child welfare in Bihar.
- (2) "Curricular Renewal and Non-formal Education", sponsored by the UNICEF and held under the joint auspices of the National Council of Educational Research and Training and the Institute.

- (3) "Design of Development of Backward Areas", with the All India Economic Association.
- (4) "Agrarian Reform and Rural Development", with CARTE.

In addition the Institute conducted 21 seminars as part of its regular activities.

### **Publications**

The Institute brought out the following four publications on the basis of the work of its faculty members :

- (1) B.N. Mukherjee, *Mass Media Exposure and Individual Modernity*.
- (2) Sachchidananda, *City of Patna : A Study*.
- (3) Sachchidananda, *Sarat Chandra Roy*.
- (4) Niranjana Pant, *The Politics of Panchayati Raj Administration*.

Members of the faculty published 36 articles in important professional journals. The Institute also published two issues of the *Journal of Social and Economic Studies*.

### **Faculty**

One Reader and three Research Fellows joined the faculty.

### **Visitors**

The Institute received a large number of visitors : (1) Mr. Nevilee Maxwell, (2) Professor Raj Krishna; (3) Professor Myron Weiner; (4) Shri V. Ramchandram; (5) Dr. Christoph Bagley; (6) Dr. Gajendra Kumar Verma; (7) Professor Hany Wallace Blaer; (8) Dr. Ram Kripal Singh; (9) Professor Ainslie Embree; (10) Professor Elwin Eamer, and (11) Ms. Yaequi see Schiff.

### **Ph. D. Programme**

Under this programme 11 candidates were working for Ph. D. in Economics, 17 in Psychology and 18 in Sociology.

### Library

In the year under report 1,704 books were added to the library. The library also subscribed to 239 journals/periodicals.

A book exhibition on the theme of "World Economy Today" was held at the Institute under the auspices of the American Centre at Calcutta. All the 242 books exhibited were donated to the Institute.

### Computer Centre

Spectrum-1 computer has been acquired by the Institute through the ICSSR.

### Funds

<i>Receipts (in Rs.)</i>		<i>Expenditure (in Rs.)</i>	
Grant from Govern-		Pay and	
ment of Bihar	6,00,000.00	Allowances	5,40,005.12
Grant from ICSSR	3,00,000.00	Library	1,18,925.52
Internal Receipt	31,460.94	Research	17,511.95
		Remaining items	2,29,469.84
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Total	9,31,460.94	Total	9,05,912.43
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### CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, TRIVANDRUM

The term of office of Professor P.V. Sukhatme as Chairman of the Governing Body came to an end during 1978. In August 1978 Professor B.N. Ganguli, Formerly Vice-Chancellor of the University of Delhi, was elected as Chairman. Professor Ganguli passed away in September 1978, and in his place Professor M.L. Dantwala was elected as Chairman in March 1979.

### Research

Research activities of the Centre during the year under review represent a continuation of the programmes of the past.

Thus, the main areas of current year's research work included demography, public finance, traditional industries of Kerala like cashew and fishing, unemployment, agrarian structure, livestock industry, health and nutrition, economics of irrigation projects, wage rates, employment and income of agricultural labour, international economic relations, etc.

Following research papers were completed in 1978-79 :

- (1) P. G. K. Panikar, T.N. Krishnan and N. Krishnaji, *Population Growth and Agriculture*.
- (2) A. Vaidyanathan, *Labour Use in Indian Agriculture*.
- (3) K. N. Raj and K. P. Kannan, *Cashew Development in India : Potentialities and Constraints*.
- (4) K.K. George and I.S. Gulati, *Flow of Funds in Indian Economy : Regional Pattern*.

Six research projects were under progress.

#### **Publications**

Twenty-three research papers prepared by the members of the research staff were published.

#### **Seminars/Conferences**

A series of seminars were conducted at the Centre during the period under review.

The faculty of the Centre contributed 17 seminars and the visiting scholars 13.

The Centre hosted three national conferences, viz., (1) All India Convention of People's Science Movements, organized by the Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad, (2) Annual Conference of the Indian Association for Research in National Income and Wealth, organized by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, and (3) Seminar on Development of Kerala with Special Emphasis on Education and Generation of Employment, organized by the University of Kerala.

#### **Teaching and Training Programmes**

The Centre has been offering a one-year course in Applied

Economics leading to M. Phil. degree of the Jawaharlal Nehru University. This year 11 students were admitted to the course. The Centre's teaching programme received considerable support from visiting scholars like Professor (Mrs.) Joan Robinson, Emeritus Professor of the University of Cambridge, Professor Mihir Rakshit of the Presidency College, Calcutta, and Smt. Susmita Rakshit of the Jadavpur University. All the M. Phil. students were awarded a fellowship of Rs. 300 p.m. and a contingency grant of Rs. 1,000 each.

#### **Ph. D. Programme**

The Centre decided to give higher priority to the Ph. D. programme from this year. Accordingly, five students were enrolled under this programme. One ICSSR Doctoral Fellow continued to work at the Centre.

#### **Consultancy,/Guidance Services**

Nine members of the research staff served on various committees appointed by the state/central governments, universities and other organizations. Besides twelve members of the faculty participated in 22 conferences/seminars organized by national and foreign agencies/institutes.

#### **Library**

During the year, the Centre's library acquired 5,049 books. Besides these, 585 working papers from national and international institutions were also added to the collection. The total collection in the library by the end of March 1979 comes to 47,399 books and 2,659 working papers. In addition, the library subscribes to 406 current professional periodicals.

#### **Visitors**

A number of distinguished scholars visited the Centre for varying periods. Among these, mention may be made of Professor (Mrs.) Joan Robinson, Emeritus Professor of the



University of Cambridge, Professor Marvin Harris of the Columbia University, Professor Ivan Illich from Mexico, and Professor Immanuel Wallerstein of the University of New York.

#### **Funds**

The Centre received grants amounting to Rs. 6 lakhs from the ICSSR and Rs. 7.69 lakhs from the Government of Kerala, Rs. 2.40 lakhs as specific purpose grants (e.g. fellowship projects from the ICSSR, Reserve Bank of India, University Grants Commission) with a carry over of Rs. 2.54 lakhs from previous year. Out of the total income of Rs. 18.63 lakhs its total expenditure was Rs. 16.62 lakhs, major items of expenditure being establishment (8.40 lakhs), books and periodicals (4.27 lakhs), furniture and equipment (0.86) lakhs, projects and fellowships (1.17 lakhs), and maintenance and construction of building (1.12 lakhs). A sum of Rs. 0.8 lakhs was spent on the unit financed by the Reserve Bank of India.

#### **CENTRE FOR POLICY RESEARCH, NEW DELHI**

#### **Research**

The Centre completed the following research projects during 1978-79 :

- (1) S.K. Verghese, *Export Assistance Policy and Export Performance of India in the Seventies.*
- (2) P.N. Rastogi, *Investment Policy for Agricultural Development : A Social Cybernetic Analysis.*
- (3) C.H. Shah and S.D. Sawant, *Prospects for Foodgrain Supply : 2000 A.D.*
- (4) V.A. Pai Panandiker and Arun Sud, *Public Sector as an Instrument of Development : A Survey of Agriculture, Education and Health Sectors.*

Four research projects are under progress.

#### **Publications**

The following publications were brought out during the year :

- (1) P.N. Rastogi, *Cybernetic Analysis of Indian Societal System.*
- (2) V.A. Pai Panandiker and S.S. Kshirsagar, *Bureaucracy and Development Administration.*
- (3) V.A. Pai Panandiker and others, *Family Planning under the Emergency : Policy Implications of Incentives and Disincentives.*

The quarterly *CPR Newsletter* was continued during the year.

In addition to these, the Centre released the following discussion drafts in mimeographed form.

- (1) Export Assistance Policy and Export Performance of India in the Seventies.
- (2) Investment Policy for Agricultural Development : A Social Cybernetic Analysis.
- (3) Towards New Horizons in Agricultural Production : 2000 A.D.
- (3) Public Sector as an Instrument of Development : A Survey of Agriculture, Education and Health Sectors 1950-1975.

#### **Advisory Services**

The Centre's advisory services which were rendered to various public sector organizations and other institutions increased considerably in 1978-79. The number of candidates examined during the years was about 35,000. The recruitment projects handled by the Centre were organized and conducted all over India for technical and non-technical jobs.

#### **Library**

520 books were added to the library during the year. The acquisition programme of the library was mainly restricted to books relating to policy sciences, bureaucracy, futurology, social indicators and other economic and sociological topics. The library also subscribed to 68 periodicals including five daily newspapers and received in exchange/gratis 24 periodicals.

### Collaboration with other Institutions

The Centre has been working in close collaboration with the following institutes for achieving the best results in the development and research in policy sciences: (1) National Institute of Bank Management, Bombay. (2) Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi. (3) Family Planning Foundation, New Delhi. (4) Reserve Bank of India. (5) State Bank of India. (6) Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi. (7) Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi. (8) India International Centre, New Delhi. (9) National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad.

### Visitors

The Centre received many distinguished scholars from abroad and held discussions with them on very important national and international issues.

They included: Mr. Razaul Karim (Bangladesh), Abdul Jabbar L. Shatob (Iraq) Dr. Ruben Forden, Dr. Tom Kessinger, Dr. Norman Raynolds, and Dr. Rebert Wickham (Ford Foundation), Dr. Krishna Kumar (East-West Centre, Honolulu, Hawali), Dr. NGO Man-Lan (Association of Third World Economics) Dr. M. Patmanathan (University of Malaya), Dr. John Caldwell (Australian National University), Professor Suchit Boonbongkaran, Professor Chai Anan Sanudavaniza and Dr. Sambat Chantownwongs (Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok), Dr. C.P. Thakur (University of Alberta, Canada), Dr. Myron Weiner (MIT, USA), Mr. G.R. Padraglio (International Publicis, Paris), Professor Arthur G. Rubineff (University of Toronto, Canada), Professor Charles B. Keely (Population Council, New York, USA), Mr. Julia Handerson, Dr. Brodman Weerakoon, Mr. Richard Symonds, Dr. (Miss) Jane Bunnag, Dr. John Durand, Dr. Rogar Bernard and Mr. V. Peries of UNFPA, Mr. Lauranti (World Bank Population Specialists), and Dr. Jarrett Clinton (Population Council, Bangkok).

### Advisory Role

The Director of the Centre is represented on the various

agencies/organizations and research institutes, viz., (i) Planning Commission, (ii) State Bank of India, (iii) Engineering Projects (India) Ltd., New Delhi, (iv) All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, (v) Indian Council of Social Science Research, (vi) Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi, (vii) The Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, (viii) National Institute of Bank Management, Bombay, (ix) Banaras Hindu University, and (x) Poona University.

#### **CSSR Second Review Committee**

The CPR which was made the secretariat for the ICSSR's Second Review Committee, with Dr. V.A. Pai Panandiker, Director of the CPR as its Member-Secretary, submitted its report in August 1978 to the Chairman of the ICSSR. The Committee examined various aspects of ICSSR's working and made specific recommendations for development of the work, and programmes of the ICSSR over the next ten years and especially during the Sixth Five Year Plan.

#### **Staff**

Two Professors and one Researcher joined the Centre during the year.

#### **Funds**

During the year, the Centre received funds of Rs. 5.61 lakhs by way of membership fees and advisory services, fees, etc. In addition to this, the Centre received a recurring grant of Rs. 1.25 lakhs and a non-recurring grant of Rs. 1.73 lakhs from the ICSSR and a corpus grant of Rs. 1.15 lakhs from two state governments.

The Centre's expenditure amounted to Rs. 4.85 lakhs on salaries, rent, publications, library books and periodicals, research projects, furniture, equipment and building, etc.

### Research

The Centre's research studies have centred around the themes compassing social, economic and political dimensions : social stratification and conflicts; political agitations and protest movements; education and social change; social, religious and ethnic minorities; issues of conflict and integration; distribution of civic amenities; issues of allegiance and alienation; and social planning. Confining itself to these broad areas, the Centre completed the following research projects :

- (1) Weekly Markets in Tribal Talukas of Surat : Valsad Region.
- (2) Bonded Labour in Surat District.
- (3) Socio-economic Conditions of Adivasi (Tribal) Small Farmers in Surat District.
- (4) Free Legal Aid in a Tribal Area.
- (5) Stratification among the Scheduled Tribes in Vadodara, Sabarkantha and the Dangs Districts of Gujarat.
- (6) Block Level Planning Assigned by the Government of Gujarat.

Twelve research studies are under progress.

### Publications

The Centre brought out two papers, 11 articles and three reviews on the basis of the work done by the faculty in various Indian and foreign journals and magazines. Besides the Centre brought out mimeographed copies of about 15 articles/papers based on research studies done by its faculty. In addition it published a number of articles in Vol. III, BLP papers.

### Seminars

The Centre organized talks and lectures by eminent social scientists, viz., Professor Owen M Lynch (New York University), Professor Douglas Haynes (University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia), Professor Yogendra Singh (Jawaharlal Nehru

University, New Delhi), and Professor A.R. Desai (South Gujarat University).

The members of the faculty participated in a number of seminars/conferences/workshops organized by other agencies, viz., "Workshop for Trainee Officials of UCD Projects in Gujarat State", (ii) "Agrarian Reforms and Rural Development", by Vedchhi Intensive Area Scheme and Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad; (iii) Indo-US Joint seminar on "Ethnicity and Social Change", at New York; (iv) "Workshop on Community Planning and Rural Engineering" by K.J. Polytechnic, Bharuch. (v) "Workshop-cum-Seminar on Block-level Planning", by the Government of Gujarat, Department of General Administration and Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad, (vi) "14th All India Sociological Conference", Jabalpur; (vii) "Social Change among Tribals", by South Gujarat University. Besides the Centre organized small group discussion among its faculty members on relevance of Gandhism, theories of social stratification, and women's liberation movement.

### **Training and Guidance**

The Centre designed to undertake a programme for college and university teachers with a view to ensuring continuous linkages and interaction between the trainer and the trainee to improve the understanding of the trainees on methodological issues and also to acquaint them with theoretical relevances of research problems. The eligible candidates have been selected. The first phase of the programme will commence on 7 May 1979.

The Centre is an approved institution for guiding Ph. D. students of South Gujarat University. At present there are six Ph.D. students. Consultancy services under the ICSSR scheme for the benefit of individual scholars are available in the Centre.

Faculty members are associated with advisory councils, committees and boards of various organizations such as universities, research institutions, planning boards and government bodies.

### Library

To the library 700 new books were added bringing the total to 5,224. The Centre subscribed to over 90 journals including 27 foreign journals. Books are available in inter-library loan services. The library also maintains documentation service of reprints of articles, press clippings and selected bibliographies.

### Building Complex

The Government of Gujarat and South Gujarat University allotted 3 acres of land in South Gujarat University Campus on nominal lease for construction of the Centre's office buildings. With the financial assistance from the ICSSR and a matching grant-in-aid from the Government of Gujarat the Centre started the construction work of the building.

### Funds

Receipts (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	1.00	Salaries	1.25
Government of Gujarat	1.00	Books & Journals	0.29
Others	0.08	Equipment & Furniture	0.20
		Research	0.04
		Misc/Contingencies	0.23
		Short of funds	0.07
	<hr/> 2.08 <hr/>		<hr/> 2.08 <hr/>

### CENTRE FOR STUDIES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES, CALCUTTA

### Research

The Centre completed the following research projects during 1978-79:

- (1) Indrani Ray (Smt.), *Mughal Bengal's Asian Trade in*

*the First Half of the 18th Century with special reference to the Private Trade of Dupleix.*

- (2) Asok Sen, *Agrarian Structure and Tenancy Law in Bengal 1850-1900*, (to be published in book form entitled "Perspectives in Social Science II").
- (3) Nirmala Banerjee (Smt.), *A Survey on Women Workers in Calcutta*.
- (4) Saugata Mukherji, *Retarded Capital Formation in Eastern India 1900-1936*.
- (5) Barun De, *Imperialism and Nationalism in India*.
- (6) S.K. Chaube, *Studies in the Sixth Lok Sabha Elections, 1977*.
- (7) Partha Chatterjee, *Agrarian Structure in Pre-partition Bengal* (to be published in "Perspectives in Social Sciences-II").
- (8) Sobhanlal Datta Gupta, *A monograph on Comintern, India and the Colonial Question 1920-1937 : An Interpretative Study* (It is the first of the project on Communist Party of India and its Characterization of the Indian Bourgeoisie, 1920-1964).
- (9) Debes Roy, *A Book on the Sociology of Bengali Prose, 1818-1858*.

Work on 12 research projects is progressing.

#### **Publications**

The Centre continued to bring out its publications, viz., (1) *Perspectives in Social Sciences* and (2) *Occasional Paper Series*. Some of the titles published in the latter are as follows :

- (1) Bebes Roy, *Use of Punctuation Marks in the Bengali Journalistic Prose 1818-1858*.
- (2) Amalendu Guha, *Medieval North-east India : Polity, Society and Economy 1200-1750 A.D.*
- (3). Barun De, *The Colonialist Premise in the British Occupation of Bengal : Contributions by Clive and Pitt, the Elder, during 1757-59*.
- (4) Partha Chatterjee, *Thinking about Ideology: In search of an Analytical Framework*.
- (5) Ranajit Das Gupta, *Material Conditions and Behavioural Aspects of Calcutta Working Class 1875-1899*.



Besides, the Centre published a lecture series entitled, *Some Aspects of Classical Political Economy in the Nineteenth Century Indian Perspective*, delivered by Professor B.N. Ganguly.

In addition, 23 articles and six book reviews were published by the members of the faculty in various journals/papers and magazines both foreign and Indian. The articles relate to the problems of socio-economic and political development in the eastern region of the country which is the objective of research interest of the Centre.

#### Teaching and Training Programme/Lectures/Seminars

The Centre conducted its annual research training programme in the separate disciplines of Economics, Geography, Political Science and History. Twenty-two staff seminars were organized in which staff members and scholars from other universities in India and abroad participated. The Centre collaborated with the Nabagram Hiralal Paul College, Hooghly, on a project entitled "The Process of Transformation in the Household Tailoring Industry" and with the Asiatic Society, Calcutta, on a project entitled "Survey of Fairs and Festivals Celebrated in West Bengal". Two projects on rural development entitled "Inquiry of the Conditions of Bidi Workers and Bidi Trade in Singhbhum" and "Prospects of Cooperatives among Fishermen of the Sunderbans" were started at the Centre.

Under its lecture series programme Professor Irfan Habib delivered the Second Sakharan Ganesh Deuskar Lectures in September 1978 on "Nature and Pace of Change in Pre-Modern Societies: Medieval India", and Professor I. S. Gulati, delivered the fourth R. C. Dutt Lectures on "International Monetary Reforms and the Third World" in February 1979.

#### Visitors

The Centre was visited by eminent persons and scholars both from India and abroad. They included Professor Bertram Gross and Herbert George Gutman (City College of New York, USA), Professor Jitendranath Mohanty (Visva-Bharati) Dr. Biplob Dasgupta (Institute of Development Studies at the

University of Sussex), Professor Joachim Matthes (University of Bielefeld, West Germany), Dr. T. N. Pandey (Crown College, University of California, Santa Cruz, USA), Dr. Y.B. Damle (University of Poona), Dr. Claude Markovits (Ecole des Hautes Etudes on Sciences Sociales, Paris), Dr. Luigi Pasinetti (University of Milan, Italy), Dr. Piero Garegnani (Facolta di Economia Commercio, University of Rome) and Professor Myron Weiner (MIT, Boston USA).

### **Fellowships**

A few scholars with fellowships from the Indian Council of Social Science Research and the Indian Council of Historical Research were attached to the Centre and conducted their research. Of the fourteen students pursuing their Ph. D. work, four submitted their theses.

### **Library**

The library of the Centre acquired more than 850 volumes during the year and subscribed to 93 periodicals. A few micro-film rolls were also acquired for research work. The Centre received, as a gift, about 300 volumes of books valued at nearly £2,500 from the British Council Division, British High Commission, under the Books Presentation Programme of the Overseas Development Ministry.

### **Consultancy, Guidance, and Advisory Services**

Professor Barun De was appointed as Honorary State Editor in charge of the District Gazetteers Unit, Government of West Bengal. Professor S.K. Munsu served as a Member of the Expert Committee of the National Atlas and Thematic Mapping Organization. Professor Asok Sen was nominated as member of the Central Planning Committee on Rural Reorganized Labour. Professor A.K. Bagchi is a Member, Planning Advisory Board, Government of West Bengal and other two committees appointed by the same Government. Shri N.N. Bandyopadhyay is a Member of the panel of experts for

evaluation of activities of the West Bengal Comprehensive Area Development Corporation.

### Funds

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR		Salary and Allowances	6.34
Government of West Bengal	5.00	Research Programmes/Seminar, etc.	0.54
Misc. and others	0.02	Library	0.49
Projects and Fellowships	1.87	Furniture and Equipment	0.17
		Publications and Printing	0.92
		Establishment and others	1.03
		Projects and Fellowships	1.28
		Savings	1.12
	<hr/> 11.89 <hr/>		<hr/> 11.89 <hr/>

### CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF DEVELOPING SOCIETIES, DELHI

During the financial year 1978-79 the Centre moved ahead satisfactorily with the organization of its Data Unit; finalized the purchase of the premises at 29, Rajpur Road; initiated plans for renovation and extension of the existing building; took over the publication of the international journal *Alternatives*; started planning of the Centre's new journal to be called *AYAN* and reached the final stages of negotiation for the setting up of the Survey Research Training Centre in collaboration with the Council for Social Development.

### Research

The Centre's areas of research are parliamentary and assembly elections, family planning, political psychology, psy-

chology and culture of science, social and organizational change, and minority communities. The following studies were completed during the year under review :

- (1) Indian Political Elites and their Characteristics.
- (2) The Socio-economic Survey of the Parsis of Delhi.

The Centre has finalized a five-year programme of research and dissemination of research results in the area of rural development, decentralization and democracy. Three basic objectives underlie the proposed programme. These are : the concept and implementation of the principle of decentralization in India; the formulation of the concept of rural development as a means of organizing ecological, habitational and socio-economic patterns (such a perspective does not exclude urban and even metropolitan development but seeks to integrate them into an overall framework of social dispersal and economic and political devolution); and a proper understanding of the role of voluntary agencies in such a development and the forging of mechanisms for enabling the voluntary agencies engaged in development activities to exchange their experience, communicate with each other, learn from each other's experience as well as from the experiences of official agencies, and co-ordinate all such activities for better performance of overall objectives.

The Centre in collaboration with the Council for Social Development has negotiated with the Danish Centre for Development Research, which will provide the funds, for a project on "Block Level Planning for Employment Generation and Feasibility Studies" in two blocks each in two districts of Karnataka and West Bengal. The research proposal awaits the approval of the Government of India.

Work on nine research projects is in progress.

#### **Publications**

Besides articles by staff members appearing in academic journals, Dr. B.N. Ganguli's *Emma Goldmann : Portrait of a Rebel Woman* has been published.

#### **Seminars and Discussions**

During the year, several scholars were invited to the Centre

for seminars and for discussion. These included Professor Immanuel Wallerstein, Professor Ramchandra Gandhi, Professor Russel Profeet, Professor Don Miller, Dr. Soedjatmoko, and Mr. B.T. Ranadive. Five meetings were held under the Centre's programme of seminars entitled "Mind and Society". Several scholars presented their papers in this series.

### Teaching and Training Programmes

The Centre also has a guidance and consultancy programme, whereby Indian students and academicians interested in seeking guidance from the Centre's scholars are provided the facility.

Several members of the senior academic staff have continued to guide Ph.D. students mainly from the University of Delhi and also served as the guest faculty in various training programmes. They have also been associated as consultants and advisors to several governmental and non-governmental agencies in the field of planning, labour, communications and development.

### Staff

The Centre appointed one Senior Fellow, one Editor, three Research Fellows, One Research Associate and two Research Assistants to cope up with its growing work in the areas of its interest and publications programme.

### Funds

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR (i) Recurring	5.05	Salaries, Establishment, etc.	5.05
(ii) Non-Recurring	3.54	Non-Recurring	4.66
Ministry of External Affairs	11.35	Ministry of External Affairs Workshop : Disarmament	9.67
Projects	2.44	Projects	1.97
Fellowships	0.93	Fellowships	0.76
Ford Foundation	8.42		

	Data, Journals, Library, & Building	5.29
	Balance	4.34
<hr/>		<hr/>
31.74		31.74
<hr/>		<hr/>

## GANDHIAN INSTITUTE OF STUDIES, VARANASI

Shri Jayaprakash Narayan resigned as the President of the Institute and Shri S.M. Joshi took over as President. Professor Amlan Datta Joined as full-time Director in January 1978. The constitution of the Board of Management was amended with a view to facilitating the implementation of the recommendations of the Visiting Committee appointed by the Indian Council of Social Science Research. Scales of pay of the academic and non-academic staff of the Institute were revised on replacement basis, and necessary steps were initiated to procure land for the Institute on a long-term basis with a view to securing developmental grants for capital investment.

**Research**

Research Project on "Peace Action in Complex Crime Situation: Case Study of Sarvodaya Peace Mission with Chambal Valley Dacoits" by B.N. Juyal was completed. The following projects are under progress :

- (1) The Economic Impact of Land Distribution Programme in Uttar Pradesh.
- (2) Legislative Behaviour as a Political System of Uttar Pradesh.
- (3) A Study of Conceptual Framework of Violent Events as Evidenced from Inquiry Commission Reports.
- (4) Studies in Training of Rural Development Workers in India.
- (5) The Economic Condition of the Bonded Labour in the Eastern UP after Ordinance.

In addition eight projects were under preparation or submi-

tted to various agencies for sanction.

The Institute brought out the following publications:

- (1) History of Rural Development in Modern India, Vol. IV.
- (2) Gandhian Perspective (Bi-annual Journal).
- (3) The Harijan : A monograph.
- (4) Education for our People.
- (5) People's Action for Health and Family Welfare : A Multipurpose Approach (Mimeographed).
- (6) A Manual for Family Welfare (Mimeographed).

### Library

The Institute has a library with about 15,000 volumes on different subjects of social sciences and humanities; 200 new books were added to the library. Foreign and Indian journals numbering 95 were subscribed to or obtained through exchange with the Institute's journal.

### Seminars/Conferences

- (1) A colloquium on the "National Situation", held on 11-13 August 1978.
- (2) A Seminar on "Factors in Economic Backwardness of the Eastern Uttar Pradesh and Strategy of Development", held during 21-24 December 1978.

The Institute arranged a number of lectures and talks from distinguished social scientists. Notable among them were: Mr. Charles Skinner (Oxfam, England), Dr. Myron Weiner, (USA), Professor Ivan Illich (Mexico), Professor Geoffreg Ostergaard (Birmingham University, England) and Dr. Rodrick Church (Canada).

In addition faculty members participated in a number of seminars and presented papers for discussion. Professor Amlan Datta was awarded a Visiting Fellowship by the University of Melbourne, Australia, for two months. He also represented India at the 26th session of the UN. Commission for Social Development at New York.

**Funds**

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	3.50	Salary and Allowances	6.03
Government of Uttar Pradesh	3.50	Projects/Seminars	0.46
Other States	0.54	Publications	0.06
Project Grant	0.36	Library	0.24
Others	0.66	Establishment/Contin-	
		gencies, etc.	1.05
		Balance	0.72
	<hr/> 8.56 <hr/>		<hr/> 8.56 <hr/>

**GIRI INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, LUCKNOW**

During the year 1978-79 the Institute diversified its research and other activities with a view to making its work more relevant to the process of developmental and educational progress, particularly of the State of Uttar Pradesh. A symposium on 'Planning and Social Science Research' was held on 19 July 1979 with the objectives of highlighting the role of social science research in the process of planning for development and identifying priority areas for research in this context.

The Visiting Committee set up by the Indian Council of Social Science Research under the Chairmanship of Professor A.L. Nager visited the Institute in November 1978 and assessed its requirements of resources during the Sixth Plan period. The Committee recommended suitable expansion for its effective functioning during the Sixth Plan and regular financial assistance for its stability.

**Research**

The following research studies were completed :

- (1) V.N. Misra, A. Joshi, J.P. Misra and S.K. Ghosh, *Growth of Agriculture in U.P.: An Inter-District Analysis.*



- (2) Bhanwar Singh, *Production Structure, Income Inequality and Poverty in Rural Areas.*
- (3) T.S. Papola, A Joshi and G.S. Mehta, *Informal Sector in an Urban Economy.*
- (4) T.S. Papola, R.S. Mathur, S.D. Rai, G.S. Mehta, Fahimuddin and Vijaylakshmi Chari, *Formal-Informal Sector Linkages in Metal Engineering Industry in Kanpur.*
- (5) H.S. Verma, *Impact of Family Structure on Management of Enterprises.*
- (6) R.C. Sinha, A. Joshi and S.K. Ghosh, *Agricultural Development and Rural Employment.*
- (7) T.S. Papola and A Joshi, *Growth and Structure of Industries in U.P.*
- (8) R. Ramasubban, *Ethnic Movements : The Naga Identity in India.*

Six research studies are under progress.

An assignment for formulating projects and integrated plan for four blocks in Bundelkhand region was taken up during the year from the U.P. Development Systems Corporation. One phase of this work has been completed and the rest is likely to be completed by July 1979.

New research projects initiated during the year are as follows :

- (1) H.S. Verma, *Socio-Economic Change in Rural India : An Exploratory Study.*
- (2) T.S. Papola and V.N. Misra, *Rural Industrialization : A Survey of Material and Research.*
- (3) T.S. Papola, M.S. Ashraf and Fahimuddin, *Economics of Hand Printing Industry in India.*
- (4) T.S. Papola and Bhanwar Singh, *Survey of Research on Development in Uttar Pradesh.*
- (5) T.S. Papola, *Production of Woollen Carpets in Uttar Pradesh Hills.*

In addition the Institute has been approached to undertake studies on : (i) Agricultural growth and potential in U.P., and (ii) Problems of non-enrolment, irregular attendance and drop-outs in school education in U.P., by the Planning Commission (iii) Impact of income distribution on technology and

employment by the International Labour Organization; and (iv) Rural industrialization in U.P., by the Industrial Development Bank of India.

A publication entitled *Studies on Development of Uttar Pradesh* is in the press. Two project reports, two occasional papers and eight technical reports for circulation were brought out in mimeographed form.

#### Ph.D. Programme

Five candidates applied for Ph. D. registration at the Kumaon University under the supervision of the Institute faculty during the year.

#### Participation in State Programmes

The work on formulation of block plans gave an opportunity to the faculty members to interact with the planning administration at various levels. The Institute faculty also contributed to the discussions, seminars, meetings and training programmes organized by various state agencies. Dr. T.S. Papola was reappointed member of the reconstituted Economic Advisory Council of the state government.

#### Staff

Two research fellows joined the Institute and one fellow was granted leave to avail of a Fellowship for Young Social Scientists of the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

#### Funds

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
From ICSSR Recurring	1.00	Salaries	1.94
Government of		Other Establishment	
Uttar Pradesh	1.00	Matters, Contingency	
		Printing Books, etc.	1.40
Consultancies			
of UPDESCO	1.00	Sponsored Project	1.17
Misc. Receipts	0.25		
Loan for Projects	0.09	Balance	0.78
Project Grants	1.95		
Total	5.29	Total	5.29

## INDIAN INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION, PUNE

The Experimental Programme for the Universalization of Elementary Education project undertaken with the assistance of the UNICEF was inaugurated on 17 February 1979. The Visiting Committee appointed by the ICSSR visited the Institute on 3 March 1979 to assess its work and to examine proposals for its development during the Sixth Plan.

**Research**

The Study on Kosbad was completed under the Education Innovations Research Programme.

Work is in progress on eight research projects :

- (1) Educational Innovations.
- (2) Comparative Study of Education in Socialist Countries.
- (3) Education in India 1966-76.
- (4) Educational Statistics in India 1882-1976.
- (5) Women and Divorce : Social and Economic Implications.
- (6) Educational Thought in Modern India : Raja Ram-mohun Roy and Mahatma Gandhi.
- (7) Diagnostic Indications of the SSC Examination.
- (8) Implementation of the 10+2 Pattern in Maharashtra.

The following new projects were initiated during the year under review :

- (1) Identity Formation and Identity Modifications of the Educated Scheduled Caste Elite.
- (2) Education and the Indian Traditions.
- (3) Comparative Study of the Educational Systems in India and China.
- (4) Alternatives in Educational Development.

**Publications**

Four issues of the Institute's quarterly journal (Marathi) *Shikshah Ani Samaj* were published.

Translations of the following books were published :

- (i) J.P. Naik, *Perspectives on Non-formal Education*.
- (ii) J.P. Naik, *Elementary Education in India*.
- (iii) *Literature for NFE/AE Programmes*.

In addition the study on Kosbad was published under the title *Growing up at Kosbad Hill*.

#### Seminars/Conferences/Workshops/Visiting/Scholars

- (1) Dr. Sudhir Kakar, Homi Bhabha Fellow at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi, delivered two lectures on "The Child in India" on 5 and 6 March 1979.
- (2) Professor B.M. Udgaonkar, from the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Bombay, delivered a viewpoint lecture on "Education, Science, Technology and Development", on 7 October 1978.
- (3) Professor Raj Krishna, Member, Planning Commission, delivered two lectures on "Education and Development", on 26 and 27 August 1978.
- (4) M. Debeauvois, Director, International Institute of Educational Planning, delivered a talk on 31 January 1979 on "Problems and Prospects in Educational Planning".
- (5) Shri J.P. Naik conducted two seminars on "Institution Building in the Field of Social Science Research".
- (6) Nobel Laureate Sir John Hicks and Lady Hicks visited the Institute on 16 January 1979.

#### Teaching and Training Programmes

The Institute has initiated action to start a training programme for M. Phil. and Ph. D. (Education) at Pune and Bombay. Six students are at present working for the Ph. D. degree.

The Indian Institute of Education has been assigned responsibility as the State Resource Centre for Non-formal/Adult Education in the State of Maharashtra. The Ministry of Education, Government of India, has also recognized the SRC as a training centre for Natural Adult Education Programme functionaries. So far the SRC has organized orientation conferences and training camps for: (i) managers of voluntary agencies conducting adult education centres, (ii) university

teachers entrusted with NAEP activities, (iii) district level resource persons, and (iv) supervisors.

A joint "Self-orientation seminar" was organized for the staff of the SRC and officials from the Directorate of Education and the Maharashtra State Institute of Adult Education.

### Faculty

The faculty of the Institute participated in international and national seminars. Dr. (Smt.) Chitra Naik participated in the Commonwealth Conference at New Delhi and Literacy and Adult Education Programme of Thailand and Vietnam. Professor J. P. Naik and Dr. (Smt.) Naik participated in the Seminar on Non-formal Education at Hyderabad and Professor D.A. Dabholkar delivered a key note address at the seminar on "Educational Development in Maharashtra: the Next Decade."

### Funds

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
From ICSSR	4.60	Salaries	0.99
Government of India	1.43	Other Establishment	
		Matters	0.58
Government of		Non-recurring	
Maharashtra	1.00	Expenditure on	
Ford Foundation	8.26	Construction of	
		Building	8.06
UNICEF	0.91	Liabile Expenditure	
UNESCO	0.16	on Building, etc. in	
		Bank	6.94
New Zealand High			
Commission	0.21		
	<hr/> 16.57 <hr/>		<hr/> 16.57 <hr/>

**Research**

During the year under report the Institute completed the following studies :

- (1) R.K. Bhatia, *"Energy Alternatives for Irrigation Pumping : Some Results for Small Farms in North Bihar."*
- (2) N. Bisht, *Pattern of Marriage among Industrial Workers' in the Organized Sector of Delhi.*
- (3) N. Bisht, *Fertility of Industrial Working Class Women of Delhi.*
- (4) N. Bisht, *Practice of Family Planning among the Industrial Working Class Women of Delhi.*
- (5) Ashish Bose, (Jointly with R.P. Goyal, S.R. Grover, K.G. Jolly, D. Madan, V.P.C. Sharma and Chaman Singh), *An Assessment of the New Rural Health Scheme and Suggestions for Improvement.*
- (6) Ashish Bose, (Jointly with Vir Narain), *Reorienting the 1981 Census of India to meet the New Demands of Planning and Policy Making.*
- (7) A.K. Dasgupta, (Jointly with D.B. Gupta), *Export Evaluation of Rural Industries Projects Programme in India.*
- (8) P.B. Desai, *Whither Population Research in South Middle Asia*, presented at the first IRG Workshop on Research Priorities for Population Policy.
- (9) P.B. Desai, *Problem of Integrating Population and Development in the ESCAP Region.*
- (10) P.B. Desai, *A Note on Policy Perspective.*
- (11) P.B. Desai, *Population Growth in India: A Challenge in 2001 A.D. with special reference to Socio-economic Development.*
- (12) P.B. Desai, *Growth and Projection of Child Population in India.*
- (13) B.D. Dhawan, *Groundwater Irrigation in East Uttar Pradesh (Revised Version).*
- (14) B.D. Dhawan, *Tubewell and Alternative Methods of*

*Groundwater Exploitation : A Comparative Study of Cost Functions.*

- (15) B.D. Dhawan, *Pre-Plan Diffusion of Tubewell Irrigation in India.*
- (16) D.B. Gupta, (Jointly with A.K. Dasgupta), *Export Evaluation of Rural Industries Projects Programme in India.*
- (17) K.G. Jolly, *Family Planning Performance in India : District Level Analysis* (Jointly with Ashish Bose and others).
- (18) K.G. Jolly, *An Assessment of the New Rural Health Scheme and Suggestions for Improvement.*
- (19) P.C. Joshi, *The Relevance of Gandhi for India's Development.*
- (20) G. Kadekodi, *Donimalai Iron Ore Mining : A Case in Project Appraisal.*
- (21) G. Kadekodi, *The Cost of a Balanced Diet.*
- (22) Rajesh Mehta, *Economic Analysis of a Pulp and Paper Project in Nagaland.*
- (23) S.N. Mishra, *Draft Report on Alternatives in Agricultural Development.*
- (24) S. Mukhopadhyaya, *Birth Place Migration in India, 1961-1971.*
- (25) S. Navlakha, *The Educated Elite in India : The Scene and a Survey.*
- (26) S. Navlakha, *Educational System and Rural Development : Considerations in the Search for Alternatives.*
- (27) S.K. Ray, *New Technology in Retrospect : Achievements and Prospects.*
- (28) S.K. Ray, *Equitable Development : Policies for Inter-personal and Inter-regional Equity in Agriculture.*
- (29) S.K. Ray, *Stabilization through Buffer Stock Operation.*
- (30) S.K. Ray, *Variations in Crop Out put.*
- (31) D.U. Sastry, *Capacity Utilization in the Cotton Mill Industry in India.*
- (32) N.S. Siddharthan, *Investment Behaviour of Multinationals and Conglomerates in the Oligopolistic Industries in India.*

- (33) N.S. Siddharthan, *The Demand for Bicycles and Cars in India.*
- (34) N.S. Siddharthan, *Market Share Improvement and Multinational Investment in Indian Engineering Industries.*
- (35) J.N. Sinha, *A Note on Employment and Manpower* (for the seminar convened by the Planning Commission).
- (36) P.C. Verma, *Geographical Concentration on Foreign Trade of India, Bangladesh and Pakistan.*
- (37) Vir Narain, (Jointly with Ashish Bose), *Reorienting the 1981-Census of India to meet the New Demand of Planning and Policy Making.*
- (38) Vir Narain, (Jointly with R.P. Tyagi), *Size Profile of Human Settlements in India by District 1961-1971.*

Forty-two research projects are under progress.

#### **Publications**

The following publications were brought out by the Institute in 1978-79 :

- (1) Ashish Bose, (Jointly with D.B. Gupta), *Housing Delhi's Millions : A Study of Rent Structure in Delhi.*
- (2) G.R. Saini, *Farm Size, Resource-use Efficiency and Income Distribution.*
- (3) K. Subbarao, *Rice Marketing System and Compulsory Levies in Andhra Pradesh : A Study of Public Intervention in Foodgrain Marketing.*

Sixteen papers/articles by the faculty members were published in professional journals/papers both foreign and Indian. Besides, six books and ten articles/papers are in press. In addition six other studies by the faculty members have either been published or awaiting publication.

#### **Ph. D. Work**

Twenty-two candidates pursuing their Ph. D. work from the University of Delhi on 31 March 1979 had received supervision from the Institute's faculty. Two of them submitted their theses and one was awarded the Ph. D. degree.



### Training/Teaching Programme

The tenth batch of Indian Economic Service Probationers, who joined the Institute in November 1977 completed their training on 25 January 1979. The Institute conducted a Refresher Course for IES officers Grade III (Deputy Directors) from 16 August to 30 September 1978 in which two officers from various ministries participated.

The Institute continued to conduct courses in Investment Planning and Project Evaluation. During this period, five courses were conducted in which 78 officers sponsored by the state governments and central ministries participated.

### Journal

The Institute continued to bring out the journal *Contributions to Indian Sociology : New Series*. Vol. XII, No. 1 and 2 of this journal were published in December 1978.

### Seminar/Symposia/Lectures

In addition to the weekly staff seminars/workshops, the Institute organized the following :

1. The post-Congress Symposium on "Primitive Economic Formation", Xth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Institute of Economic Growth, 20-21 December 1978.
2. A Technical Seminar on "Labour Absorption in Indian Agriculture" 22-23 January 1979.
3. Seminar on "The Report of the Seventh Finance Commission" Jointly with the Indian Institute of Public Finance and Policy, 1979.

Dr. Raj Krishna, Member, Planning Commission delivered a talk on "Draft Five Year Plan, 1978-83 : Some Emerging Controversies" (April 1978).

The Institute of Economic Growth, the Delhi School of Economics and the Indian Statistical Institute, have been jointly organizing every year V.K. Ramaswami Memorial Lecture. Professor Robert Baldwin delivered the lecture on December 1977 and Professor Jagdish Bhagwati of MIT Cambridge, delivered the lecture in January 1979 at the Institute.

<b>Funds</b>			
Income Source	Rs.	Section/ Expenditure	Rs.
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare	4,14,639	Demographic Research Centre	4,14,639
Indian Council of Social Science Research	6,00,000	Maintenance & Development	6,00,000
Planning Commission	1,38,241	Planning and Development	1,38,241
Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation	1,22,430	Agricultural Economics Section	1,22,430
Ministry of Home Affairs	2,84,540	Indian Economic Service Section	2,84,540
Planning Commission	3,54,195	Investment Planning Section	3,54,195
Rent From Occupants (hostel)	50,000	Institute Hostel	50,000
Rent From Staff Quarters	1,00,000	Institute Society Account	1,00,000
Indian Council of Social Science Research	87,586	Ad hoc Projects	87,586
Total	<u>21,51,631</u>		<u>21,51,631</u>

## INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISE, HYDERABAD

**Research**

The Institute completed the research project on "Objectives, Operation, and Socio-economic Impact of the Assistance Provided by A.P. Women's Cooperative Finance Corporation". The work on the "Project Systems Approach to Rural Electrification and Development" was on an advanced state of completion. Four more research projects were initiated during the year. In addition the Institute assisted the Asian and Pacific Development Administration Centre, Kuala Lumpur, to develop a research design for conducting a survey on "Education and Training needs for Public Enterprise Administration in the South-east Asian Countries".

**Training**

The Institute organized the International Programme on "Financial Management" at Hyderabad during 2-10 August 1978 with the collaboration of the Bureau of Public Enterprise and Asian Pacific Development Administration Centre. Encouraged by the favourable feedback of the programme, the Asian Pacific Development Administration Centre and Commonwealth Secretariat has approached the Institute to conduct a similar international programme for a longer duration of three weeks during March 1980.

A four-week programme in Corporate Management sponsored by the Department of Personnel in the Union Ministry of Home Affairs was held at Hyderabad during 4-30 September 1978 for Senior IAS officers. In addition, the Institute organized the following executive development programmes during the year :

- (1) Training programme for officers of Praga Tools Ltd., 1-6 May 1978.
- (2) "Financial Control Systems in Public Enterprises", Ootacamund, 22-26 May 1978.
- (3) "Operations Management", for the executives of Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation, 17-29 July 1978.
- (4) "Project Management", for the executives of Andhra

Pradesh State Financial Corporation, Hyderabad", 17-23 August 1978, and 6-14 November 1978, Hyderabad.

(5) "Finance", for the non-financial executives of National Mineral Development Corporation, Hyderabad, 15-20 December 1978.

(6) "Water Management", for Chief Engineers of the Irrigation Department, 4-6 December 1978, Hyderabad.

(7) "Project Management", for the Engineers of the Irrigation Department of Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 18-23 December 1978.

(8) "Financial Management", for the Engineers of Irrigation Department of the Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad, 8-13 January 1978.

#### **Consultancy**

The Institute provided consultancy service to the Department of Industries of the Government of Andhra Pradesh on matters of policy and operations connected with the state enterprises and several state level corporations in improving their organization and management systems. Bharat Gold Mines commissioned a consultancy project to the Institute for installing the Corporate Planning Systems in their organization. The Tobacco Board in the Union Ministry of Commerce has approached the Institute for taking up a study of the beedi manufacturing trade in the country.

#### **Contacts at International Level**

The Institute is representing in the working group set up for developing a logistic plan for improving the health services in the states of Madhya Pradesh and Tamil Nadu under a grant from the Danish International Development Agency.

The International Centre for Public Enterprises in Developing Countries, Juhlana, has evinced keen interest in the growing activities of the Institute and has expressed a desire for collaborative efforts in the field of research on "Planning Systems in Public Enterprises".

#### **Library**

There has been a substantial increase in the number of

books and periodicals acquired by the library. The *Institute of Public Enterprise Journal* is gaining in circulation. Recently another weekly digest has been introduced containing Public Enterprise news.

### Funds

The Institute received a total grant of Rs. 7.49 lakhs which included Rs. 1 lakh from the ICSSR, Rs. 2 lakhs from the Government of Andhra Pradesh Rs. 3.00 lakhs from programmes and consultancy service and Rs. 1.49 lakhs from miscellaneous sources. The Institute incurred an expenditure of Rs. 7.17 lakhs which included Rs. 4.33 lakhs on salaries and allowances, Rs. 2.06 lakhs on programmes and projects and Rs. 0.78 on other establishment items and books and journals.

### INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE, BANGALORE

The Institute celebrated the seventh anniversary of its founding on 1 February 1979. Shri C.S. Seshadri functioned as Director (Ag) from 20 January 1977 to 31 July 1978. Dr. V.K. R.V. Rao looked after the functions of the Director till Shri B.S. Srikantaian took over as Director (Ag).

### Research

Besides its own, the Institute undertook research projects entrusted to it by departments/agencies of the central and state governments. The following research projects were completed during the period :

- (1) S. Giriappa, K.V. Govindaraju, *Power Use on Farms and High-yielding Variety Crops in India.*
- (2) MGIP Unit, *Bench Mark Survey: Demographic Features.*
- (3) MGIP Unit, *Bench Mark Survey : Social Framework.*
- (4) MGIP Unit, *Bench Mark Survey : Farm Economy.*
- (5) MGIP Unit, *Concurrent Studies : Land Development and Water Management.*
- (6) MGIP Unit, *Karnataka Irrigation and CAD Project : Upper Krishna-State I*

- (7) B.S. Bhargava and K.B. Kuppaswamy, *Irrigation Administration in Karnataka.*
- (8) P.H. Rayappa, *Labour Force Participation among Weaker Sections in India.*
- (9) P.V.J. Bhattacharjee, N.R. Prabhakara and A. Prakash Rao, *Evaluation of Health : Family Welfare Programme in the Rural Area of Mysore District* (Characteristics of the family planning acceptors in rural areas of Chamarajnagar taluk, Karnataka).

Ten new research projects were initiated and the Research Programmes Committee cleared four proposals.

#### Publications

The following publications were brought out during the period under review :

- (1) K.S. Srikantan, B.K. Narayan and D. Vasudeva Rao, *Female and Child Work Participation in the Integrated Development of a Command Area.*
- (2) J.P. Singh, A.R. Rajapurohit, K.V. Govindaraju, M. Venkata Reddy, M. Prahladachar, D.V. Raghava Rao and S. Giriappa, *New Seeds : Adaption and Yield.*
- (3) N.D. Kamble, *Poverty within Poverty.*
- (4) G. Thimmaiah, *Socio-economic Impact of Drinking, Horse Racing and State Lottery in Karnataka.*

#### Seminars/Talks/Lectures

In collaboration with the United Nations Asian and Pacific Development Institute, Bangkok, the Institute conducted a workshop on "Population Planning and Area Development for South Asia", from 20 November to 15 December 1978. Representatives from eight South Asian countries and several staff members participated. The Institute arranged eight talks, ten lectures, and three seminars by Indian and foreign social scientists. A state level seminar on "Universalization of Elementary Education" was held from 7 to 9 February 1979.

The Institute gave classroom facilities to the National Council of Applied Economic Research, New Delhi, for their trainees from southern region for conducting a survey on "Study of Asset Performances" during the period 19-23 March 1979.

Besides, the members of the faculty participated in about twenty conferences in India and abroad.

#### Visitors

The Institute was visited by many distinguished social scientists from India and abroad. Visitors included Dr. C. David Noziglis (American Centre, Madras), Dr. Weiner, and Dr. Russel Sternson (Ford Foundation), Professor Henry C. Hart, (American Institute of Indian Studies, New Delhi), Mr. Wade F. Gregory, (Leader, Developing Countries Programme Area, U.N. Department of Agriculture, Washington), Mr. P.C. Mathew (Indian Statistical Institute), Mr. N.K. Panda (Government of India), Dr. K.C. Seal (Central Statistical Organization), Professor S.M.S. Raju (Indian Statistical Institute), 21 trainees from the International Institute of Population Studies, Bombay, Mr. Prem Vashistha (NCAER, New Delhi) Dr. Inderjit Singh (World Bank), and Mrs. Malini Balasingam (ESCAP).

A team of Bangladesh officials in Public Administration, 25 teachers of Pittsburgh, M.E. students of Karnataka Regional Engineering College, Mangalore, and a group of Belgian economists also visited the Institute during the period.

#### Ph. D. Programme

Nine Candidates were selected for the Ph. D. Programme. ICSSR fellowships were given to two candidates and ISEC fellowships to seven candidates. In addition the Institute decided to include internal candidates for the Ph. D. programme and admitted six candidates to the course. A 9 month pre-Ph.D. course was organized for all candidates. One Ph. D. fellow submitted her thesis and one fellow was awarded the Ph. D. degree by the Mysore University.

#### Staff

One Senior Fellow, two Research Associates and six other members joined the Institute and one Research Associate and two other members left the Institute.

**Funds**

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	7.50	ISEC	18.07
Govt. of Karnataka	8.83		
Misc. and others	2.84		
ADRT Ministry of Agriculture Govt. of India	2.32	ADRT	2.16
PRC Ministry of Health and Family Planning	2.72	PRC	2.45
CASU Planning Department Government of Karnataka	1.83	CASU	1.36
SSM Reserve Bank of India	0.57	SSM	0.10

The total expenditure amounting to Rs. 18.07 lakhs, which included Rs. 11.75 lakhs on salaries and allowances, Rs. 0.66 lakhs on fellowships, Rs. 0.87 lakhs on library, Rs. 0.16 lakhs on research programmes, Rs. 0.02 lakhs on research publications, Rs. 1.02 lakhs on furniture and equipment and Rs. 3.59 lakhs on establishment/contingencies, etc.

**MADRAS INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, MADRAS**

The reconstituted national Institute was inaugurated, and Dr. C.T. Kurien assumed the Directorship of the Institute in July 1978.



### Research

The following studies have been completed during the year under report :

- (1) Sarveswara Rao, *Rural Poverty and Inequalities in a Developed District*.
- (2) V. Chandrasekara Naidu, *Non-formal Education for Harijan Agricultural Labourers in Tamilnadu : Survey and Curriculum*.
- (3) T. Jayachandran, *Impact of Mechanization in Knitting Nylon Fishing Net Industries in Mannakundy*.

### Publications

The following publications have been brought out during the year.

- (1) Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (ed.), *Backdrop to the Learning Society*.
- (2) M. Srinivasan, *Rotation of Crops in Thanjavur District*.
- (3) Alexander Joshua, *Rural Primary Education and Adult Literacy in Tamil Nadu*.
- (4) B. Sarveswara Rao, *A Study of Rural Poverty and Inequalities in a Developed District*.

The Institute has also started publication of cyclostyled working papers so that research findings can be circulated to scholars for their comments. Three working papers have already been produced :

*Working paper No. 1*—"The Dynamics of Rural Transformation : A Case Study of Tamil Nadu", by C.T. Kurien.

*Working paper No. 2*—"Mid-year Appraisal of the Economy", by Malcolm S. Adiseshiah.

*Working paper No. 3*—"The New Development Strategy : An Appraisal", by C.T. Kurien.

The Institute's monthly bulletin, *Madras Development Seminar Series*, has been appearing regularly. The May-June 1978 issue contains the results of the Eighth Census of Social Science Research in Tamil Nadu. The December issue carries selected papers written for the Eighth Interdisciplinary

Research Methodology Workshop for Southern Universities held in May 1978.

Another important publication has been *A Manual of Sources of Data on the Tamil Nadu Economy* which came out in March 1979. The manual is the first publication of its kind and lists over one thousand items from various sources pertaining to the economy of Tamil Nadu classified under ten main heads and several sub-headings. It is a detailed and informative guide to students of the economy of Tamil Nadu and intended to inform them what the available sources of data are and where they are located. The publication is also the first step in the Institute's long-term project to organize a systematic data base for the study of problems relating to the Tamil Nadu economy.

#### Seminars/Workshops

A monthly seminar dealing primarily with the problems related to the Tamil Nadu economy and society has been a regular feature of the Institute from its early stages and the sessions of these seminars have continued regularly throughout the year.

Another regular feature of the Institute has been an Inter-disciplinary Workshop on Research Methodology bringing together social scientists from the southern universities. The Eighth Social Science Interdisciplinary Workshop on Research Methodology was held in Kottayam from 20 to 23 May 1978 with "Village Studies" as its theme.

Every year in December the Institute has also been bringing together Heads of Departments of social sciences from the southern universities to discuss problems pertaining to teaching and research in social sciences in the southern universities. The Eighth Meeting of the Heads of Departments of social sciences was held at the Institute between 9 and 11 December 1978. A new feature introduced at this session was a survey of teaching and research in Sociology in the different centres and departments in the south. It has been decided that such a survey should be taken up as a regular feature of the annual meeting.

Two special seminar series have been started during 1978.

The first is the Research Scholars' Seminar to bring together Ph. D. and M. Phil. candidates (at the moment confined to Economics) in the city along with research guides. The idea is to provide an opportunity for them to discuss and learn from one another details of research designing, methodologies, reporting, etc. The Department of Economics, University of Madras, and seven post-graduate colleges in the city have been co-operating in organizing the seminars which have now become a regular monthly feature.

The second of the special seminars is an attempt to involve a wide cross-section of society in discussions relating to development issues. The sessions of this seminar are held for half a day once in two months. The topics that were taken up for discussion during 1978-79 were "Chinese Economy", "Rural Transformation in Tamil Nadu", "The North-South Dialogue" and "Appropriate Technology with special reference to the Manufacture of Leather Products".

The Institute also hosted two all-India workshops during the year. The first held on 11 and 12 December 1978 was organized under the joint auspices of the Institute and the Committee on Rural Development of the ICSSR to initiate a series of research programmes on "State Level Studies of Rural Transformation". Scholars from eight states who will be conducting studies relating to their own states and a few other invitees participated in the workshop. The Institute has also assumed responsibilities for co-ordinating these research projects.

The second all-India workshop was held from 21 to 23 March 1979 as the first session of the Institute's long-term study project of the Indian economy. The purpose of the study project is to bring together periodically scholars who are actively engaged in the study of the Indian economy and are searching for alternative frames for making an objective study of the economy as a whole. The first session concentrated on "Indian Industry" and the papers presented covered a wide range of issues pertaining to the broad character of the development process in Indian industries.

Two visiting scholars conducted seminars in the Institute during the year : (i) "The Structure of Classical Economics",

by Professor P. Gregnani of the University of Italy, on 2 January 1979. (ii) "Myth of Urban Bias", by Professor T.J. Byres, Department of Economics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, and Editor, *Peasant Societies*, 3 February 1979.

#### Faculty and Research Guidance

Faculty members recruited during the year are expected to join the Institute during the months of April to June 1979. The Institute now has three Ph.D. candidates and three M. Phil. candidates who are working for their respective degrees of the Madras University.

#### Funds

Income (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	1.37	Salary	1.13
Government of Tamil Nadu	1.37	Scholarship	0.01
Income from Donations and Misc. Receipts	0.10	Books & Periodicals	1.01
		Seminars & Training	0.02
		Printing, Stationery and General Expenses	0.67
	2.84		2.84

In addition, a non-recurring grant of Rs. 2 lakhs was given by the ICSSR with matching funds from the Government of Tamil Nadu for capital expenditure.

PT. G.B. PANT INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, ALLAHABAD

Professor S.C. Dube had earlier resigned and joined the Jammu University as its Vice-Chancellor. Four members of the staff brought on deputation from other organizations were reverted back to their parent body to effect economy

in the expenditure. A Memorandum of Association and Rules and Regulations approved by the Government of Uttar Pradesh after making significant changes in the objectives of the Institute and the composition of the Governing Body with overwhelming representation of the state government officials was received by the ICSSR. These were examined in the ICSSR and it was decided to place the Memorandum of Association and Rules and Regulations to the Research Institutes Committee for consideration.

A Selection Committee was constituted to select a Director for the Institute. The appointment of the Director is expected shortly. The Institute explored possibilities of purchasing a building for itself. The action regarding purchase of the building was stayed as it was felt that this should be taken up by the Director/Governing Body when constituted.

It had been agreed that the ICSSR and the Government of Uttar Pradesh would give grants to the Institute both recurring and non-recurring for its establishment and functioning on a matching basis. During the year 1978-79 the ICSSR released a grant of Rs. 0.98 lakhs. The Institute utilized this grant on payment of salary, office contingencies, equipment, etc.

#### SARDAR PATEL INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, AHMEDABAD

##### Research

The following research projects were completed :

- (1) Integrated Local Level Planning: Surendranagar District.
- (2) Block Level Planning and Employment Generation for Jumbrighoda Taluka of Panchmahals District.
- (3) Quick Appraisal of the Role of Voluntary Agencies in Adult Education in Gujarat.
- (4) Foreign Collaboration and its Effect on Export Trade in Selected Indian Industries.

Five research projects are under progress. Eight new research projects were started.

With the financial assistance from the Ministry of Education

and Social Welfare, Government of India, the Institute created an Adult Education Evaluation cell for (i) periodical, quick approval of the Adult Education Programme in Gujarat, (ii) undertaking comprehensive evaluative study with reference to the social objectives of the NAEP, (iii) providing evaluation support to Resource Centre as well as advising the state government in matters relating to evaluation, and (iv) making valuable expertise available to states other than Gujarat.

At the invitation of the Government of Gujarat, the Institute is participating as a local link institute on the District Planning Cell at Panchmahals. The objective of the programme is to help in the creation of expertise at the district level for the programme of planning including the choice of sector and formulation and location of projects and a more efficient implementation system.

### Publications

Vol. VII No. 2 of the Institute's bi-annual journal *Anvesak* was published. *Madhukari*, a Gujarati bi-annual journal of the Institute, entered its fifth year. Vol. IV. Nos. 1 and 2 of *Madhukari* were brought out. The *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts and Reviews: Economics* located at the Institute brought out four issues of Vol. VIII and a combined Vol. I of four issues.

Following books were published:

- (1) D.T. Lakdawala, K.R. Shah, *Optimum Utilization of Education Expenditure in Gujarat.*
- (2) S.P. Kashyap, *Regional Planning in a Consistency Framework.*
- (3) Atul Sharma, Vimal P. Shah, Bhanumati K. Parikh, *Adult Education Programme in Gujarat: An Appraisal.*
- (4) K.K. Subramanian, P. Mohanan Pillai, *Multinationals and Indian Experts.*

Forty-two papers contributed by the faculty of the Institute were published in various foreign and Indian journals/papers.

### Seminars and Conferences

The Institute hosted the 20th Annual Conference of the Indian Society of Labour Economics on 28-30 December 1978

and extended its cooperation in organizing the 10th Gujarat Economic Conference at Billimoria on 4-5 November 1978. Periodical internal workshops/seminars organized in the Institute provided an opportunity for interaction among the researchers in the Institute.

Staff members also attended and participated in some of the professional seminars and conferences held elsewhere, e.g., (1) "Centre-State Relations in India, organized by the Andhra University, at Waltair (2) "Input-output Conference", by the University of Bombay, (3) "DPAP Action Research Programme", at Delhi, (4) "Monitoring the National Adult Education Programme", at New Delhi. (5) "Industrial Estates: Problems and Prospects", Organized by the Indian Merchants Chamber of Commerce, at Bombay, (6) "Social Change among the Tribals", at South Gujarat University, and (7) Diamond Jubilee Conference of Indian Economic Association, at Bombay. At all these conferences, the staff members presented papers.

#### **Training/Teaching Programme**

The Institute conducted a six-week training programme in "Research Methodology and Economic Analysis" with financial assistance from the Indian Council of Social Science Research with the specific objective of acquainting the college professors and research students with the techniques of research and extended its cooperation to the School of Planning, Ahmedabad, for giving basic courses for the two-year diploma in planning Ph.D. work.

On 31 March 1979, 42 students were registered for Ph. D. Degree with Gujarat University through the Institute.

During the year Shri M. L. Jhala was awarded Ph. D. for his dissertation on "Supply and Demand Aspects of Edible Oil, Oilseeds and their Products in India". Six theses were submitted to the Gujarat University.

#### **Staff**

One Professor remained on foreign service to the Government of India and another Professor joined the Institute. One

Associate Professor returned to his post after completing his training at the University of Pennsylvania and another Associate Professor was sent abroad for advanced training at the University of Boston. One Associate Professor left the Institute.

### **Campus Development**

With financial assistance from the Indian Council of Social Science Research and the Government of Gujarat the Institute launched the programme of constructing a hostel and eight dwelling units at the campus.

### **Library**

The Institute houses 16,140 books and receives 200 journals. Back volumes of 75 foreign journals were acquired. The library, primarily meant for the research and reference requirements of its own staff and students, also extends library facilities to other scholars.

### **Other Activities**

The Institute was continued as a centre for the Study Grants Scheme of the Indian Council of Social Science Research. During the year 20 scholars from different parts of the country availed of the research facilities.

Three scholars utilized the facility provided under Data Consultancy scheme.

### **Advisory Service**

Dr. K.K. Subramanian visited Bangkok on an UNCTAD assignment. Dr. R. Radhakrishna assisted the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Vienna, to work on "Food Policy Models".

The members of the faculty were represented on various advisory boards, committees of state government, and planning commissions.



**Funds**

Receipts (Rs. in lakhs)		Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	
ICSSR	2.63	Establishment	7.81
Government of Gujarat	7.63	Seminar, Fellowship & Computer	0.17
Other Sources	0.54	Publication	0.28
		Library	0.50
		Furniture and Equipment	0.14
		Contingency/Printing/Stationery, etc.	1.38
		Balance	0.52
Project Grants	15.12	Projects	9.98
		Balance of Projects	5.14
	<hr/> 25.92 <hr/>		<hr/> 25.92 <hr/>

In addition the Institute received a grant of Rs. 2.49 lakhs for purchase of books for library, equipment and training of faculty members. Besides, a non-recurring grant of Rs. 2.10 lakhs (Rs. 1.10 lakhs from the ICSSR and Rs. 1 lakh from the Government of Gujarat) was given to the Institute for meeting expenses on the construction of Hostel-cum-Guest House.

FINAL PAYMENT MADE TO THE RESEARCH INSTITUTES  
DURING 1978-79

Sl. No.	Institute/Centre	Allocation		Total	Grant		Released Total
		R	NR		R	NR	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore	7.50	—	7.50	7.50	—	7.50
2.	Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum	6.00	—	6.00	6.00	—	6.00
3.	Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta	5.50	—	5.50	5.00	—	5.00
4.	Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi	3.50	—	3.50	3.50	—	3.50
5.	A. N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna	3.00	—	3.00	3.00	—	3.00
6.	Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00
7.	Centre for Social Studies, Surat	1.00	1.50	2.50	1.00	1.50	2.50
8.	Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad	2.63	1.10	3.73	2.63	1.10	3.73
9.	G. B. Pant Institute of Social Sciences, Allahabad	0.98	—	0.98	0.98	—	0.98
10.	Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras	1.50	2.00	3.50	1.46	2.00	3.46

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11. Indian Institute of Education, Pune		0.75	3.75	4.50	0.75	3.85	4.60
12. Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	
13. Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi	6.00	1.50	7.50	5.73	1.50	7.23	
14. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi	4.50	1.93	6.43	4.50	1.93	6.43	
15. Centre for Policy Research, Delhi	1.25	2.50	3.75	1.25	2.00	3.25	
16. Council for Social Development, Hyderabad	2.50	0.34	2.84	1.82	—	1.82	
17. Social Science Research Centre, Bhubaneswar	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	48.61	14.62	63.23	47.12	13.88	61.00	

R=Recurring    NR=Non-recurring

## APPENDIX II

### AUDIT REPORT ON THE ACCOUNTS OF THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH, NEW DELHI FOR THE YEAR 1978-79

#### 1. General

The Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, registered under the Societies Registration Act, 1860, was established in August 1969. The main objectives of the Council, *Inter alia*, are to sponsor social science research programmes as well as research projects, co-ordinate research activities in the field of social sciences, encourage programmes of interdisciplinary research and advise Government on matters pertaining to social science research.

The Council is mainly financed by grants given by the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, from which it received grants-in-aid amounting to Rs. 166.48 lakhs during 1978-79.

#### 2. Bank Reconciliation

2.1 The difference between the balance as on 31 March 1979 in the Savings Bank account of the Pension Reserve Fund as per bank (Rs. 35,679) and the balance shown in the statement of assets (Rs. 37,819) had not been reconciled.

2.2 The difference between the balance on 31 March 1979 in the Savings Bank account of the Provident Fund as per bank (Rs. 49,761) and the balance shown in the statement of assets (Rs. 32,144) had not been reconciled. Accumulated interest on fixed deposits amounting to Rs. 5,548 entered in the Provident Fund cash book had not been shown in schedule 2 of the accounts or in the statements of assets and liabilities.

#### 3. Statement of Assets

3.1 The balance of priced publications shown against item 7(a) and (b) in the statement of assets as on 31 March 1979

amounted to Rs. 16,19,291. According to information about the number and cost of copies of publications in stock on 31 March 1979 furnished to Audit by the Council, the balances totalled Rs. 5,07,139 and not Rs. 16,19,291. The records did not show whether the Council, when working out the balances, had (i) excluded cost of publications sold or distributed free and (ii) included sums adjusted towards cost of publications out of advances given to publishers. Information about the number and cost of copies of journals in stock was not available with the Council. Physical verification of copies of publications in stock had not been done at any time.

3.2 The following assets had not been included in the statements:

- (a) a deposit of Rs. 1,500 with the telegraph office,
- (b) sums receivable for sale of publications amounting to Rs. 2,871.06 and \$ 5.45,
- (c) leave salary of officers deputed to the Council recoverable from their parent departments amounting to Rs. 4,054.75,
- (d) pre-paid subscriptions for journals amounting to Rs. 2,918.67,
- (e) fixed deposits amounting to Rs. 50,000 made out of the donations received from the Vikram Sarabhai Memorial Lecture Fund.

#### **4. Statement of Liabilities**

4.1 Net outstanding rent of building, water and electricity charges amounting to Rs. 61,484 on 31 March 1979 had not been listed among the liabilities.

4.2 Unspent balances as on 31 March 1979 amounting to Rs. 3,485 and Rs. 6,793 out of funds received from the International Labour Organization and on account of Regional Asian Conference respectively have been listed among assets instead of being shown as liabilities as on 31 March 1979. An unspent balance of Rs. 1,033 out of funds received from UNESCO has also not been listed among liabilities.

#### **5. Loss of Interest**

The Council received donations of Rs. 40,000 and Rs. 10,000 in January 1977 and September 1977 respectively from

the Vikram Sarabhai Memorial Lecture Fund for instituting lectures, the expenditure on which was to be met from interest earned on the donations. The two sums were invested in fixed deposits in April 1977 and January 1979 respectively, the loss of interest due to delay in investment calculated at 10 per cent per annum having amounted to Rs. 1,917. The investment of Rs. 10,000 was booked as minus receipt in the accounts for 1978-79 resulting in corresponding understatement of "Miscellaneous receipts" for the year. No lectures have been arranged so far (November 1979).

Sd/-

(K.C. Das)

Director of Audit  
Central Revenues

New Delhi

Dated : 1 January 1980

## AUDIT CERTIFICATE

I have examined the foregoing Accounts and the Statements of Assets and Liabilities of the Indian Council of Social Science Research and obtained all the information and explanations that I have required and subject to the observations in the Audit Report appended, I certify, as a result of my audit, that in my opinion, these accounts and the Statements of Assets and Liabilities are properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Council according to the best of information and explanations given to me and as shown by the books of the Council.

New Delhi  
Dated : 1 January 1980

Sd/-  
(K.C. Das)  
Director of Audit  
Central Revenues

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH**  
**RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR THE YEAR**  
**ENDED 31ST MARCH 1979**

<i>RECEIPTS</i>		<i>PAYMENTS</i>	
<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Amount</i>
1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Opening Balance as on 1.4.78		A—Administration	
(a) Main Cash Book 2,00,896 (including balance with State Bank of India, New Delhi)		Pay & Allowances of Staff	3,98,010
(b) Dollar Cash Book, account maintained in Rs. with State Bank of India, New Delhi 4,12,023	6,12,919	T.A. of Staff	26,005
		Rent, Water & Electricity Charges of the Office Building (net)	1,42,374
Grant from Govt. of India for disbursements to selected Institutes doing Research Work in Social Science of National/Regional Importance	61,00,000	Other Charges	3,75,881
Grant from Govt. of India :		Hospitality	17,874
(i) Non Plan	34,48,000	Leave & Pension	
(ii) Plan 71,00,000		Contribution	16,411
Supplementary Grant from Ford Foundation for Advancement of Social Sciences in India	10,70,783	T.A. of Council & its Committee	
Receipts on account of : ICSSR Priced Publications	29,691	Members	1,76,066
Royalty from Publishers	97,227	Expenditure on Second Review Committee	40,944
		Total 'A'	11,93,565
		B—Research Grant	
		Pay & Allowances of Staff	6,79,298
		T.A. of Staff	52,682
		Other Charges	101
		Honoraria to Consultants	40,124
		Grant-in-aid for Research Projects	30,88,105
		Grant-in-aid for Sponsored Research	9,075
		Grant-in-aid for Special Programmes:	
		(a) Social Indicators Project	53,475



1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Priced Publications		(b) Women's Programme	1,61,915
Union Catalogue	6,144	Research Surveys	16,391
Sale of Govt. Publications	22,671	T.A. to Social Scientists	2,025
Miscellaneous Receipts (including refund of unspent balance of grant-in-aid paid during previous years)	2,39,427	Leave and Pension Contribution	2,094
Receipts on account of Photo copies	3,045	ICSSR-CSIR Joint Panel	3,000
Matching grant from Govt. of Maharashtra for the Western Regional Centre, Bombay	1,00,000	Total 'B'	41,08,285
Vikram Sarabhai Trust Foundation	4,000	<b>C-Research Fellowships</b>	
Receipts from UNESCO	8,626	(i) National Fellowships	42,520
Receipts from International Labour Organization	20,800	(ii) ICSSR Senior Fellowships	6,04,231
Departmental Recoveries		(iii) Doctoral Fellowships	8,14,830
CGHS	212	(iv) Contingent Grants	1,95,443
Conveyance Advance	6,960	(v) Post-Doctoral Fellowships	31,690
Festival Advance	6,485	Total 'C'	16,88,714
Flood Advance	1,275	<b>D-Training</b>	
Total	1,88,78,265	Training Programmes:	
		(i) Grant-in-aid	3,01,644
		(ii) Direct Expenditure	10,001
		Total 'D'	3,11,645
		<b>E-Study Grants</b>	
		Financial Assistance to Doctoral Students/Scholars for visiting Libraries/Documentation Centres:	
		(a) Grant-in-aid	48,680
		(b) Direct Expenditure	52,372
		Total 'E'	1,01,052

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	<b>F-Regional Centres</b>	
		Grant-in-aid to the Regional Centre, Bombay	3,37,500
		Grant-in-aid to Regional Centre, Hyderabad	1,25,000
		Grant-in-aid to North-Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong	64,500
		Grant-in-aid to Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta	50,000
		Grant-in-aid to North-West Regional Centre, Chandigarh	1,00,000
		Grant-in-aid to Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi	50,000
		<b>Total 'F'</b>	<b>7,27,000</b>
		<b>G-Documentation and Bibliographical Services :</b>	
		<b>National Documentation Centre and Research Information</b>	
		Pay and Allowances of Staff	3,30,620
		T.A. of Staff	5,050
		Purchase of Books, Journals, etc.	2,60,883
		Other Charges	36,171
		Leave & Pension Contribution	3,632
		Retrospective Index Projects (Pay & Allowances of Staff)	1,28,077
		Grant-in-aid to Bibliographical and Documentation	

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	Projects (other than Publication Grants) including cumulative index	1,03,469
		Total 'G'	8,67,902
<b>H-Data Archives : ICSSR Based Data Archives</b>			
		Pay & Allowances of Staff	1,12,200
		T. A. of Staff	—
		Other Charges	14,683
		Guidance and Consulting Service	1,354
		Total 'H'	1,28,237
<b>I-Publications : Publication Branch of the Council</b>			
		Pay & Allowances of Staff	1,72,234
		T.A. of Staff	132
		Honoraria (Ph.D. Thesis Editing & Examination)	17,670
		Payment for Synopses	899
		Other Charges (including Cost of Paper)	99,625
		Leave & Pension Contribution	908
		<b>Priced Publications</b>	
		Journals	1,40,421
		Other Priced Publications	95,937
		<b>Non-Priced Publications</b>	
		Newsletter	4,201
		Other Non-Priced Publications	16,095
		Grant-in-aid for Publications of Research Reports/Doctoral Theses sponsored by ICSSR:	

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	Direct Expenditure	1,24,217
		Total 'I'	6,72,339

**J-Maintenance and  
Development Grants  
to Research Institutions  
doing Research in  
Social Sciences**

1. Centre for  
Development Studies,  
Trivandrum 6,00,000
2. Institute for Social  
and Economic  
Change, Bangalore 7,50,000
3. Centre for Studies  
in Social Sciences,  
Calcutta 5,00,000
4. Institute of  
Economic Growth,  
Delhi 7,22,909
5. Centre for the Study  
of Developing  
Societies, Delhi 6,43,000
6. A.N.S. Institute of  
Social Studies, Patna 3,00,000
7. Gandhian Institute  
of Studies, Varanasi 3,50,000
8. Institute of Public  
Enterprise,  
Hyderabad 1,00,000
9. Centre for Regional  
Development,  
Surat 2,50,000
10. Sardar Patel  
Institute of Social  
Sciences & Economic  
Research, Ahmedabad 3,73,258
11. Madras Institute of  
Development Studies,  
Madras 3,45,575

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	12. G.B. Pant Institute of Social Science Research, Allahabad	98,225
		13. Giri Institute of Economic Development and Industrial Relations, Lucknow	1,00,000
		14. Indian Institute of Education, Pune	4,59,733
		15. Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi	3,25,000
		16. Council for Social Development, Hyderabad	1,82,300
		Total 'J'	61,00,000

**K-Other Programmes**

Maintenance and Development Grants to Professional Organizations of Social Scientists 63,000

**Seminar/Conferences Organized by ICSSR**

Grant-in-aid 3,28,468  
Direct Expenditure 1,66,533  
Grants for creation of Endowment Fund 25,000

Total 5,83,001

**Expenditure against Ford Foundation Grants**

Training of Staff outside India and International Travel of Indian Social Scientists abroad and Overseas Social Scientists invited to India 8,99,630

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	Development of Regional and State ICSSR Centres, Documentation Centres including acquisition of books and other materials	32,264
		Development of Data Archives, Purchase of Equipments	1,23,963
		Development of Rural Social Sciences	1,28,688
		Total 'K'	17,67,546
		<b>L-Debt, Deposit &amp; Advances</b>	
		Loans to Staff:	
		(i) Purchase of Conveyances	18,875
		(ii) Festival Advance	15,700
		(iii) Flood Advance	15,500
			50,075
		<b>Other Advances</b>	
		Research Grant Advances	1,300
		Research Survey Advances	4,400
		Advance for Deposit Work	2,50,000
		Other Misc. Advances	7,700
			2,63,400
		<b>Provident Fund</b>	
		(a) Council's Contribution	1,950
		Total 'L'	3,15,425
		<b>M-Capital Expenditure</b>	
		Furniture & Equipment	97,328
		Library Books	1,88,693
		Total 'M'	2,86,021

1	2	1	2
	Rs.		Rs.
Brought forward	1,88,78,265	N-Payment on behalf of other Organizations	
		(a) Regional Asian Conference on Family as a Unit of Welfare in National Planning	71,565
		(b) International Labour Organization	17,315
		(c) UNESCO	7,593
		Total 'N'	96,473
		Total Disbursements (A to N)	1,83,64,204
		O-Closing Balance (31.3.79)	
		(a) Main Cash Book including balance with State Bank of India & United Commercial Bank)	1,70,128
		(b) Dollar Cash Book Account maintained in Rupees with State Bank of India, New Delhi	3,43,933
		Total	1,88,78,265

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Chief Accounts Officer  
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Sd/-  
(T.N. Madan)  
Member-Secretary  
Indian Council of  
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ICSSR, NEW DELHI

STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AS AT 31-3-1979

	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Capital Grant</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	17,27,926.00	
(b) Add : During the year	—	
(c) Closing Balance	<u>17,27,926.00</u>	17,27,926.00
<b>2. Non-Recurring Grants</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	29,65,163.00	
(b) Add : During the year	4,09,984.00	
(c) Closing Balance	<u>33,75,147.00</u>	33,75,147.00
<b>3. Pension Reserve Fund</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	1,85,773.00	
(b) Interest earned during the year 1978-79	<u>16,547.00</u>	
(c) Closing Balance (As per Schedule attached (1))	<u>2,02,320.00</u>	2,02,320.00
<b>4. Provident Fund</b>		
(As per Schedule Attached No. '2')	5,57,144.00	5,57,144.00
<b>5. Security Deposit</b>		
(As per Schedule '3' attached)	850.00	<u>850.00</u>
		<u>58,63,387.00</u>

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ICSSR, NEW DELHI

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AS AT 31-3-1979

	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Land &amp; Building</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	17,27,926	
(b) Add : Expenditure during the year	—	
(c) Closing Balance	17,27,926	17,27,926
<b>2. Vehicles (Staff Car, etc.)</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	63,910	
(b) Add : During the year	—	
(c) Closing Balance	63,910	63,910
<b>3. Furniture &amp; Equipment</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	24,39,799	
(b) Add : During the year	2,21,291	
(c) Closing Balance	26,61,090	26,61,090
<b>4. Library Books</b>		
(a) Opening Balance	4,61,453	
(b) Add : During the year	1,88,694	
(c) Closing Balance	6,50,147	6,50,147
<b>5. Investments</b>		
(a) Pension Reserve Fund (In Fixed Deposits)		
(i) Opening Balance	1,64,500	
(ii) Add : During the year	—	
(iii) Closing Balance	1,64,500	1,64,500
(a) ICSSR Provident Fund (In Fixed Deposits)		
(i) Opening Balance	3,75,000	
(ii) Add : During the year	1,50,000	
(iii) Closing Balance	5,25,000	5,25,000

**6. Balance In Savings Bank A/C**

(a) Pensions Reserve Fund	37,819	
(b) Provident Fund	32,144	
	<hr/>	
(c) Total	69,963	69,963
	<hr/>	

**7. Priced Publications****(a) Other Priced Publications**

(Printing Cost, etc.)

(i) Opening Balance	9,73,517	
(ii) Add : Cost of Departmental Publications during the year	95,937	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Closing Balance	10,69,454	10,69,454
	<hr/>	

**(b) Other Priced Publications**

(Paper Account)

(i) Opening Balance	4,39,083	
(ii) Add : Completed during the year	1,10,754	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Closing Balance	5,49,837	5,49,837
	<hr/>	

**(c) Priced Publications—Work-in-Progress**

(Advances to Publishers)

(i) Opening Balance	13,655	
(ii) Add : During the year	—	
(iii) Less Adjusted	1,478	
	<hr/>	
(iv) Closing Balance	12,177	12,177
	<hr/>	

**8. Stock of Printing Paper**

(Schedule—'4' attached)

1,72,596

**9. Loans to Staff****(a) Loans to Staff for Conveyance**

(i) Opening Balance	8,400	
(ii) Paid during the year	18,875	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Total	27,275	
(iv) Adjusted	6,960	
	<hr/>	
(v) Closing Balance	20,315	20,315
	<hr/>	

<b>(b) Festival Advance</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	1,405	
(ii) Paid during the year	15,700	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Total	17,105	
(iv) Less : Adjusted during the year	6,485	
	<hr/>	
(v) Closing Balance	10,620	10,620
<b>(c) Flood Advance</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	—	
(ii) Paid during the year	15,500	
(iii) Less: Adjusted during the year	1,275	
	<hr/>	
(iv) Closing Balance	14,225	14,225
<b>10. Deposit and Advances</b>		
<b>(a) Other Advances</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	3,27,181	
(ii) Paid during the year	13,400	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Total	3,40,581	
(iv) Less : Adjusted during the year	1,41,030	
	<hr/>	
(v) Closing Balance	1,99,551	1,99,551
<b>(b) Advance to Regional Centres</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	36,554	
(ii) Paid during the year	—	
(iii) Less: Adjusted	36,454	
(iv) Closing Balance	—	—
<b>(c) Advance for Deposit Work</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	6,62,300	
(ii) Paid during the year	2,50,000	
	<hr/>	
(iii) Total	9,12,300	
(iv) Less: Adjusted during the year	—	
	<hr/>	
(v) Closing Balance	9,12,300	9,12,300
<b>(d) Advances on behalf of Ministry of Education and Social Welfare</b>		
(i) Opening Balance	346	
(ii) Paid during the year	—	

(iii) Adjusted during the year	—	
(iv) Closing Balance	346	346
(e) Advances on behalf of Regional Asian Conference on Family as a Unit of Welfare in National Planning		
(i) Opening Balance	78,358	
(ii) Amount received during the year	—	
(iii) Amount paid for the Conference on Family as a Unit of Welfare in National Planning	71,565	
(iv) Closing Balance	6,793	6,793
(f) Advances on behalf of International Labour Organization		
(i) Opening Balance	—	
(ii) Amount received during the year	20,800	
(iii) Amount paid for the International Labour Organization	17,315	
(iv) Closing Balance	3,485	3,485
<b>11. Cash and Bank Balances</b>		
(i) Cash at Bank (Main Current A/c)	1,70,128	
(ii) Cash at Bank (Dollar Cash Book Account maintained in Indian Rupee)	3,43,933	
Total	5,14,061	5,14,061

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# ICSSR, NEW DELHI

## CONSOLIDATION OF A-ADMINISTRATION OTHER CHARGES (1978-79)

	Rs.
1. Conveyance	5,615.85
2. Postage & Stamps	71,724.70
3. Telephones	94,507.05
4. CGHS	600.00
5. Advertisements	17,332.17
6. Hire, Purchase of Typewriter	5,407.82
7. Liveries	3,223.44
8. Washing Charges	437.50
9. Stationery	83,708.40
10. Maintenance of Air Cond.	1,969.50
11. Staff Car	11,896.08
12. Petrol	23,338.20
13. Daily Wages	3,877.10
14. Bank Commission	34.05
15. Cartage	373.35
16. Repair of Furniture	4,291.70
17. Miscellaneous	43,418.92
18. Cycle Repair	76.55
19. Repair of Transformers	4,048.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,75,880.38</b>

## B—RESEARCH GRANTS-OTHER CHARGES 1978-79

1. Stationery & Misc. to Consultants	101.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.05</b>

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G—DOCUMENTATION-OTHER CHARGES 1978-79

	Rs.
1. Daily Wages	7,536.75
2. Newspaper	656.45
3. Binding of Books	21,134.75
4. Conveyance & Cartage	1,442.60
5. Business Reply Coupons	25.35
6. Pamphlet Boxes & other Furnishing Equipment	897.83
7. Miscellaneous	4,477.61
Total	36,171.34

H—DATA ARCHIVES-OTHER CHARGES 1978-79

1. Maintenance of I.B.M. Machines	9,282.60
2. Computing Charges	40.56
3. Miscellaneous	5,359.80
Total	14,682.96

I—PUBLICATION-OTHER CHARGES 1978-79

1. Cost of Paper	98,910.59
2. Conveyance & Cartage	—
3. Stationery & Misc.	563.75
4. Printing of Coverhead	150.00
Total	99,624.34

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ICSSR, NEW DELHI  
STATEMENT OF UNADJUSTED ADVANCES

<i>PARTICULARS</i>	<i>Total Amount</i>	<i>1971-72</i>	<i>1972-73</i>	<i>1973-74</i>	<i>1974-75</i>	<i>1975-76</i>	<i>1976-77</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>
Research Survey Advance	63,217	10,193	1,153	3,200	12,200	1,300	10,921	19,850	4,400
Research Grant Advance	44,363	—	—	—	—	2,249	5,758	35,056	1,300
Social Indicator Project Advance	1,800	—	—	—	1,800	—	—	—	—
Deposit Work Advances	9,12,300	—	—	32,000	3,600	3,00,000	3,26,700	—	2,50,000
Advance to Publishers	12,177	—	10	12,167	—	—	—	—	—
Research Project—Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes	9,950	—	—	—	7,000	—	2,950	—	—
Advances towards Project of Status of Women in India	11,930	—	500	10,430	1,000	—	—	—	—
Other Miscellaneous Advances	52,437	—	—	—	12,887	10,429	17,621	3,800	7,700
Synopses Advances	15,855	4,000	10,000	1,855	—	—	—	—	—
Advance on behalf of Ministry	346	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	—
	<u>11,24,375</u>	<u>14,193</u>	<u>11,663</u>	<u>59,652</u>	<u>38,487</u>	<u>3,14,324</u>	<u>3,63,950</u>	<u>58,706</u>	<u>2,63,400</u>

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*Indian Council of Social Science Research*

ICSSR, NEW DELHI

PRICED PUBLICATIONS-WORK IN PROGRESS  
(Advances to Publishers)

	Rs.
1. Work in Progress (1.4.1978)	13,654.58
2. Less: Work Completed during 1978-79 against the amount shown at (i)	
(a) Departmental Priced Publications	
(b) Journals	1,477.00
(c) Other Priced Publications	
Closing Balance	<u>12,177.58</u>

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*SCHEDULE 'I'*

ICSSR, NEW DELHI

SCHEDULE OF PENSION RESERVE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR 1978-79

	Rs.
1. Opening Balance	1,85,772.73
2. Interest earned upto the year 1978-79	16,546.62
	<hr/>
Grand Total	2,02,319.35
Details	
1. Funds invested in F.D.R.s upto date	1,64,500.00
2. Amount lying in the ICSSR. Saving Bank Account (Rs. per Cash Book)	37,819.35
	<hr/>
Total	2,02,319.35
	<hr/>

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*SCHEDULE 1.01*

ICSSR, NEW DELHI

STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED UNDER PENSION  
RESERVE FUND ACCOUNT DURING 1978-79

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>F.D.R. No.</i>	<i>Interest Earned</i>
		<i>Rs.</i>
1.	F 096306	450.00
2.	F 096813	1,200.00
3.	C 011668	1,691.62
4.	F 097341	1,305.00
5.	C 823244	3,000.00
6.	C 823980	2,800.00
7.	F 095951	4,700.00
8.	F 096323	1,400.00
	Total	16,546.62

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*SCHEDULE 2*

**SCHEDULE OF PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNT OF ICSSR FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 1978-79**

S. No.	Particulars	Subscription and refund recovered	Council's Contribution	Total	Details
A.	(i) Opening Balance (1.4.1978) Rs. 3,83,193.00	—	—	3,83,193.00	(i) Invested in F.D.E. Rs. 5,25,000.00
	(ii) Add: During the year	1,99,344.00	1,950.00	2,01,294.00	(ii) Amount in the Saving Bank Account 32,144.30
	(iii) Interest on P.F. balances etc.	—	—	38,310.00	
	(iv) Deposit Received under C.D.S.	—	—	877.30	
				<u>6,23,674.30</u>	<u>5,57,144.30</u>
B.	Less Paid during the year				
	(i) Final Payments	Rs. 14,162.00			
	(ii) Temporary Advances	52,368.00			
		<u>66,530.00</u>		<u>66,530.00</u>	
	Closing Balance			<u>5,57,144.30</u>	

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*Indian Council of Social Science Research*

SCHEDULE 2.01

STATEMENT OF FINAL PAYMENTS MADE OUT  
OF ICSSR. P.F. A/c DURING THE YEAR 1978-79

<i>S. No.</i>	<i>Account No.</i>	<i>Amount (Rs.)</i>
1.	SR-PF-101	275.00
2.	SR-PF-111	259.00
3.	SR-PF-130	1,000.00
4.	SR-PF-132	3,600.00
5.	SR-PF-142	2,307.00
6.	SR-PF-184	650.00
7.	SR-PF-190	1,114.00
8.	SR-PF-193	851.00
9.	SR-PF-196	3,464.00
10.	SR-PF-206	541.00
11.	SR-PF-222	101.00
Total		<u>14,162.00</u>

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*SCHEDULE 2.02*

STATEMENT OF TEMPORARY ADVANCES MADE OUT  
OF ICSSR PROVIDENT FUND A/C DURING THE  
YEAR 1978-79

<i>S. No.</i>	<i>Account No.</i>	<i>Amount (Rs.)</i>
1.	SR-PF-2	3,255.00
2.	SR-PF-41	2,400.00
3.	SR-PF-57	1,500.00
4.	SR-PF-67	2,400.00
5.	SR-PF-75	1,039.00
6.	SR-PF-82	2,000.00
7.	SR-PF-91	1,500.00
8.	SR-PF-97	1,500.00
9.	SR-PF-100	2,000.00
10.	SR-PF-104	825.00
11.	SR-PF-109	1,200.00
12.	SR-PF-115	1,000.00
13.	SR-PF-123	400.00
14.	SR-PF-126	929.00
15.	SR-PF-131	3,050.00
16.	SR-PF-132	7,200.00
17.	SR-PF-135	3,695.00
18.	SR-PF-138	1,800.00
19.	SR-PF-143	600.00
20.	SR-PF-144	600.00
21.	SR-PF-147	1,000.00
22.	SR-PF-150	1,000.00
23.	SR-PF-160	1,600.00
24.	SR-PF-161	6,800.00
25.	SR-PF-163	1,500.00
26.	SR-PF-168	1,125.00
27.	SR-PF-197	450.00
Total		<u>52,368.00</u>

Sd/-  
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Financial Adviser &  
Chief Accounts Officer  
Indian Council of  
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Sd/-  
(T.N. Madan)  
Member-Secretary  
Indian Council of  
Social Science Research

*SCHEDULE 2.03*

**STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED ON  
FDR.s UNDER P.F. A/C DURING 1978-79**

<i>S. No.</i>	<i>F.D.R. No.</i>	<i>Interest Earned</i>
		<i>Rs.</i>
1.	FO 96302	800.00
2.	FO 96303	200.00
3.	FO 96304	100.00
4.	FO 96305	100.00
5.	FO 96384	100.00
6.	FO 96465	100.00
7.	FO 96575	200.00
8.	FO 96576	200.00
9.	FO 96678	400.00
10.	FO 96753	500.00
11.	FO 96956	500.00
12.	FO 97175	900.00
13.	CO 11663	650.00
14.	FO 97340	585.00
15.	B 764524	291.67
16.	FO 97459	250.00
17.	C 823296	1,500.00
18.	C 823373	1,500.00
19.	C 823497	2,000.00
20.	C 823673	5,000.00
21.	C 823967	5,000.00
22.	FO 95754	4,000.00
23.	FO 96012	5,000.00
24.	FO 96322	3,500.00
25.	FO 97036	4,000.00
Total		<u>37,376.67</u>

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**SCHEDULE 3**

**ICSSR, NEW DELHI**

**SCHEDULE OF SECURITY DEPOSITS AS ON 31-3-1979**

	Rs.
Opening Balance	1,404.00
Receipts during the year	—
Total	1,404.00
Payments during the year	554.00
Closing Balance	850.00

**DETAILS OF OUTSTANDING SECURITY DEPOSITS**

	Rs.
(1) M/s. Ram Book Binding House	500.00
(2) M/s. L.S. Demble Bros.	350.00
Total	850.00

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**SCHEDULE 4**

**STOCK OF PRINTING PAPER 1978-79**

	Rs.
1. Opening Balance	2,02,802.29
2. Add : Purchased during 1978-79	98,910.59
	<hr/>
Total	3,01,712.88
<b>Less :</b> Paper actually utilised for the printing of priced/non-priced publications	
(a) Non-priced publications	18,362.36
(b) Other priced publications	
Paper consumed from the stock of period ending 31-3-1978	65,226.01
Paper consumed out of stock for the period 1.4.1978 to 31.3.1979	45,528.08
	<hr/>
Total	1,29,116.45
Closing Balance as on 31-3-1979	1,72,596.43

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ICSSR, NEW DELHI  
DETAILS OF MISC. RECEIPTS 1978-79

	Rs.
1. Cost of Paper	397.56
2. Unspent balance of Grant-in-aid Payments released in Previous Year including Reimbursement of expenditure incurred by ICSSR on behalf of other Agencies	1,98,254.92
3. Rent of Building received from other Agencies relating to previous year	17,098.42
4. Receipts on account of Leave Salary and Pension Contribution	1,077.00
5. Sale of Waste Paper	30.00
6. Time-barred Cheques	9,698.60
7. Refund of TA/DA paid to Staff during the previous year	6,904.90
8. Misc. Receipts	5,965.31
Total	<u>2,39,426.71</u>

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DETAILS OF THE GRANT-IN-AID PENDING OF UCS  
AS PER THE DETAILS FURNISHED BY  
THE FINANCE BRANCH

**Year of Receipt of Payment  
of Sanctioned Project/Study**

<i>Year.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Amount in Lakhs</i>
1970-71	1	.37
1971-72	1	.68
1972-73	4	.44
1973-74	6	1.26
1974-75	16	.91
1975-76	35	3.84
1976-77	10	1.32
1977-78	5	1.28
1978-79	57	9.23
	<hr/> 135	<hr/> 19.33

**Branch-wise details**

*R.G. Branch*

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of Projects</i>	<i>Amount</i>
1970-71	1	36,785
1971-72	1	68,145
1972-73	3	12,515
1973-74	1	39,900
1975-76	9	1,54,115
1976-77	5	62,768
1977-78	5	1,27,889
1978-79	47	8,28,207
	<hr/> 72	<hr/> 13,30,334

*Fellowship Branch*

1973-74	1	800
1974-75	16	91,030
1975-76	17	1,04,897
1978-79	1	8,682
	<hr/> 35	<hr/> 2,05,409

183

1	2	3
<i>E.C. Branch</i>		
1973-74	3	52,560
1975-76	6	1,09,280
1976-77	2	33,997
1978-79	5	46,775
	<hr/> 16	<hr/> 2,42,612
<i>R.S. Branch</i>		
1976-77	3	35,625
<i>Study Grants</i>		
1978-79	5	39,029
<i>Training Courses</i>		
1972-73	1	31,260
1973-74	1	32,800
1975-76	3	15,935
	<hr/> 5	<hr/> 79,995

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FORD FOUNDATION GRANT TO THE ICSSR OF (I) \$ 10,00,000  
FOR STRENGTHENING SOCIAL SCIENCES IN INDIA,  
AND (II) \$ 1,50,000 FOR SPECIAL PROJECTS  
RELATING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF  
RURAL SOCIAL SCIENCES

The Ford Foundation agreed, in principle, to provide a grant of one million dollars (\$ 10,00,000) to the ICSSR for strengthening social sciences in India. The Ford Foundation has further agreed to an additional supplementary grant of \$ 1,50,000 for special projects relating to the development of rural social sciences.

2. As a first instalment, a sum of \$ 4,50,000 was sanctioned and released to the ICSSR during the years 1973-74 to 1975-76 for the following purposes :

(1) International training and travel for staff of Documentation Centres and Data Archives, and for Indian and foreign social scientists	\$ 180,000
(2) Equipment for Documentation Centres and Data Archives	\$ 90,000
(3) Acquisition of materials and publications, including machine-readable data	\$ 180,000
Total	<u>\$ 450,000</u>

The entire grant of 4,50,000 was fully utilized during the years 1973-74 to 1975-76.

3. The Ford Foundation has sanctioned a supplementary grant of \$ 4,50,000 to the ICSSR for three years, 1976-77 to 1978-79 for fulfilling the following purposes:

(1) Training of staff outside India and International travel of Indian social scientists abroad and overseas social scientists invited to India	\$ 1,50,000
(2) Development of Regional and State ICSSR Centres including acquisition of books and other materials	\$ 1,00,000
(3) Development of Data Archives, Purchase of Equipment	\$ 50,000
(4) Development of Rural Social Sciences	\$ 1,50,000
Total	<u>\$ 4,50,000</u>

The balance grant of \$ 2,50,000 is likely to be made available from 1979-80 onwards.

4. During the year under review, a sum of \$ 1,30,000 in equivalent Indian rupees amounting to Rs. 10,70,784 was received from the Ford Foundation. There was an opening balance of Rs. 5,98,270 as on 1.4.78 making a total receipt of Rs. 16,69,054 during the year 1978-79. The expenditure incurred during the year was Rs. 11,84,545. A summary statement showing the funds received from the Ford Foundation and expenditure incurred thereunder is shown below:

RECEIPTS		PAYMENTS	
<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Rs.</i>
Opening Balance as on 1.4.78	5,98,270	(i) Training of Staff outside India and International travel of Indian social scientists abroad and overseas social scientists abroad and overseas social scientists invited to India	8,99,630
Amount of Grant-in aid received during the year	10,70,784	(ii) Development of Regional and State Centres including acquisition of books and materials	32,264
	<u>16,69,054</u>	(iii) Development of Data Archives, purchase of equipment	1,23,964
		(iv) Development of Rural Social Sciences	1,28,688
			<u>11,84,546</u>
		*+ \$	1,921
		Closing Balance	<u>4,84,508</u>
			<u>16,69,054</u>

\* Incurred directly by Ford Foundation for ICSSR